

REFERENCES

- Aabo, T., Eriksen, N.B., 2018. Corporate risk and the humpback of CEO narcissism. *Review of Behavioral Finance* 10, 252–273.
- ACFE., 2018. *Global Study on Occupational Fraud and Abuse*. Retrieved from <https://www.acfe.com/report-to-the-nations/2018/> accessed on April 10, 2019.
- Alalehto, T., 2003. Economic Crime: Does personality matter?. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*. 47. 335-355.
- Andon, P., Free, C., Scard, B., 2015. Pathways to accountant fraud: Australian evidence and analysis. *Accounting Research Journal* 28, 10–44.
- Belschak, F.D., Den Hartog, D.N., De Hoogh, A.H.B., 2018. Angels and Demons: The Effect of Ethical Leadership on Machiavellian Employees' Work Behaviors. *Frontier Psychology*. 9, 1082.
- Blair, C.A., Helland, K., Walton, B., 2017. Leaders behaving badly: the relationship between narcissism and unethical leadership. *Leadership & Org Development Journal* 38, 333–346.
- Britannica., 2018. Encyclopædia Britannica. Retrieved 23 september 2019, from Britannica : <https://www.britannica.com/editor/Gloria-Lotha/7666594>
- CNNIndonesia., 2018, 9 26. Kronologi SNP Finance: dari "tukang kredit" ke "tukang bobol". Retrieved 4 21, 2019, from CNN Indonesia: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20180926143029-78-333372/kronologi-snp-finance-dari-tukang-kredit-ke-tukang-bobol>
- Croall, H., 2009. White collar crime, consumers and victimization. *Crime Law Social Changes* 51, 127–146.
- Dearden, T.E., 2019. How modern psychology can help us understand white-collar criminals. *Journal of Financial Crime* 26, 61–73.

Duska R., Duska, Brenda S., Ragalz, Julie A., 2011. *Accounting Ethics*. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

Erkutlu, H., Chafra, J., 2017. Leaders' narcissism and organizational cynicism in healthcare organizations. *Intl J of Workplace Health Mgt* 10, 346–363.

Geis, R. C. (1970). *Studies in Machiavellianism*. New York: Academic Press.

Gottschalk, P., 2018. Convenience triangle in white-collar crime: Case studies of relationships between motive, opportunity, and willingness. *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice* 55, 80–87.

Gottschalk, P., Arnulf., J.,K., 2012. Principals, Agents and Entrepreneurs in White-Collar Crime: An Empirical Typology of White-Collar Criminals in a National Sample. *Journal of Strategic Management Education*, Vol. 8, No 3, 2012, pp. 1 – 22.

Hare, R., 1985. Comparison of procedures for the assessment of psychopathy . *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 53(1), 7-16.

Harrison, A., Summers, J., Mennecke, B., 2016. The Effects of the Dark Triad on Unethical Behavior. *Journal of Business Ethics* 153, 53–77.

Hasan, Iqbal., 2003. Pokok-Pokok Materi Statistik (Statistik Deskriptif 1). Jakarta : PT Bumi Aksara.

Hogan, R. T., 1991. Handbook of Industrial and Organizational Psychology. Dalam *Personality and Personality Measurement*, 873-919. Palo Alto, US: Consulting Psychologists Press.

Hukumonline.com., 2001. Skandal Penyuapan Kantor Pajak Kantor Akuntan KPMG Indonesia digugat AS. Retrieved 4 21, 2019, from hukumonline.com: <https://www.hukumonline.com/berita/baca/hol3732/font-sizecolorff0000bskandal-penyuapan-pajakbfontbr-kantor-akuntan-kpmg-indonesia-digugat-di-as/>

Jensen & Meckling, 1976. The Theory of The Firm : Managerial Behavior, Agency Cost, and Ownership Structure. *Journal of Financial and Economics*. 3: 305-360

Jones, D.N., Paulhus, D.L., 2013. Introducing the Short Dark Triad (SD3): A Brief Measure of Dark Personality Traits 15.

Kowalski, R., 2001. Behaving badly: assertive behaviors in interpersonal relationships.

Lee, K., & Ashton, M. C., 2005. Psychopathy, Machiavellianism, and narcissism in the five factor model and the HEXACO model of personality structure. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 38, 1571-1582.

LeBreton, James., et al., 2006. Subclinical psychopaths. Comprehensive Handbook of Personality and Psychopathology (1).

Lyons, M., 2018, 3 18. Theranos and Elizabeth Holmes : What to Read, Watch, and Listen to. Retrieved 4 20, 2019. *The New York Times*:
<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/03/18/arts/television/theranos-elizabeth-holmes.html>

Malesza, M., Ostaszewski, P., 2016. Dark side of impulsivity: Associations between the Dark Triad, self-report and behavioral measures of impulsivity. *Personality and Individual Differences* 88, 197–201.

Murphy, R.H., 2019. Psychopathy by U.S. state: A translation of regional measures of the Big Five personality traits to regional measures of psychopathy. *Heliyon* 5, e01306.

Nazaruddin. I., Basuki., A.T., 2019. Analisis Statistik dengan SPSS. Yogyakarta : Danisa Media.

Nurgiyantoro. B., 2015. Statistik Terapan: untuk Penelitian Ilmu Sosial. Yogyakarta : Gajah Mada University Press.

Owen. Lilienfeld, Scott., 1990, Development and Preliminary Validation of a Self-Report Measure of Psychopathic Personality Traits in Noncriminal Population. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 66, 488-524.

O'Boyle, E.H., Forsyth, D.R., Banks, G.C., McDaniel, M.A., 2012. A meta-analysis of the Dark Triad and work behavior: A social exchange perspective. *Journal of Applied Psychology* 97, 557–579.

- O'Brien, S. A. (2018, 3 14). Theranos founder Elizabeth Holmes charged with a massive fraud . *CNN Business*. Dipetik 4 20, 2019, dari CNN: <https://money.cnn.com/2018/03/14/technology/theranos-fraud-scandal/index.html>
- O'Reilly, C.A., Doerr, B., Chatman, J.A., 2018. "See You in Court": How CEO narcissism increases firms' vulnerability to lawsuits. *The Leadership Quarterly* 29, 365–378.
- Panda, Brahmanev., Leepsa., N.M., 2017. Agency Theory : Review of Theory and Evidence on the Problems and Perspective. *Indian Journal of Corporate and Governance* 10(1). 74-95.
- PriceWaterHouseCoopers., 2018. Global Economic Crime and Fraud Survey. Retrieved from <https://www.pwc.com/gx/en/forensics/global-economic-crime-and-fraud-survey-2018.pdf> accessed on 20 May 2019.
- Paulhus, D.L., Williams, K.M., 2002. The Dark Triad of personality: Narcissism, Machiavellianism, and psychopathy. *Journal of Research in Personality* 36, 556–563.
- Raskin, R. N., Hall, C. S. ,1979. A narcissistic personality inventory. *Psychological Reports*, 45(2), 590.
- Sakalaki, Maria., Richardson, Clive., 2007. Machiavellianism and Economic Opportunism. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 30.
- Sekaran, U., Bougie. R., 2016. Research methods for business : a skill-building approach. Chichester: John Wiley and Sons.
- Shafer, W.E., Lucianetti, L., 2018. Machiavellianism, stakeholder orientation, and support for sustainability reporting. *Business Ethics*, 27, 272–285.
- Stradovnik, K., Stare, J., 2018. Correlation between Machiavellian leadership and emotional exhaustion of employees: Case study: Slovenian municipalities. *Leadership and Organisation Development Journal* 39, 1037–1050.

- Sutherland, E. H., 1949. White-collar criminality. Dalam *American Sociological Review*, 1-12. New York: Dryden Press.
- Suryoatmono, B., 2004. *Statistika Non Parametrik dan Penerapannya dalam Penelitian Manajemen*. Bandung, 18
- Shafer, E. William, Lucianetti, L., 2018. Machiavellianism, Stakeholder Orientation, and Support for Sustainability Reporting. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 28 (2), 185-205
- Taggar, S., Parkinson, J., 2007. Personality tests in accounting research. *J Human Resource Costing Acc* 11, 122–151.
- Turner, M. J., 2014. An Investigation of Big Five Personality and Propensity to Commit White-Collar Crime. *Advanced in Accounting Behavioral Research*, 17 (31-56), 57-94.
- U.S. Department of Justice., 1981. *Bureau of justice statistics*, special report. U.S Government Printing Office, Washington, DC.