

Interview Guideline

The Students' Perception toward the Use of Web-based Language Learning on English Education Department

Research Questions:

1. What are the advantages of WBLL at EED UMY?
2. What are the disadvantages of WBL at EED UMY?

| Purpose | Theories | Interview Question |
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| Introductory Question | | 1. Apa yang anda ketahui mengenai WBLL dan apakah anda pernah menggunakannya? |

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| <p>The Variations on WBLL</p> | <p>1. (Son, 2011) The online tools required for WBLL courses are based on these twelve categories, however only categories related to the researcher's study on those are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Social networking is websites solely for providing communication and sharing content or media. Those websites are known as Facebook, MySpace, LinkedIn, Twitter, SocialGo, and others. b) Blogs and Wikis are websites provided to shares their own media and contents as well as the users able to do file sharing, and others. Those variants are Blogger, Wikipedia, Edmodo, Wordpress.com, and Wikispaces. c) Presentation tools or applications program via online registry and more creative and innovative interfaces with easier access such as 280 Slides, Prezi, SlideRocket, and Zoho Show. d) Resources sharing tools are the essentials in the Web world that | <p>2. Website apa saja yang pernah anda pakai waktu kuliah atau selama ini untuk WBLL?</p> <p>3. Kesan apa yang anda bisa kasih untuk menggunakan websites yang anda sebut tadi?</p> |
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| | <p>enable anyone to share any kind of contexts in his/her media with or without restrictions and sometimes specifically only in the form of media generally used in their own website. Those are Youtube, Slideshares, Dropbox, Google Docs, Vimeo, Picasa, Flickr, MyPodcast, Jing, and OurStory.</p> <p>e) Websites Exercise Creation</p> <p>Programming such as Hot Potatoes, Content Generator, SMILE, and Quia that provided tool creation and kit for making exercise in a computer.</p> | |
| <p>The Advantages of WBLL</p> | <p>1. Web-based Language Learning (WBLL) or also referred as Internet-based Language Learning (IBLL) is known as educational tools offer learners access to well-structured and easily updatable study materials, task-based activities, online resources, and tutorial support.</p> | <p>4. Menurut anda apakah ada manfaat atau keuntungan menggunakan WBLL sebagai metode pengajaran bahasa?</p> |

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| | <p>2. WBLL can provide language learners with authentic materials, information and ability to bring the students the required language world into the learning experience. Therefore creating authentic, meaningful and interactive tasks or activities which consider learners' language level and their needs are crucial for promoting interaction and communication among learners (Felix, 1999).</p> | |
| <p>The Disadvantages of WBLL</p> | <p>1. In WBLL. Technical problems are unavoidable as instructional media become more advance due to the requirements for better technology, the impact of technical problems also becomes greater. Serious computer problems will completely disrupt a WBLL course. (Cook, 2007)</p> <p>2. The development of an effective online tutorial or virtual patient can be very expensive, ranging from thousands to hundreds of thousands of dollars when time and opportunity costs are accounted. (Cook, 2007)</p> <p>3. Probability of WBLL courses having</p> | <p>5. Bagaimana dengan kekurangan dari WBLL? Apakah ada yang anda ketahui dan alami dari WBLL?</p> <p>6. Apakah anda ada sugesti atau saran mengenai masalah WBLL yang anda sebutkan tadi?</p> |

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| | <p>WBL tutorials and virtual patients that may make students often studying alone, which over time may lead to a perception of social isolation. (Cook, 2007)</p> <p>4. Students may often fail to respond to WBL instruction due to courses having an inferior instructional design or classic example of this is the “textbook on the web”. This required teachers to program adaptive WBL interventions to monitor, recognize, and respond appropriately to individual needs. That could be hard as WBL instruction is more often predetermined than personalized (Cook, 2007)</p> | |
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Transcription

Open Coding 1

September 4th 2018, 16:25

At English Education Department Office

| Translated Statement | Theme |
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| <p>Today I will interview one of the participants for my research, and his name is Muhammad Faidduridha.</p> <p>OK. I will start the questions. First, what do you know about WBLL and have you ever use it?</p> | |
| <p>What I know of WBLL is the sites usually used for ease us in learning such as Padlet, edmodo, turnit,mmm... what is the other one that used for presentation, oh yes prezi.</p> | |
| <p>Ok next one. What kind of website you use during college or all this time for WBLL?</p> | |
| <p>I have. (p.1.1) Back then I use Prezi for presentation, Padlet for assignment, (p.1.2) and also Edmodo for assesment, and it also simplify lecturer arranging the due date from our every assesment, because in every one of WBLL there is a feature for arranging due date.</p> | <p>(p.1.1) Using Prezi for presentations</p> <p>(p.1.2) Using Padlet and Edmodo for assignments</p> |
| <p>What impression can you give for using websites that you mentioned earlier?</p> | |
| <p>A lot actually, for the impression, (p.1.3) first is we can easily learn on how to gain information without have to face to face and also allow me especially that do not like to be complicated on searching information.</p> | <p>(p.1.3) Learning without having to meet and be teach by someone and easier in searching information</p> |
| <p>In listening or speaking, what kind of WBLL activities or practices do you have in mind for trained those two skills?</p> | |
| <p>For benefits of WBLL in language learning that I experienced are (p.1.4) it ease us in creating exercise and for sharing materials to students cause it was presented in a appealing design that provided in every web.</p> | <p>(p.1.4) Easier in creating an appealing exercise and interesting user interface on certain web.</p> |
| <p>How about the disadvantages of WBLL? What dou know and experience in WBLL?</p> | |

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| (p.1.5) There are still lots of disadvantages one of example is my students sometimes able to follow the materials. There are also that require specific habituation in learning through WBLL. (p.1.6) And the other one is about files that still missing when websites went through or even finish in maintance. | (p.1.5) Students may find it hard to follow the computer instruction and also may require specific computer trainingfor understanding my instruction (p.1.7) trouble when the servers are in maintance. |
| Is there any suggestion or advice about the problems of WBLL that you mentioned? | |
| (p.1.7) My advice is that teachers that use WBLL media must be cautios in storing files that you would teach to your students. | (p.1.8) Preparation for the teacher in handling their files |
| Okay, that is enough for the interview. Thank you sir Faid for the participation in my research. | |
| Likewise | |

Transcription

Open Coding 2

September 7th 2018, 16:25

At English Education Department Office

| Translated Statement | Theme |
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| I will interview one of the participant named... | |
| My name is Royan | |
| Ah... Um... Straight to the question which is. One... What do you know about WBLL and did you ever use WBLL or... what... experience in using WBLL? | |
| WBLL? Ah... what is the acronym of WBLL? | |
| Web based Language Learning | |
| Okay... yah... um... Web based Learning... I often use all sort of web based learning for... first is for... for looking materials that I would deliver to my... ah... especially students or... like... um... well friends if we want to learn while on the other side... ah... often too much, especially in... I mean... ah... especially when in college or when in school even right now I | |

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| <p>still using web based learning for activaties sort of ah... forum or kind of learning activities whether for children ah... a dozen years or a little bit mature and possibly this is very useful because I could gain anything in web based learning.</p> | |
| <p>The second ah... nah... What websites did you ever use when in college or currently now for WBLL? That you ever use before or right now.</p> | |
| <p>Ah... web that I ever use are a lot. Some are like sort of... ah... for looking journals is fine yes? (p.2.1) Researchgate, then academia.edu, then ah... maybe like... maybe there are also ah... Google Scholar yes, and... ya I fell some of them I kinda forgot that I ever used but for looking journals or looking for something uh... materials for I use in teaching, kinda like that.</p> | <p>(p.2.1) The variant of websites the participant know such as Researchgate, acamedia.edu, and Google Scholar in his spare time.</p> |
| <p>As for website like Edmodo, Padlet, and others? Have you ever use it too?</p> | |
| <p>Yes I also use that... oh... like that. I have, I have really. (p.2.2) That time I was in college I once use Schoology, Edmodo, then uh... Padlet, then ah... um... ya probably, maybe I that, that I do or I used. That is it, Schoology, Edmodo, and Padlet.</p> | <p>(p.2.2) The variant of websites that the participant uses during college such as Edmodo, Schoology, and Padlet.</p> |
| <p>Then the thrid one, how about your impression on using websites that you mentioned before?</p> | |
| <p>Yah... my impression in using, (p.2.3) especially Edmodo is um... pretty flexible, pretty simple, and pretty... the appearences is truly appealing. Then second, Schoology is also has appealing look for me um... and yes for... for college students or alike... teaching based on online class, for me is... very helpful. And for Padlet alone... yes this also kind of ah... like other application Edmodo and also Schoology but... but, but if it is Padlet that for me is too... simple in appearance and some that apperance need to be added more, the features uh... Padlet need to have more.</p> | <p>(p.2.3) Appealing user interfaces in websites such as Schoology, Padlet, and Edmodo.</p> |

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| <p>This fourth ah... In teaching listening or speaking, maybe what activities or practices that you thinking of for practicing those two skills? In the use of WBLL?</p> | |
| <p>For the question ah... Web based learning that allows us to train our listening or speaking. (p.2.4) If I used before like ah... Mas... Macmillan Dictionary, Merriam Webster, then later Cambridge or yeah, yeah. And I, ah... for looking for example word, then I wrote it in a... The web based learning, then I listen to how it pronounce correctly, then I check, oh when I repeat it. I know which one are right and which, which one is wrong like that. Yah, it pretty helpful for students especially in trouble of ah... pronunciation or speaking in general.</p> | <p>(2.4) The use of dictionaries from websites such as Merriam Webster and Cambridge for exercising the proper pronunciations in speaking from the words the participant typed in the websites.</p> |
| <p>The next one, in your opinion. Are there any advantages or benefits from WBLL as teaching method?</p> | |
| <p>Oh... yes there is although, there will be advantages from the webs like... Web based learning that I mentioned earlier. Ah... especially we do not have to come to the class directly, (p.2.5) we could work wherever we want as long as there is a connection and it would be very, very helpful for college students, for... like a project or final project it could also be done sort of web based learning like this and it is very helpful.</p> | <p>(p.2.5) Easy and wide accessibilities for teachers and learners.</p> |
| <p>Now the opposite. Do you think there are disadvantages from WBLL that you experience before or right now?</p> | |
| <p>Oh... yes. A lot it is. (p.2.6) There is also a disadvantage of web based learning that I mainly ever used. Sometimes it's... What we submit, what we send sometimes is not sending or... ah... troubled files. So... so the problem is just technical like that.</p> | <p>(p.2.6) Technical issue on sending submissions or files.</p> |
| <p>Oh... Kind of like error in upload or corrupt data?</p> | |

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| <p>Yes kind of like that. We for example already tired of doing work. Already done and already sent it but then um... the file we sent is not sending, not perfect, not readable, I do not know what is the cause, and that happened.</p> | |
| <p>From those problems that you mentioned before. Is there any suggestion or advice for handling those problems?</p> | |
| <p>Oh... yes, the problem how is it? (p.2.7) Well the problem is technical so we communicate to uh... the lecturer first if we get problem and ah... and it really is technical problem, so we must communicate or clarify that we already sent the file but then has not arrive the... file has not receive so we must confirmed it. If we not confirm it ah... maybe yes that is problematic, the point that we have to get then we can not get it. So a little bit hurt as well.</p> | <p>(2.7) Discussing to the receiver such as the teacher when there is trouble in sending issue.</p> |
| <p>If it is the corrupt data? Then how?</p> | |
| <p>The way handle it.. me personally... must... maybe re-upload, re-upload or resent the file that we have made and... I feel it could, could handle the problem hm...</p> | |
| <p>Well is that all you could say?</p> | |
| <p>Yes... if the file... our file is corrupt or... we have to back up, back up in other. So there is something to cover our file, so not a waste of time we made like we already made it desperately then our time already stolen and our power, energy, mind already dried out and if our file is corrupt and we do not have another, ouch we have to make another, spend more time, so save the file securely, double it.</p> | |
| <p>Well then, that is enough thank you for your cooperation Mas...</p> | |
| <p>Royan yes... thank you as well for the interview.</p> | |
| <p>Apology if I interrupt your activities ah... and thank you. Wassallammualaikum wr, wb.</p> | |
| <p>Wallaikumsalam wr, wb.</p> | |

Transcription

Open Coding 3

September 7th 2018, 16:25

At English Education Department Office

| Translated Statement | Theme |
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| <p>I will interview one of the participant name Arifin Kurniawan... Straight to the question... What do you know about WBLL and have you ever use it?</p> | |
| <p>Uh... As I know about WBLL is uh... like uh... website right? For studying... So that we study in English become easy then... uh... comfy and then the study can be anywhere else, so the study also could be maximal and we could... practice our English knowledge in uh... web... web that online before.</p> | |
| <p>The next... what websites have you ever use during college or until this time? That you use for WBLL.</p> | |
| <p>Oh there are a lot! The first is... I always use a lot what is it called? (p.3.1) You know... VOA. VOA is Voice of America. The English language is the American version, so in there we not only in... in the VOA website not only learn in listening, we also learn in reading, eh... we also learn writing as well. Then in VOA, what is it... the people are all native speaker right, what is it... eh... we... uh... in my opinion uh... uh... model... uh... native speaker is a perfect example for English language, so what... what said by the native speaker, that wrote in the grammar by the native speaker is a good example for us. That way we also know... Oh! For example this... uh... read it uh... ah... uh... what is the English for ibu, <i>mother</i> then in VOA it say mother then there is a writing inside what is it called? The transcript is m-o-t-h-e-r. Oh then we could, could learn how</p> | <p>(p.3.1) The use of VOA or Voice of America</p> <p>(p.3.2) The use of Canadian Broadcasting</p> <p>(p.3.3) The use of Good Morning Britain News</p> <p>(p.3.4) Telegraph a news media for newspaper.</p> |

to write it, then we could also learn speaking!
After listening we also could learn speaking
from that was uh... from the word mother, that is
a small example, then the second there is what is
called... uh... what it is called... uh... when in...
When (p.3.2) in Canada there is website called
CBC. CBC is Canadian Broadcasting, so what,
so uh... uh... we also learn English the Canadian
version why? Because if we only learn must...
the sources should be minimal two sources. So
we uh... know what is CBC like VOA before, we
could download it and it is free. Then the third is
uh... (p.3.3) Good Morning Britain News is
like... what is it... can be downloaded as well
and... uh... is like the television channel in
English from actual England itself, so we could
know... Oh! The accent is, the actual British
accent! Ah... so then... Oh! For example... what
is it called... the language is... all of it is in
formal language! So what? So we... from... from
uh... when learning, not only learning language
that is informal but also formal as well. Because
of what? Because it is important to know what it
is, then in case of speaking how about it? Well...
we could only mimicking what was the presenter
said in Good Morning Britain News. Because of
what? This is so popular and uh... the people that
in... what is it? The England... very well known
what... what is it... uh... the program show Good
Morning British News. Then the fourth (p.3.4)
there is another called Telegraph. Telegraph is
well... website but for newspaper. So what? Well
we can read it with ease, reading newspaper is
uh... say one paragraph or... or five paragraph for
me could already increase our... English. If... if
we for example want to take TOEFL test or
IELTS test or maybe job interview or learn in
class for me those website will already been very
helpful. So... what is it... uh... the college
students or students in elementary, junior, or high

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| <p>school, that want to learn or common people that want to learn... insya allah will be equal with the native speaker because of what? Because the sources before are directly from the native speaker, the second is the words... what is it... straight directly from the actual judge because of what? Because if we learn from people that intelligent, insya allah we become smart as well. If we learn from the experts, the linguistics, the grammar experts. Insya allah the grammar will be same. We just grateful we could be more diligent so we could be maximal. Yes kind of like that.</p> | |
| <p>Then... uh... what kind of impressions that you could give from using those websites?</p> | |
| <p>Oh! There are a lot! (p.3.5) The first is... clearly is free right. Everyone must like websites that free because of what? Because free is one of the benefits that is really important right? The second is uh... uh... the variants of languages that used not only in formal but also informal so even though not an academic... for example the citizens, or the common folks insya allah could still understand, because of what? Some of the language is also informal as well as the opposite if, if we say students or college students that want to study will also understand because of what? Because there are also the formal ones, so it is comfortable. Then the third what is it... there are examples, in case of if, if, if what is it... if in, in like VOA if I'm not mistaken seeing in VOA there is also like... what is it... uh... uh... uh... like... what is it?... what I meant is... is like this... for example uh... there is reading for? Uh... uh... what is it mean by <i>family</i>. Then below it usually there is like... there is like meaning. Oh! <i>Family</i> is uh... this... uh... uh... family then but in, in English. Oh! So family is consist of a father, mother, child, with what is it... brothers like that. The fourth one is for example is we studying</p> | <p>(p.3.5) The free websites provided that are helpful for students or teachers for easy access.</p> |

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| <p>become more enjoyable in learning so we become more excited because of what? Because if we enjoy in studying for English will trigger us in always more, more diligent in studying. Then the fifth one is in, in learning English... using websites, we will insya allah our level... what is it... minimal we will be same like them, what I meant by “them” here are... the native speaker because of what? Because the website is made by them directly right? Then uh... we became... like... obsessed like that. The language became... oh! We know the meaning, we know how to read <i>mother</i>, then we know how to write it, then we could develop paragraphs, we could make not only one paragraph but also could do five more paragraph like that.</p> | |
| <p>For the next question, what benefits or advantages in using WBLL as the teaching method in your opinion is there any of it?</p> | |
| <p>Oh! There are some! For instance uh... th... that first one is uh... free. It is clear right, it is free yes. That websites are what it is... we can uh... download, download it for free. Then the second... benefit is uh.... clearly we... will get more knowledge in uh... we will know what is it... the words that the Australian version of English, the British version of English, then words that in... in... uh... English uh... American version, then words in... Canadian version of English, then the, the second. Then the third one is... uh... (p.3.6) the benefit is we can become more creative, more creative, for example like this uh... I take only one example, this uh... my experience... for instance we find word uh... <i>television</i>, the <i>television</i> uh... from... from only one word we can, can like tests it. Oh! We can make one sentence, then after that one sentence we can make it into one paragraph, we can... we can develop it in creative way uh... uh... what is it... from those words that way what? So well</p> | <p>(p.3.6) Creativity in making an interesting exercise</p> <p>(p.3.7) Able to do group study online</p> <p>(p.3.8) Able to do online group discussion at any place</p> <p>(p.3.9) Able to understand other cultural differences in other countries just from the Internet</p> <p>(p.3.10) More varied dictionaries available online through Internet</p> |

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| <p>that earlier we can be uh... creative. Then the fourth is that (p.3.7) we are able to study together, in meaning we can... study it not only alone, but can say five or ten people through online directly uh... in the website uh... say in Edmodo. Then the next one is uh... in online, (p.3.8) we can work or do it anywhere else. For instance I'm in city X, then the others are.... my friends are in city Y uh... so what? So we are in that time as well. Even though the places are different we can still do the assignment because of what? Online. (p.3.9) Then the next one is uh... uh... from... from... from... learning website the benefit is that we can... what is it... we can know their culture as well. Because languages are also able to show our culture as well right? For example like this, for example in England uh... uh... the audio, audio or the television... website... the television say this sentence. Then oh! We can know the American culture, seen from uh... the British culture as seen from uh... the sentence structure or the news content... oh! That is how it is! The culture. (p.3.10) Then the second... eh... the next is... benefit is uh... we also, also, also want, not want, like it or not we will study... what is it uh... uh... dictionary, dictionary with authentic English! Like Oxford dictionary, Cambridge dictionary, Merriam-Webster dictionary, there is more uh... Calling Copyright dictionary ... so if... if we read it if we do not know it, automatically look dictionary that the website provided. So we between one and another the benefit is inter twine. So that is it. Uh... plenty of benefits.</p> | |
| <p>Now the disadvantages from WBLL that you may experience, are there any?</p> | |
| <p>Oh! There is! (p.3.9) The first is if it online you automatically need, need, need... strong internet. So if we... the point is it has to be reassure the internet connection must be good. (p.3.10) That</p> | <p>(p.3.11) The requirement for strong internet connection</p> <p>(p.3.12) The paid up websites that people</p> |

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| <p>is the first, the second to know the free websites that in English, to study English then we must what is it... uh... uh... we must always be active to find out for example ask friends, or ask teachers, or ask someone else that, that, that way smarter than us. Because I was like that, ask first. So we must active, active asking. That weakness, if we not active asking out then how about it? Oh definitely! We will not improve our English! Because it must, must... the weakness must what is it... if we not ask. Then we would not understand those websites. Then the sec... The third is the words from the English words. At least, we already know uh... the basic grammar like, like simple past tense how about it? Then simple present tense how is it? Future tenses how about it? Because in... In those websites usually that, that I always experience was when I read or listen these words uh... the form... the grammar... not only simple... simple, simple, simple tense but also complex sentence. That, that is become the weakness is right there. So we must, must completely understand uh... the basic grammar must, we must know it before we step what is it... to the website. Then the... next that... (p.3.11) the next is the weakness when we, when we study in group... what is it... we as a member we... what is it... we as member we... what is it... uh.. sometimes there is, there is someone who is shy, shy to study. So that it... well... we, we must know that weakness.</p> | <p>may encounter</p> <p>(p.3.13) The inactive students due to his or her introvert attitude</p> |
| <p>For the last question, are there any advices or suggestions regarding those problems that you mentioned earlier?</p> | |
| <p>Oh! There is! For example the... the internet... (p.3.12) if there is no internet. The solution is that we can look for free wifi or search wifi... where for instance in cafe or where else... that way the study is insya allah... if there is good wifi or internet we can, we can continue our</p> | <p>(p.3.14) Search local area with high internet speed or buy internet data</p> <p>(p.3.15) Provoke the inactive students by motivate or encourage the students</p> |

study or it is possible if the wifi... or the internet is not good, we can buy... buy uh... recharge... recharge quota at stores like that right? Then the second one is... about not understand... about not understanding.. the basic language earlier, the solution is what? We have to study... study first the basics. So what? When we already understand the grammar. Otherwise, we can, can enter the next step which is we can study directly from those websites. Because if in... in... in... what is it... in the websites the use... the sentence used there is all complex so we must understand it and not only that, we have to understand the context, because in language we are not also... we are required to understand, not only the texts but also the contexts as well. For example like this in reading there is a term... there is, there is an idiom oh! What is idiom? Therefore we must... before that we have to read first, oh... turns out idiom is like this. The example of idiom is like what? In the website there is sort of for instance “the raining is cats and dogs” wah! That is it, which is what idiom is! Oh Then we what is it... after know what the true meaning is is uh... what it is if it... it actually translated... why there is raining... the raining... raining what... raining... raining what is it uh... the actual meaning... the actual... well meaning! Then... if but in case, in case of what is the idiom? That is “the rain is so drench” , meaning from that idiom is like that. Then the uh... uh... third is... the third is... the third is... when we study in group through online at Edmodo or whatever. (p.3.13) There is someone who is shy, shy to give an opinion, so we as friend must what... confront or motivate eh... how is... is... the study how do we want it... we as a member must active! Point is like that to the solution, the solution for... for... friends in group uh... study that... still shy we must, must be active in motivating friends. Then

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| there is more... uh... Well seems like that is it. Done... do explaining. | |
| Uh... that is enough for the interview. I thank you for sir... Arifin for the cooperation and... willing... to participate in the interview. Apology if I disturb in... uh... if I disturb your activity. | |
| Oh! It is alright. May uh... what that I have experience uh... what have become my experience could be useful for other people as well that way uh... uh... uh... can be beneficial for other people as well. Like wise. | |
| Thank you for the participations. Wassalammualaikum wr, wb. | |
| Wallaikumsalam wr, wb. | |

Transcription

Open Coding 4

September 8th 2018, 16:25

At English Education Department Office

| Translated Statement | Theme |
|---|---|
| Today I will interview one of the partisipan name... | |
| Maulidah | |
| Straight to the question. First, what do you know about WBLL? And have you ever use WBLL? | |
| WBLL is sort of learning from website right? | |
| Eh... yes, that kind of. | |
| Ah... yes a lot actually. If from my college before there is also... (p.4.1) Padlet, then there is Storyboard also... Storybird ding... Storybird, Storybird yes it is. Then there is Edmodo, another... When I learn alone I also use... what... (p.4.2) Merriam Webster. Merriam Webster I learn it... by play the game only that is to increase my vocabulary. But if I for example, want to check on my pronunciation like that, I usually use Oxford that I could click the sound | <p>(p.4.1) Websites used such as Padlet, Storybird, and Edmodo</p> <p>(p.4.2) Online Dictionary such as Merriam Webster and Oxford Dictionaries used by participant</p> |

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| <p>directly from there.</p> | |
| <p>For the next one uh... what impression do you could give from the previous websites that you used from college or today?</p> | |
| <p>The impression... I know more... what is it? More... inform on technology that could be used for learning English. There is a lot in fact learning language. Then for example I often participating TOEFL tests like that, online so I do not have to study in... What? Outside yes? I'm very unfortunate if for example... we already have that is free from online that we could like... Exam English like that, then there is British Consul like that we could use yes? So it is very convenient to use it. Then you do not have to what? Uh.. spend on money to travel to places far away, and not free as well. So we could access it anywhere, then while try to fill in time also, then we could also choose... if we want to test our vocabulary... we could just choose games that provided there. So it is enjoyable to do work like that.</p> | |
| <p>Next in your opinion is there any benefit from WBLL as teaching method?</p> | |
| <p>Oh... That is really helpful in my opinion, WBLL like so. (p.4.3) Especially before have been taught in making Hot Potatoes, so we can make exercises or tests like Tetris game. What I mean these games are easy for us to make. So the kids are not bored doing the exercise from us, we also can directly give feedbacks, if the kid's answer is correct then we can say "well done" or like what, if it is wrong then "sorry your answer is wrong" like that. So we can make it well, it is truly useful. (p.4.4) Beside everything are now social media, anything is social media, anything at all. So... then can be access it with smartphone anywhere else so it is really helpful, when it is a book sometimes if we looking for it we may not find it as well. In case of web there are plenty to</p> | <p>(p.4.3) Program like Hot Potatoes that enable the user to create exercises and then share it online</p> <p>(p.4.4) High accessibilities to internet with today's devices and the trending of social media</p> |

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| <p>search so want from articles, want from the website, or from educational games now there are a lot of it. So it really helpful in my opinion.</p> | |
| <p>Well now the disadvantages presumably are there any disadvantages from WBLL that you experiences or know this time?</p> | |
| <p>Hmm... Personally... not in this... what I meant was it is more in me. That I not really settle in... in... Laptop or in... In... Smartphone. Eh... If I keep seeing the laptop screen or also keep seeing the phone's screen is... not settling, like get headache. So well not everything must... led to the website that sometime I also require book for reference like that. Then what else are the weaknesses... maybe... Oh! Must use internet right? (p.4.5) If... if we do not have internet well we cannot access it or not, the connection is bad, slow signal as well make an obstacle, especially if we already done making the exercises or games... eh... suddenly lost signal or connection well... so it depends on the connection, with what... the signal as well. So want to access it anywhere else but if for instance we do not have what... the internet data or what might as well cannot access it like that. Then if in... in the website that opened with smartphone for instance well sometimes the notification not only came from the web, we also have other notifications from other social media or what not, we can get distracted like that. Well the weakness if it is on the phone, (p.4.6) then sometimes if we searching, doing something.... studying, eh... suddenly low batteries like that if books there are no low batteries, we can take it anywhere else, it is just no low batteries like so. That is what I think.</p> | <p>(p.4.5) The troublesome of no internet access</p> <p>(p.4.6) The requirements of extended power sources such as batteries.</p> |
| <p>Okay... from those problems, is there any advice or suggestion? To handle those problems.</p> | |

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| <p>Hmm... When it is going to be like that... I mentioned... from personal problems right for instance not what... open website... eh... cannot stand it in front of screen for so long so I need to rest first, later continue to study again, as if we can keep studying every day in front of laptop or phone. So we can rest our eyes first.... Later can we continue studying again, then the second I mentioned when the... what? The internet right? (p.4.7) Yes we need to have internet obviously, if not... well look for Wi-Fi like that. At campus already provided Wi-Fi so just relax, it is not a problem. (p.4.8) In case of low battery we can have another way like powerbank or what, if not bring charger, it is easy as long as there is electricity. Like so it is easy... I meant it is not overly complicated. Oh! Yes one more thing. When at web in my opinion later sometimes there are these weird advertisements like that. That is spamming right? If not then just do not click, if not close or if... if it is disturbing just close it, if not just let it stay. Sometimes those weird advertisements, what kind of advertisements anyway? Like offering product or what not like that, so height growth, or that. So that is distracting a lot if we open web, the came accros those kind of things. That is it.</p> | <p>(p.4.7) Search for high speed area</p> <p>(p.4.8) Preparation for back up supplies such as bring charger or extra batteries</p> |
| <p>That it for the questions, thank you again miss Maulidah for the participation, apology if I distrub your activity or interrupting you. Thank you so much. Wassalammualaikum wr, wb.</p> | |
| <p>Likewise. Wallaikumsalam wr, wb.</p> | |

Transcription

Open Coding 5

September 8th 2018, 16:25

At English Education Department Office

| Translated Statement | Theme |
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| Today I will interview one of the participant name... sir? | |
| My name is Budiman Wicaksono. | |
| Yes... straight to the interview. First question is... what do you know about WBL? During college or this have you ever use it? | |
| Okay... as far as I know WBLL or Web-based Language Learning is a... our way or our learning media that we get from... web, from... the internet that can what is it? That can help us... for looking the material... or looking for lessons and also increase our knowledge about the learning itself. That is what my opinion. | |
| From sir Budiman explanation, presumably what kind of websites that you ever use during college or until this time? | |
| Okay... so flashback right. Uh... well that I always... that I ever use one of it... what is it? (p.5.1) Schoology, then Padlet, and what... Storybird? Uh... that is all of it that I recall and always used. | (p.5.1) Websites like Schoology, Padlet, and Storybird |
| The benefits from web based learning well one can... what... (p.5.2) ease students, ease students in meaning of require connection and media with whether laptop or smartphone, then what is it? More, more toward the technical then (p.5.3) the appearance also for example in one of the application, Schoology that similar to Facebook well that make it familiar as well. So their assumption “oh this is sort of Facebook but for education” Kind of like that their... interested there. | (p.5.2) Ease students with electronic devices to access internet (p.5.3) The similar appearance of educational websites with social media that may peak an interest to students |
| Now the disadvantages presumably is there any disadvantages from the use of WBLL? That you only know of. | |
| Okay when it is disadvantages of web based learning what... (p.5.4) I have experienced it as well... the connection we for example in case of deadline at certain hour, later it will piled up | (p.5.4) The technical issue of online submission |

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| <p>everywhere, which one is first, or even what... if it already past the deadline what is it not... cannot... cannot submit it like that from my experience. Then what else? Well maybe that is it that I encounter. The disadvantages.</p> | |
| <p>Any advices or suggestion? On handling those problems that you mentioned earlier?</p> | |
| <p>Maybe... if there is an assignment and in case there is a deadline well... is dilated like that in... Like... what is it? There is another way or... well maybe the deadline or... what it... what am I saying here. (p.5.5) Maybe from my advice is more toward the notification from... from the web based right? If we get notification while open or login only. Well maybe from there the other side of the advantages and maybe that I could advice well... well maybe with friends or college students from the teacher could be shared in group chat or what in posts, posts around social media like that.</p> | <p>(5.5) Proper notification from the teacher to students</p> |
| <p>Well that enough for the interview. Thank you for the participation sir Budiman, I'm apology if I interrupt your activity or disturbing you.</p> | |
| <p>Thank you, wassalamuallaikum wr, wb. Wallaikumsalam wr, wb.</p> | |

Axial Coding

| No. | Keywords | Interview 1 | Interview 2 | Interview 3 | Interview 4 | Interview 5 |
|-----|--------------------|--|---|--|---|---|
| 1. | Definition of WBLL | <p>What I know of WBLL is the sites usually used for ease us in learning such as Padlet, edmodo, turnit,mmm... what is the other one that used for presentation, oh yes prezi.</p> | <p>I often use all sort of web based learning for looking materials that I would deliver to my students or friends if we want to learn while on the other side when in college or when in school even right now I still using web based</p> | <p>As I know about WBLL is about website for studying. So that we study in English become easy, comfy and then the study can be anywhere else, so the study also could be maximal and we could practice our English knowledge on</p> | <p>A lot actually. If from my college before there is Padlet, Storybird, Edmodo, and then Merriam Webster. I learn it by play the game that is only to increase my vocabulary. But if I for example, want to check on my pronunciation like</p> | <p>As far as I know WBLL or Web-based Language Learning is our way or our learning media that we get from internet that can help us for looking the material or looking for lessons and also increase our knowledge about the learning itself. That is what my opinion.</p> |

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| | | | <p>learning for activities</p> <p>sort of or kind of</p> <p>learning activities</p> <p>whether for children or</p> <p>adults and possibly this</p> <p>is very useful because I</p> <p>could gain anything in</p> <p>web based learning.</p> | <p>the web.</p> | <p>that, I usually use Oxford</p> <p>that I could click the</p> <p>sound directly from</p> <p>there.</p> | |
| 2. | Variations of WBLL | <p>Back then I use prezi</p> <p>for presentation, padlet</p> <p>for assignment, and also</p> <p>edmodo for assesment,</p> <p>and it also simplify</p> <p>lecturer arranging the</p> | <p>Web that I ever use are</p> <p>a lot. Some are like for</p> <p>looking journals.</p> <p>Researchgate, then</p> <p>academia.edu, then</p> <p>ah... maybe like...</p> | <p>You know... VOA. VOA</p> <p>is Voice of America. The</p> <p>English language is the</p> <p>American version, so in</p> <p>there we not only in... in</p> <p>the VOA website not</p> | | <p>So flashback right. Uh...</p> <p>well that I always ever use</p> <p>one of it Schoology, then</p> <p>Padlet, and what...</p> <p>Storybird? That is all of it</p> <p>that I recall and always</p> |

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| | | <p>due date from our every assessment, because in every one of WBLL there is a feature fir arrange due date.</p> | <p>maybe there are also Google Scholar yes, and I fell some of them I kinda forgot that I ever used but for looking journals or looking for something materials for I use in teaching, kinda like that.</p> | <p>only learn in listening, we also learn in reading, and also learn writing as well. Then in VOA, the people are all native speaker right, in my opinion native speaker is a perfect example for English language, CBC. CBC is Canadian Broadcasting, , so we also learn English the Canadian version, then the third is uh... Good</p> | | <p>used.</p> |
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| | | | | <p>Morning Britain News is like can be downloaded as well and is like the television channel in English from actual England itself, then the fourth there is another called Telegraph. Telegraph is well... website but for newspaper.</p> | | |
| 3. | Thoughts on WBLL | A lot actually for the impression, first is we can easily learn on how to gain information | My impression in using, especially Edmodo is pretty flexible, pretty simple, and the | The first is clearly is free right. Everyone must like websites that free because of what? | More inform on technology that could be use for learning English. There is alot | |

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| | | <p>without have to face to face and also allow me especially that do not like to be complicated on searching information.</p> | <p>appearances is truly appealing.</p> | <p>Because free is one of the benefits that is really important right? The second is uh... uh... the variants of languages that used not only in formal but also informal. Third is that websites provided plenty of materials and examples to be learn or study. Fourth one is for example is we studying become more enjoyable in learning so we become</p> | <p>infact learning language. Then for example I often participate TOEFL tests like that, online so I do not have to study in outside. Then we could access it anywhere, then while try to fill in time also, we could also choose if we want to test our vocabulary, we could</p> | |
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more excited because of what? Because if we enjoy in studying for English will trigger us in always more, more diligent in studying. Then the fifth one is in, in learning English... using websites, we will insya allah our level... what is it... minimal we will be same like them, what I meant by “them” here are... the native speaker

just choose games that provided there. So it is enjoyable to do work like that.

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| | | | | because of what? Because the website is made by them directly. | | |
| 4. | Advantages of WBLL | For benefits of wbl in language learning that I experienced are it ease us in creating exercise and for sharing materials to students cause it was presented in a appealing design that provided in every web. | We do not have to come to the class directly, we could work wherever we want as long as there is a connection and it would be very, very helpful for college students. | The benefit is we can become more creative, more creative, for example like this uh... I take only one example, this my experience for instance we find word <i>television</i> , the <i>television</i> from only one word we can, can like make tests of it. Next is that we can study | Before have been taught in making Hot Potatoes, so we can make exercises or tests like tetris game. What I mean these games are easy for us to make. So the kids are not bored doing the exercise from us. Then can be access it with smartphone anywhere else so it is really helpful, when it is | The benefits from web based learning well one can ease students, ease students in meaning of require connection and media with whether laptop or smartphone, More, toward the technical then the appearance also for example in one of the application, Schoology that similar to Facebook well that make it |

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| | | | | <p>together, in meaning we can study not only alone, but can say five or ten people through online directly.</p> <p>Then, we can work or do it anywhere else. For instance I'm in city X, then the others are my friends are in city Y. so what? So we are in that time as well. Even though the places are differentm we can still do</p> | <p>a book sometimes if we looling for it we may not find it as well. In case of web there are plenty to search so want from articles, want from the website, or from educational games.</p> | <p>familiar as well. So their assumption "oh this is sort of Facebook but for education" Kind of like that.</p> |
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| | | | | the assignment because of what? Online. | | |
| 5. | Disadvantages of WBLL | There are still lots of disadvantages one of example is my students sometimes able to follow the materials. There are also that require specific habituation in learning through WBLL. And the other one is about files that still missing when websites went through or even finish | There is also disadvantages of web based learning that I mainly ever used. Sometimes what we submit, what we send sometimes is not sending or troubled files. So the problem is just technical like that. | The first is if it online you automatically need, need strong internet. The point is it has to be reassure the strengthens first meaning the internet connection must be good. That is the first, the second to know the free websites that in English, to study English then we must always be active to find out for example ask | Then what else are the weaknesses maybe must use internet right? If we do no have internet well we cannot access it or not, the connection is bad, slow signal as well make an obstacle, especially if we already done making the exercises or games then suddenly lost signal or connection well. So it | what I have experienced it as well is the connection we for example in case of deadline at certain hour, later it will piled up everywhere, which one is first, or even if it already past the deadline I cannot submit it. |

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| | | in maintance. | | friends, or ask teachers, or ask someone else that, that, that way smarter than us. The next is the weakness when we, when we study in group sometimes there is, there is someone who is shy to study. | depends on the connection, with what... the signal as well. | |
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Selective Coding

| No. | Keywords | Storyline | Quotes |
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| 1. | Definition of WBLL | WBLL is a online learning media from website that enable the learners to search learning materials or lessons, while also enable us to educate ourself with the contents from WBLL. | “WBLL or Web-based Language Learning is our way or our learning media that we get from internet that can help us for looking the material or looking for lessons and also increase our knowledge about the learning itself.” |
| 2. | Variations of WBLL | WBLL that user used must be based on what the features the website offered, for example: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Presentation use Prezi. 2. Focusing on assignment use Padlet or Edmodo. 3. Looking for materials or lessons use Researchgate or academia.edu. | “Back then I use prezi for presentation, padlet for assignment, and also edmodo for assesment, and it also simplify lecturer arranging the due date from our every assesment, because in every one of WBLL there is a feature fir arrange due date.” |

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| | | 4. Online group discussion use Edmodo or Schoology | |
| 3. | Thoughts on WBLL | From the experiences from people using WBLL, It is able to help the user to search information through the world wide web (WWW), and able to set meeting online without require to meet face to face. | “A lot actually for the impression, first is we can easily learn on how to gain information without have to face to face and also allow me especially that do not like to be complicated on searching information.” |
| 4. | Advantages of WBLL | <p>1. Enable the users to be creative or innovative with their exercises based on programs such as Hot Potatoes or online services such as Edmodo that provided plenty of features and resources.</p> <p>2. Able to access the content that the user uploaded anywhere else as long as there is</p> | Before have been taught in making Hot Potatoes, so we can make exercises or tests like tetris game. What I mean these games are easy for us to make. So the kids are not bored doing the exercise from us. Then can be access it with smartphone anywhere else so it is really helpful, when it is a book sometimes if we looking for it we may |

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| | | <p>internet.</p> <p>3. Appealing websites that stimulate students to use it.</p> | <p>not find it as well. In case of web there are plenty to search so want from articles, want from the website, or from educational games.</p> |
| 5. | Disadvantages of WBLL | <p>1. Students may require additional lessons to understand the use of the website.</p> <p>2. Technical issues such as maintenance websites that may troubling the user and encounter unknown problem such as missing or corrupt data.</p> | <p>There are still lots of disadvantages one of example is my students sometimes able to follow the materials. There are also that require specific habituation in learning through WBLL. And the other one is about files that still missing when websites went through or even finish in maintenance.</p> |