

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adriaanse, M., Doreleijers, T., Domburgh, L. van, & Veling, W. (2016). Factors associated with psychiatric symptoms and psychiatric disorders in ethnic minority youth. *Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry*, 25:1067–1079. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-016-0829-2>
- Afiyanti, Y., & Rachmawati, I. N. (2014). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif dalam Riset Keperawatan*. Jakarta: PT RajaGrafindo Persada.
- Agau, A. M., & Bodilsen, A. (2017). Attitudes and beliefs about mental illness among relatives of patients with schizophrenia. *South Sudan Medical Journal*, 10(3), 64–68.
- Akol, A., Moland, K. M., Babirye, J. N., & Engebretsen, I. M. S. (2018). “We are like co-wives”: Traditional healers’ views on collaborating with the formal Child and Adolescent Mental Health System in Uganda. *BMC Health Services Research [BMC Health Serv Res]*, 18(1), 258. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-018-3063-4>
- Alahmed, S., Anjum, I., & Masuadi, E. (2018). Perceptions of mental illness etiology and treatment in Saudi Arabian healthcare students: A cross-sectional study. *SAGE Open Medicine*, Volume 6, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2050312118788095>
- Andres, B. H., Begonia, T. A. J., & Gonzalez, M. C. A. (2018). Buang at Ulyanin: An Ethnographic Study on the Selected Cases of Schizophrenia and Dementia in Baseco Compound, Manila. *Journal of Social Health*, Volume 1(Issue 1), 1–19.

- Andrews, M. M., & Boyle, J. . (2008). *Transcultural concepts in nursing care* (5 ed.). New York: Lippincott William & Wilkins.
- Anggito, A., & Setiawan, J. (2018). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Sukabumi: CV Jejak.
- Athié, K., Menezes, A. L. do A., Da Silva, A. M., Campos, M., Delgado, P. G., Fortes, S., & Dowrick, C. (2016). Perceptions of health managers and professionals about mental health and primary care integration in Rio de Janeiro: a mixed methods study. *BMC Health Services Research* (2016), 16:532. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-016-1740-8>
- Bedaso, A., Yeneabat, T., Yohannis, Z., Bedasso, K., & Feyera, F. (2016). Community Attitude and Associated Factors towards People with Mental Illness among Residents of Worabe Town, Silte Zone, Southern Nation's Nationalities and People's Region, Ethiopia. *PLoS ONE*. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0149429>
- Berenson, linda dayer. (2014). *Cultural competencies for nurses impact on health and illness* (2 ed.). United States of America: Jones & Bartlett Publisher.
- Bikker, A. ., Atherton, H., Brant, H., Porqueddu, T., Campbell, J. ., Gibson, A., & Ziebland, S. (2017). Conducting a team-based multi-sited focused ethnography in primary care. *BMC Medical Research Methodology*, 17 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12874-017-0422-5>
- Biswas, J., Gangadhar, B. N., & Keshavan, M. (2016). Cross Cultural Variations in Psychiatrists' Perception of Mental Illness: A Tool for Teaching Culture in Psychiatry. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.1016/j.ajp.2016.05.011>

- Boucher, M.-E., Groleau, D., & Whitley, R. (2019). Recovery from severe mental illness in Québec: The role of culture and place. *Health & Place*, 56, 63–69. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthplace.2019.01.008>
- Boysen, G. A. (2017). Exploring the relation between masculinity and mental illness stigma using the stereotype content model and BIAS map. *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 157(1), 98–113. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00224545.2016.1181600>
- Boysen, G., Ebersole, A., Casner, R., & Coston, N. (2014). Gendered Mental Disorders: Masculine and Feminine Stereotypes About Mental Disorders and Their Relation to Stigma. *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 54(6), 546–565. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00224545.2014.953028>
- Busfield, J. (2017). *Men, Women and Madness: Understanding Gender and Mental Disorder*. Macmillan International Higher Education.
- Chan, K. K. S., & Mak, W. W. S. (2014). The mediating role of self-stigma and unmet needs on the recovery of people with schizophrenia living in the community. *Quality of Life Research Springer*, Vol. 23, No. 9, 23:2559-2568. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s1136-014-0695-7>
- Chong, S. A., Abdin, E., Picco, L., Pang, S., Jeyagurunathan, A., Vaingankar, J. A., ... Subramaniam, M. (2016). Recognition of mental disorders among a multiracial population in Southeast Asia. *BMC Psychiatry*, 16:121. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-016-0837-2>
- Choudhry, F. R., Mani, V., Ming, L. C., & Khan, T. M. (2016). Beliefs and perception about mental health issues: a meta-synthesis, 2807–2818. <https://doi.org/103.251.180.254>

- Corrigan, P. W., & Watson, A. C. (2002). Understanding the impact of stigma on people with mental illness. *World Psychiatry, 1:1-February 2002*, 16–20.
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches* (4 ed.). United States of America: SAGE publications.
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2017). *Research Design : Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5 ed.). United States of America: SAGE publications.
- Crociata, A., Agovino, M., & Sacco, P. L. (2014). Cultural Access and Mental Health: An Exploratory Study. *Social Indicators Research, Vol. 118, No. 1*, 18:219-233. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s 11205-013-0426-4>
- Damaledo, A. (2018). *Divided Loyalties: Displacement, belonging and citizenship among East Timorese in West Timor*. Australia : ANU Press
- Darvishpour, A., Vajari, S. M., & Noroozi, S. (2018). Can Health Belief Model Predict Breast Cancer Screening Behaviors? *Open Access Macedonian Journal of Medical Sciences, 20;* 6(5), 949–953. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3889/oamjms.2018.183>
- Dewin, E. Y. (2019). *Self-Healing and Spiritual Development* (1st ed.).USA: Lulu press
- Dinas Kesehatan, B. (2016). *Profil Kesehatan Kabupaten Belu Tahun 2016* (hal. 74). Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten Belu. Diambil dari https://www.depkes.go.id/resources/download/profil/PROFIL_KAB_KOTA_2016/5306_NTT_Kab_Belu_2016.pdf

- Drake, C. E., Primeaux, S., & Thomas, J. (2018). Comparing Implicit Gender Stereotypes Between Women and Men with the Implicit Relational Assessment Procedure. *Gender Issues*, 35(1), 3–20, 18p, 2 Diagrams, 2 Charts, 2 Graphs.
- Eaton, N. R., Keyes, K. M., Krueger, R. F., Balsis, S., Skodol, A. E., Markon, K. E., & Hasin, D. S. (2012). An invariant dimensional liability model of gender differences in mental disorder prevalence: Evidence from a national sample. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 121(1), 282–288. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0024780>
- Ellis, H., & Alexander, V. (2016). Eradicating Barriers to Mental Health Care Through Integrated Service Models: Contemporary Perspectives for Psychiatric-Mental Health Nurses. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 30(3), 432–438. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apnu.2016.01.004>
- Fellmeth, G., Plugge, E., Paw, M. K., Charunwatthana, P., Nosten, F., & McGready, R. (2015). Pregnant migrant and refugee women's perceptions of mental illness on the Thai-Myanmar border: a qualitative study. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 15:93. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12884-015-0517-0>
- Fernandez, R. J., Liria, I. C., VaÂzquez, R. R., Fernandez, S. C., Iglesias, M. E. L., & Vallejo, R. B. de B. (2018). Exploring the knowledge, explanatory models of illness, and patterns of healthcare-seeking behaviour of Fang culture-bound syndromes in Equatorial Guinea. *PLOS ONE*, 1–25. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0201339>
- Fitrah, M., & Luthfiah, . (2017). *Metodologi Penelitian : Penelitian Kualitatif, tindakan kelas & studi kasus*. Sukabumi: CV Jejak.

- Frías, V. M., Fortuny, J. R., Guzmán, S., Santamaría, P., Martínez, M., & Pérez, V. (2018). Stigma: The relevance of social contact in mental disorder. *Elsevier España, S.L.U.*, 28(2), 111–117.
- Fripp, J. A., & Carlson, R. G. (2017). Exploring the Influence of Attitude and Stigma on Participation of African American and Latino Populations in Mental Health Services. *Journal of Multicultural Counseling and Development*, 45(2), 80–94. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jmcd.12066>
- Gaebel, W., Rössler, R., & Sartorius, N. (2016). *The Stigma of Mental Illness - End of the Story?* Springer.
- Garrido, N. (2017). The method of James Spradley in qualitative research. *Enfermería (Montev)*, 6, 43–48. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.22235/ech.v6iEspecial.1450>
- Gillard, S. (2019). Peer support in mental health services: where is the research taking us, and do we want to go there? *Journal of Mental Health*, 28(4), 341. Retrieved from edb.
- Gipson, P., & King, C. (2013). Health behavior theories and research : implications for suicidal individuals' treatment linkage adherence. *Journal cogn Behav Pract*, 19(2), 209–217. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpra.2010.11.005>
- Glasper, A., & Rees, C. (2017). *Nursing and Healthcare Research at a Glance*. United States of America: John Wiley & Sons.
- Go´mez, S. A., Lavalle, G. A., Ferna´ndez, M., Hartfiel, M. I., Borelli, M., Canales, V., & Stolkiner, A. (2015). Social Perceptions About Community Life with People with Mental Illness: Study of a Discharge Program in Buenos Aires Province, Argentina. *Community Ment Health J*

Springer, 51:103–110. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10597-014-9753-4>

Gureje, O., Nortje, G., Makanjuola, V., Oladeji, B. D., Seedat, S., & Jenkins, R. (2015). The role of global traditional and complementary systems of medicine in the treatment of mental health disorders. *Lancet Psychiatry*, 2, 168–77.

Haddad, L. M., & Geiger, R. A. (2018). Nursing ethical considerations. *StatPearls Publishing*. Diambil dari https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK526054/#_article-92_s2_

Hampton, N. Z. (2017). Cultural Orientations and Attitude towards Mental Illness. *Journal of Rehabilitation, Volume 83, Number 4*, 25–33.

Hanafiah, A. N., & Van Bortel, T. (2015). A qualitative exploration of the perspectives of mental health professionals on stigma and discrimination of mental illness in Malaysia. *International Journal of Mental Health Systems*, 9:10, 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13033-015-0002-1>

Hargreaves, J., & Pringle, A. (2019). “Football is pure enjoyment”: An exploration of the behaviour change processes which facilitate engagement in football for people with mental health problems. *Mental Health and Physical Activity Elsevier Ltd*, 16, 19–30. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mhpa.2019.02.002>

Hayden, J. (2017). *Introduction to health behavior theory* (3 ed.). United States of America: Jones & Bartlett Learning.

Hoertel, N., McMahon, K., Olfson, M., Wall, M. M., Rodríguez-Fernández, J. M., Lemogne, C., ... Blanco, C. (2015). A dimensional liability model of age differences in mental disorder prevalence: Evidence from a national sample.

Journal of Psychiatric Research, 64, 107–113.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2015.03.017>

- Holloway, I., & Galvin, K. (2016). *Qualitative research in nursing and healthcare* (4 ed.). United States of America: John Wiley & Sons.
- Idriss, H., Ibrahim, R. A., Muhammed, H. A., El Amin, O., Hashim, O., Hafiz, M., & Mosa, S. (2018). Reflection on the attitude of co- patients towards mental health and traditional healing in Sudan: Case study patients attending Wad Alfadni traditional healing center in Khartoum North. *Ahfad Journal*. Jun2018, 35(1), 46–52. 7p.
- Ikwuka, U. (2016). Perceptions of mental illness in south-eastern Nigeria : causal beliefs, attitudes, help-seeking pathways and perceived barriers to help-seeking. *University of Wolverhampton*. Retrieved from <https://ethos.bl.uk/OrderDetails.do?uin=uk.bl.ethos.767205>
- Ikwuka, U., Galbraith, N., Manktelow, K., Chen-Wilson, J., Oyeboode, F., & Muomah, R. C. (2016). Attitude towards mental illness in southeastern nigeria: the contradictions of a communitarian culture. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 44(2), 182–198. 17p.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/jcop.21749>
- Jacob, K. S. (2017). Perspectives about mental health, illness, and recovery. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 30(5), 334–338.
<https://doi.org/10.1097/YCO.0000000000000346>
- Jalali, N., Tahan, S., Moosavi, S. G., & Fakhri, A. (2018). Community attitude toward the mentally ill and its related factors in Kashan, Iran. *International Archives of Health Sciences*, 5(4), 140–144, 5p.

- Jenkins, R., Ong'echa, M., Othieno, C., Onger, L., Sifuna, P., Omollo, R., & Ogutu, B. (2018). Malaria, mental disorders, immunity and their inter-relationships - A cross sectional study in a household population in a health and demographic surveillance site in Kenya. *EBioMedicine*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ebiom.2018.11.064>
- Jones, J. S., Fitzpatrick, J. J., & Rogers, V. L. (2017). *Psychiatric-mental health nursing an interpersonal approach*. New York: Springer.
- Jones, J., & Smith, J. (2017). Ethnography : challenges and opportunities. *Evidence based nursing*, *20* (4), 98–100. <https://doi.org/10.1136/eb-2017-102786>
- Jorm, A. F. (2000). Mental health literacy : Public knowledge and beliefs about mental disorders. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, *177*:396-401. <https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.177.5.396>
- Juster, R. P., Pruessner, J. C., Desrochers, A. B., Bourdon, O., Durand, N., Wan, N., ... Lupien, S. J. (2016). Sex and Gender Roles in Relation to Mental Health and Allostatic Load. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, *78*(7), 788–804. <https://doi.org/10.1097/psy.0000000000000351>
- Kabir, M., Iiyasu, Z., Abubakar, I. S., & Aliyu, M. H. (2004). Perception and beliefs about mental illness among adults in Karfi village, northern Nigeria. *BMC International Health and Human Rights*, *2004*, 4:3. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1472-698X-4-3>
- Kaplow, J. B., & Layne, C. M. (2014). Sudden Loss and Psychiatric Disorders Across the Life Course: Toward a Developmental Lifespan Theory of Bereavement-Related Risk and Resilience. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *171*(8), 807–810. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2014.14050676>

- Kelemen, G. (2017). Social and cultural contexts regarding mental health in Romania. Intervention strategies. *Journal Plus Education, Vol XVII (2017), No. 1(1)*, 215–224.
- Keyes, K. M., Pratt, C., Galea, S., McLaughlin, K. A., Koenen, K. ., & Shear, M. K. (2014). The Burden of Loss: Unexpected Death of a Loved One and Psychiatric Disorders Across the Life Course in a National Study. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 171(8)*, 864–871. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2014.13081132>
- Kimotho, S. G. (2018). Silenced Voices: Understanding Stigmatizing Beliefs, Stereotypes and Stigma Communication Associated with Mental Illness in Africa. *Conference Papers-International Communication Association. 2018*, p1–14. 14p. <https://doi.org/10.4018/978-1-5225-3808-0.ch002>
- Kishore, J., Gupta, A., RC, J., & P, B. (2011). Myths, beliefs and perception about mental disorders and health-seeking behavior in Delhi, India. *Journal Psychiatry, 53(4)*, 324–329. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.4103/0019-5545.91906>
- Köhler, O., Sylvia, L. G., Bowden, C. L., Calabrese, J. R., Thase, M., Shelton, R. C., & Nierenberg, A. A. (2016). White blood cell count correlates with mood symptom severity and specific mood symptoms in bipolar disorder. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 51(4)*, 355–365. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0004867416644508>
- Kpobi, L., & Swartz, L. (2018). “That is how the real mad people behave”: Beliefs about and treatment of mental disorders by traditional medicine-men in Accra, Ghana. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry, 64(4)*, 309–316. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020764018763705>

- Kpobi, L., & Swartz, L. (2018). Explanatory models of mental disorders among traditional and faith healers in Ghana. *International Journal of Culture & Mental Health, 11*(4), p605–615, 11p.
- Latham, G. . (2007). Work motivation: history, theory, research, and practice. *Asia Pacific Journal of Human Resources*. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/10384111070450030805>
- Lexén, A., Hofgren, C., & Bejerholm, U. (2013). Reclaiming the worker role: Perceptions of people with mental illness participating in IPS. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy, 20*: 54–63. <https://doi.org/10.3109/11038128.2012.693946>
- Li, J., Zhang, M., Zhao, L., Li, W., Mu, J., & Zhang, Z. (2018). Evaluation of attitudes and knowledge toward mental disorders in a sample of the Chinese population using a web-based approach. *BMC Psychiatry, 18*(1), 367. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-018-1949-7>
- Liliweri, A. (2018). *Prasangka, Konflik, dan Komunikasi Antarbudaya*. Jakarta: Kencana
- Mahlke, C. I., Priebe, S., Heumann, K., Daubmann, A., Wegscheider, K., & Bock, T. (2017). Effectiveness of one-to-one peer support for patients with severe mental illness – a randomised controlled trial. *European Psychiatry, 42*, 103–110. Retrieved from edselp.
- Mannarini, S., Reikher, A., Shani, S., & Zinovich, I. S. (2017). The role of secure attachment, empathic self-efficacy, and stress perception in causal beliefs related to mental illness – a cross-cultural study: Italy versus Israel. *Psychology Research and Behavior Management Dovepress, 10*, 313–321. <https://doi.org/185.251.15.216>

- Mantovani, N., Pizzolati, M., & Edge, D. (2016). Exploring the relationship between stigma and help-seeking for mental illness in African-descended faith communities in the UK. *Health Expectations* Published by John Wiley & Sons Ltd, Vol.20, pp.373–384. <https://doi.org/10.1111/hex.12464>
- McCurdy, D. W., Spradley, J. P., & Shandy, D. J. (2005). *The cultural experience: ethnography in complex society* (2 ed.). United States of America: Waveland Press.
- McDermott-Levy, R., Leffers, J., & Mayaka, J. (2018). Ethical Principles and Guidelines of Global Health Nursing Practice. *The End-to-end Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.outlook.2018.06.013>
- McWilliam, A., & Traube, E. G. (Series Ed.). (2011). *Land and Life in Timor-Leste*. Retrieved from <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt24h9cp>
- Mo Eddie S. K. Chong, Winnie W. S. Mak, Samuel Y. S. Wong and Joseph T. F. Lau, P. K. H., Chong, E. S. K., Mak, W. W. S., Wong, S. Y. S., & Lau, J. T. F. (2016). Physical Activity in People With Mental Illness in Hong Kong: Application of the Health Belief Model. *Journal of Sport & Exercise Psychology*, 2016, 38, 203–208. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.1123/jsep.2015-0061>
- Moleong, J. L. (2014). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif, Edisi Revisi*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya Nobiling, B. D., & Maykrantz, S. A. (2017). Exploring Perceptions about and Behaviors Related to Mental Illness and Mental Health Service Utilization among College Students Using the Health Belief Model (HBM). *American Journal of Health Education*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19325037.2017.1335628>
- Mwale, O. G., & Mselle, L. T. (2017). Exploring barriers to utilization of mental health services in Malawi: A

qualitative exploratory study. *Mental Health & Prevention*, 5, 52–62.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mhp.2017.01.004>

- Nortje, G., Oladeji, B., Gureje, O., & Seedat, S. (2016). Effectiveness of traditional healers in treating mental disorders: a systematic review. *Lancet Psychiatry*, 3, 154–70.
- Padayachee, P., & Laher, S. (2014). South African Hindu Psychologists' Perceptions of Mental Illness. *Journal of Religion and Health*, Vol. 53, No. 2 (April 2014), 53:424–437. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10943-012-9646-1>
- Pang, S., Subramaniam, M., Lee, S. P., Lau, Y. W., Abdin, E., Chua, B. Y., ... Chong, S. A. (2017). The Singaporean public beliefs about the causes of mental illness: results from a multi-ethnic population-based study. *Epidemiology and Psychiatric Sciences*, 1–10.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S2045796017000105>
- Peltzer, K., Pengpid, S., Puckpinyo, A., Yi, S., & Anh, L. V. (2016). The utilization of traditional, complementary and alternative medicine for non-communicable diseases and mental disorders in health care patients in Cambodia, Thailand and Vietnam. *BMC Complementary and Alternative Medicine*, 16:92.
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s12906-016-1078-0>
- Planey, A. M., Smith, S. M., Moore, S., & Walker, T. D. (2019). Barriers and facilitators to mental health help-seeking among African American youth and their families: A systematic review study. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 101, 190–200.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2019.04.001>
- Puschner, B., Julie Repper, Candelaria Mahlke, Rebecca Nixdorf, David Basangwa, Juliet Nakku, ... Mike Slade. (2019).

Using Peer Support in Developing Empowering Mental Health Services (UPSIDES): Background, Rationale and Methodology. *Annals of Global Health*, (1). <https://doi.org/10.5334/aogh.2435>

- Rasulov, A. R. (2018). Study of factors affecting attitude towards people with mental illness in Azerbaijan. *Kazanskiy Medicinskiy Žurnal*, (1), 131. <https://doi.org/10.17816/KMJ2018-131>
- Ren, Z., Wang, H., Feng, B., Gu, C., Ma, Y., Chen, H., ... Liu, L. (2016). An exploratory cross-sectional study on the impact of education on perception of stigma by Chinese patients with schizophrenia. *BMC Health Services Research*, 16:210. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-016-1424-4>
- Rippon, G. (2019). Rippon, G. (2019). Do women and men have different brains? *New Scientist*, 241(3219), 28–31. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0262-4079\(19\)30376-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0262-4079(19)30376-8)
- Riset Kesehatan Dasar, (Riskesdas). (2013). *Hasil Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Riskesdas) 2013*. Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian Kesehatan RI Tahun 2013. Diambil dari <https://www.depkes.go.id/resorces/download/general/Hasi1%2520Riskesdas%25202013.pdf>
- Riset Kesehatan Dasar, (Riskesdas). (2018). *Hasil utama Riskesdas 2018*. Kementerian Kesehatan Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan. Diambil dari https://www.depkes.go.id/resorces/download/info-terkini/materi_rakorpop_2018/Hasil%2520Riskesdas%25202018.pdf
- Rosdahl, C. B., & Kowalski, M. T. (2008). *Textbook of basic nursing*. United States of America: Lippincott William & Wilkins.

- Rossetto, A., Robinson, E. J., Reavley, N. J., & Henderson, C. (2019). Perceptions of positive treatment and discrimination towards people with mental health problems: Findings from the 2017 Attitudes to Mental Illness survey. *Psychiatry Research*, *273*, 141–148. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2019.01.027>
- Rudnick, A., Montgomery, P., Puspoky, R. C., Cohen, B., Forchuk, C., Lahey, P., ... Schofield, R. (2014). Perspectives of social justice among people living with mental illness and poverty: a qualitative study, *22*, no.2, 147–57. <https://doi.org/10.1332/175982714X14007697173759>
- Salve, H., Goswami, K., & Sreenivas, V. (2013). Perception and attitude towards mental illness in an urban community in South Delhi –a community based study. *Indian Journal Psychol Med*, *35*(2), 154–158. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.4103/0253-7176.116244>
- Savage, H., Murray, J., Hatch, S. L., Hotopf, M., Evans-Lacko, S., & Brown, J. S. L. (2015). Exploring Professional Help-Seeking for Mental Disorders. *Qualitative Health Research*, *26*(12), 1662–1673. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049732315591483>
- Selles, R. R., Zepeda, R., Dane, B. F., Novoa, J. C., Gutfreund, D., Nelson, R., & Storch, E. A. (2015). Parental Perceptions of Mental Health Care for Children in El Salvador, *24*:3396–3401. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-015-0141-7>
- Shafiee, M., Tayefi, M., Hassanian, S. M., Ghaneifar, Z., Parizadeh, M. ., Avan, A., & Ghayour, M., M. (2017). Depression and anxiety symptoms are associated with white blood cell count and red cell distribution width: A sex-stratified analysis in a population-based study. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, *84*, 101–108.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psyneuen.2017.06.021>

- Shah, A., Wheeler, L., Sessions, K., Kuule, Y., Agaba, E., & Merry, S. P. (2017). Community perceptions of mental illness in rural Uganda: An analysis of existing challenges facing the Bwindi Mental Health Programme. *African Journal of Primary Health Care & Family Medicine*, 9(1), a1404. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.4102/phcfm.v9i1.1404>
- Shah, A., Wheeler, L., Sessions, K., Kuule, Y., Agaba, E., & Merry, S. P. (2017). Community perceptions of mental illness in rural Uganda: An analysis of existing challenges facing the Bwindi Mental Health Programme. *African Journal of Primary Health Care & Family Medicine*, 9(1), e1–e9. <https://doi.org/10.4102/phcfm.v9i1.1404>
- Shoosmith, W. D., Borhanuddin, A. F. B. A., Lin, P. Y. P., Abdullah, A. F., Nordin, N., Giridharan, B., ... Fyfe, S. (2017). Reactions to symptoms of mental disorder and help seeking in Sabah, Malaysia. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020764017739643>
- Spradley, J. P. (1980). *Participant observation*. United States of America: Holt, Winehart and Winston.
- Spradley, J. P. (2016). *Participant Observation*. United States of America: Waveland Press.
- Starr, C. R., & Zurbriggen, E. L. (2017). Sandra Bem's Gender Schema Theory After 34 Years: A Review of its Reach and Impact. *Sex Roles*, 76(9–10), 566–578. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11199-016-0591-4>
- Subudhi, C. (2014). Culture and Mental Illness. *Social Work Practice in Mental Health: Cross-Cultural Perspectives*, 132–140.

https://doi.org/https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Chittaranjan_Subudhi2/publication/270762975_Culture_and_Mental_Illness/links/54b4adac0cf28ebe92e4818fpdf

- Suryani, & Hendryadi. (2016). *Metode Riset Kuantitatif: Teori dan Aplikasi pada Penelitian Bidang Manajemen dan Ekonomi Islam*. Jakarta : Prenada Media
- Tanaka, C., Tuliao, M. T. R., Tanaka, E., Yamashita, T., & Matsuo, H. (2018). A qualitative study on the stigma experienced by people with mental health problems and epilepsy in the Philippines. *BMC Psychiatry* (2018) 18:325, 18:325, 1–13. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-018-1902-9>
- Tench, R., Topić, M., & Moreno, A. (2017). Male and female communication, leadership styles and the position of women in public relations. *Interactions: Studies in Communication & Culture*, 8(2/3), 231–248. Retrieved from ufh.
- Van der Watt, A. S. J., van de Water, T., Nortje, G., Oladeji, B. D., Seedat, S., & Gureje, O. (2018). The perceived effectiveness of traditional and faith healing in the treatment of mental illness: a systematic review of qualitative studies. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 53(6), 555–566. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-018-1519-9>
- Vasiliou, M., Kouta, C., & Raftopoulos, V. (2013). The Use of the Cultural Competence Assessment Tool (Ccatool) In Community Nurses: The Pilot Study and Test-Retest Reliability. *International Journal of Caring Sciences*, Vol 6(1), 44–52.
- Wall, S. (2015). Focused ethnography: a methodological adaptation for social research in emerging contexts. *Journal Forum Qualitative Social Research*, Vol.16 No.1.

<https://doi.org/doi.org/10.17169/fqs-16.1.2.2182>

- Warfel, K. A. (1984). Gender schemas and perceptions of speech style. *Communication Monographs*, 51(3), 253–267. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03637758409390199>
- Whatley, M. A., Wasieleski, D. T., Breneiser, J. E., & Wood, M. M. (2019). Understanding Academic Entitlement: Gender Classification, Self-Esteem, and Covert Narcissism. *Educational Research Quarterly*, 42(3), 49–71. 23p.
- WHO. (2019). *WHO traditional medicine strategy: 2014-2023*. Retrieved from https://www.who.int/medicines/publications/traditional/trm_strategy14_23/en/
- Wijaya, H. (2018). *Analisis Data Kualitatif Ilmu Pendidikan Teologi*. Makassar: Sekolah Tinggi Theologia Jaffray
- Wong, D. F. K., & Li, J. C. M. (2014). Cultural Influence on Shanghai Chinese People's Help-Seeking for Mental Health Problems: Implications for Social Work Practice. *British Journal of Social Work*, 44(4), 868–885. 18p. 3 Charts. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjsw/bcs180>
- Wong, Y. J., Ho, M. H. R., Wang, S. ., & Miller, I. S. K. (2017). Meta-analyses of the relationship between conformity to masculine norms and mental health-related outcomes. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 64(1), 80–93. <https://doi.org/80-93>. doi:10.1037/cou0000176
- World Health Organization, (WHO). (2014). *Global burden of mental disorders and the need for a comprehensive, coordinated response from health and social sectors at the country level*. Diambil dari https://www.who.int/gb/ebwho/pdf_files

World Health Organization, (WHO). (2018). *Mental disorders affect one in four people*. Diambil dari https://www.who.int/who/2001/media_centre/press_release/en/

Wu, H., Zhao, X., Fritzsche, K., Salm, F., Leonhart, R., Jing, W., ... Schaefer, R. (2014). Negative illness perceptions associated with low mental and physical health status in general hospital outpatients in China. *Psychology, Health & Medicine, Vol. 19, No. 3*, 273–285. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13548506.2013.802358>

Yusuf, A. M. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif & Penelitian Gabungan*. Jakarta: Kencana.

Zare, M., Ghodsbin, F., Jahanbin, I., Ariafar, A., Keshavarzi, S., & Izadi, T. (2016). The Effect of Health Belief Model-Based Education on Knowledge and Prostate Cancer Screening Behaviors: A Randomized Controlled Trial. *International Journal Community Based Nurs Midwifery, Vol 4, No 1*, 57–68. <https://doi.org/PMID:26793731>

Zever, I. S. Y. (2017). Assessment of Relatives Beliefs and Attitude on Mental Illness and Treatment in Kano, Nigeria. *Annals of Medical & Health Sciences Research Special Issue, 7*, 110–115, 6p.