

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Allison, G. T. (1971). *Essence of Decision: Explaining the Cuban Missile Crisis*. Little, Brown and Company.
- Aust, A. (2000). *Modern Treaty Law and Practice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Betts, A., Loescher, G., & Milner, J. (2012). *UNHCR: The Politics and Practice of*. Oxford: Routledge Taylor & Francis Group.
- Brody, B. (2002). *Opening the Door: Immigration, Ethnicity, and Globalization in Japan*. New York: Routledge.
- Dörr, O., & Schmalenbach, K. (2011). *Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary*. London: Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht.
- Dougherty, J. E. (1990). *Contending Theories of International Relations*. In R. L. Jr.. Massachusetts: The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy Tufts University.
- Favel, A. (2018). *The New European Migration Laboratory: East Europeans in West European Cities*. In P. Scholten, & M. v. Ostaijen, *Between Mobility and Migration: The Multi-Level Governance of Intra-European Movement* (pp. 263-270). Cham: Springer Open.

- Frédéric, L. (2002). *Japan Encyclopedia*. Cambridge: The Belknap Press of Harvard University.
- Gibney, M. (1994). *Global Refugee Crisis : : A Reference Handbook*. California: ABC-CLIO, LLC.
- Hane, M., & Perez, L. G. (2012). *Modern Japan: A Historical Survey*. Philadelphia: Westview Press.
- Hayes, L. D. (2015). *Political Systems of East Asia : China, Korea and Japan*. New York: Routledge.
- Howe, C. (1999). *The Origins of Japanese Trade Supremacy: Development and Technology in Asia from 1540 to the Pacific War*. London: C. Hurst & Co. Publishers.
- Mangunhardjana, A. (1997). *Isme-isme dalam Etika dari A sampai Z*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- Mas'ood, M. (1994). *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional : Disiplin dan Metodologi*. Jakarta: PT. Pustaka LP3S Indonesia.
- Morin, J.-F., & Paquin, J. (2018). *Foreign Policy Analysis : A Toolkit*. Cham, Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Morley, J. W. (1998). *Driven by Growth: Political Change in the Asia-Pacific Region*. New York: Routledge.
- Nakaso, H. (2017). *Japan's Way toward Strong, Sustainable, and Balanced Growth: Assessment of the potential of the Japanese economy suggests*. Tokyo: Bank Of Japan.

- Peek, J. M. (1992). *Japan, The United Nations, and Human Rights*. California: University of California Press.
- Piggott, J. R. (1997). *The Emergence of Japanese Kingship*. California: Stanford University Press.
- Plano, J. C., & Olton, R. (1988). *The International Relation Dictionary*. Oxford: Clio Press Ltd.
- Totten, S., & Bartrop, P. R. (2008). *Dictionary of Genocide*. London: Greenwood Press.
- Whittaker, D. J. (2006). *Asylum Seeker and Refugees In the Contemporary World*. New York: Routledge Taylor and Francis Group.
- Wyman, M. (1998). *Dps: Europe's Displaced Persons, 1945-1951*. New York: Cornell University Press.

Jurnal Artikel

- Agusman, D. D. (2013). Book Review: Treaties Under Indonesian Law. *Jurnal Opinio Juris*, Vol 6. No. 2 Agustus, 1-30.
- Allison, G. T. (1969). Conceptual Models and the Cuban Missile Crisis. *The American Political Science Review*, Volume 63, Issue 3 , 689-718.
- Allison, G. T. (1969). Conceptual Models and the Cuban Missile Crisis. *The American Political Science Review*, Volume 63, Issue 3 , 694-695.

Autor, D., & Salomons, A. (2018). Is Automation Labor Share–Displacing? Productivity Growth, Employment, and the Labor. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* , (SPRING 2018), 1-63.

Bandyopadhyay, S. (2013). Partitioned Lives: Migrants, Refugees, Citizens in India and Pakistan, 1947-1965. *The American Historical Review* Vol. 118; Issue. 5, 1506-1507.

Bartram, D. (2000). Japan and Labor Migration: Theoretical and Methodological Implications of Negative Cases. *The International Migration Review*, Vol. 34, No. 1 , 1-27.

Bianchini, K. (2018). Protecting stateless persons : the implementation of the convention relating to the status of stateless persons across EU states. *International Refugee Law Series. Volume 11*, 1-2.

Burgees, C. (2007). Jepang yang multikultur? Wacana dan mitos homogenitas. *The Asia-Pacific Journal: Japan Focus*, 1-37.

Clark, R. L., Ogawa, N., Kondo, M., & Matsukura, R. (2010). Population Decline, Labor Force Stability, and the Future of the Japanese Economy. *European Journal of Population / Revue Européenne de Démographie*, Vol. 26, No.2, *Economic Consequences of Low Fertility in Europe*, 207-227

Cochrane, R. (1947). Labor Is Necessary. *The Phi Delta Kappan*, Vol. 29, No. 3, 1-5.

- Darmawan, A. (2016). Makalah Perjanjian Internasional (Ratifikasi, Akses dan Reservasi). *Academia.edu*, 1-20.
- Dean, M. (2006). JAPAN: REFUGEES AND ASYLUM SEEKERS. *WRITENET independent analysis*, 1-46.
- Dolinger, J. (2016). The Failure of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. *The University of Miami Inter-American Law Review*, Vol. 47, No. 2, 164-199.
- Elliott, A., & Milne, D. (2019). War Tourism and Modern Japan. *Japan Review*, No. 33, Special Issue: War, Tourism, and Modern Japan, 3-28.
- Flowers, P. R. (2008). Failure to Protect Refugees? Domestic Institutions, International Organizations, and Civil Society in Japan. *The Journal of Japanese Studies* Vol. 34, No. 2, 333-361.
- Gregorian Biblical. (1979). UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS. *Gregorianum*, Vol. 60, No. 3, 425-430.
- Japan Ministry of Education. (2016, May 14-15). Kurashiki Declaration. *G7 Kurashiki Education Ministers' Meeting in Okayama*, pp. 2-3.
- Kajita, T. (1995). CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FOREIGN WORKER PROBLEM IN JAPAN: TO AN ANALYTICAL. *Hitotsubashi Journal of Social Studies*, Vol. 27, No. 1, 1-26.
- Kodama, F. (1992). Japan's Growing Technological Capability: Implications for the U.S. Economy. In N. r. Council, *Japan's Unique Capability to Innovate: Technology*

Fusion and its International Implications (pp. 147-149). Washington DC: The National Academies Press.

Kumagai, F. (2010). Forty Years of Family Change in Japan: A Society Experiencing Population Aging and Declining Fertility. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, Vol. 41, No. 4, 40th ANNIVERSARY, 581-610.

Martin, S. F. (2016). The Global Refugee Crisis. *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 17, No. 1, 5-7.

Maynard, P. D. (1982). The Legal Competence of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, Vol. 31, No. 3, 415-425.

McBrien, J. L. (2017). Refugees, Asylum Seekers, and Other Immigrants : Help for teachers with problematic definitions. *Social Studies Research and Practice*, Vol. 12 Issue: 2, 115-121.

Miyakawa, Y. (1981). Evolution of Japan's industrial system. *Ekistics*, Vol. 48, No. 289, JAPAN'S ORGANIZATION OF SPACE , 273-280.

Morey, E. R. (2018). What are the ethics of welfare economics? And, are. *International Review of Economics*, 15-21.

Murase, S. (1977). The Status of Political Refugees in Japan. *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)*, Vol.71, 155-159.

- Nasr, L., & Fisk, R. P. (2018). The global refugee crisis: how can transformative. *The Service Industries Journal*, 1-18.
- Okunishi, Y. (1995). Labor Migration In Asia : Japan. *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, Vol. 12, No. 2, 139-159.
- Ormsby, E. A. (2017). The Refugee Crisis as Civil Liberties Crisis. *Columbia Law Review*, Vol. 117, No. 5, 1191-1229.
- Oshio, T. (2018). Labor force participation of the elderly in Japan. *Institute for Economics Research, Hitotsubashi University Jurnal*, 1-22.
- Rahmat, F. S. (2009). Penelitian Kualitatif. *EQUILIBRIUM*, Vol. 5, No. 9, 2-3.
- Richey, S. (2010). The Impact of Anti-Assimilationist Beliefs on Attitudes toward Immigration. *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 54, No. 1, 197-212.
- Shahrullah, R. S., & Aburto, A. C. (2012). Asylum Seeker in Japan : A Hard Road. *Jurnal MIMBAR HUKUM UGM*, Vol 27, No. 1, 1-129.
- Siddikoğlu, H. (2017). Refugee and Asylum Seeking in Modern Japan: Analysis of Japan's Humanitarian Commitments and Xenophobic Problems. *THE JOURNAL OF MIGRATION STUDIES* Volume: 3, No: 2 , 40-64.

Skrentny, J. D. (2013). How to Understand Immigration Policy. *The Brown Journal of World Affairs*, Vol. 20, No. 1 (FALL / WINTER 2013), 140-142.

The Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2010). Convention and Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees. *The United Nations Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Status of Refugees and Stateless Persons* (pp. 1-52). Geneva: UNHCR Communications and Public Information Service.

Tomonaga, K. (1998). Japan and the 50th Anniversary of UDHR. *Buraku Liberation Research Institute, Focus March Volume 11*, 1-4.

Tsujiuchi, M. (1996). NATIONAL IDENTITY IN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN. *Hitotsubashi Journal of Social Studies*, 1-9.

Watanabe, T. (1972). Improvement of Labor Quality and Economic Growth. Japan's Postwar Experience. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 21, No. 1, 33-50.

Weiss, T. G. (2003). Internal Exiles: What Next for Internally Displaced Persons? *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 24, No. 3, 2-3.

Widiandari, A. (2016). FENOMENA SHOUSHIKA DI JEPANG : PERUBAHAN KONSEP ANAK. *E-Journal Undip Izumi*, Volume 5, No 1, 32.

- Wohns, A. W. (2013). Calling All Gaijin! Immigration Reform for Japan. *Harvard International Review Vol. 35, No. 2*, 6-7.
- Yasaku, H., & Yoshikuni, O. (2018). Public Opposition to Refugee Resettlement: The case of Japan. *RIETI Discussion Paper Series 18-E-050*, 1-42.
- Zieck, M. (2015). Guidelines on International Protection No. 11: Prima Facie Recognition of Refugee Status. *International Legal Materials* , Vol. 54, No. 6 , 115-129.
- Zlotnik, H. (1999). Trends of International Migration Since 1965: What Existing Data Reveal. *International Migration Vol. 37; Issue. 1*, 22-61.

Skripsi

- Kesuma, R. P. (2018). POLITIK LUAR NEGERI INDONESIA DALAM MENINGKATKAN HUBUNGAN DENGAN NEGARA-NEGARA MELANESIA DI ERA PRESIDEN JOKO WIDODO 2014-2016. *REPOSITORY UMY*, 9.

Website Resmi

- Abe, S. (2013, February 22). *Japan is Back*. Retrieved December 2, 2019, from CSIS: <https://csis->

prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-
public/legacy_files/files/attachments/130222_speech
_abe.pdf

Amnesty Internacional. (2019, January 24). *WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A REFUGEE AND AN ASYLUM SEEKER?* Retrieved October 10, 2019, from amnesty.org: <https://www.amnesty.org.au/refugee-and-an-asylum-seeker-difference/>

Amnesty International. (2017, November). *JAPAN: INADEQUATE PROTECTION AGAINST DISCRIMINATION*. Retrieved October 15, 2019, from AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL SUBMISSION FOR THE UN UNIVERSAL PERIODIC: <https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/AS A2265442017ENGLISH.pdf>

Bahar, D., & Dooley, M. (2019, December 9). *Venezuela Refugee Crisis to Become the Largest and Most Underfunded in Modern History*. Retrieved December 12, 2019, from Brookings.edu: <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/up-front/2019/12/09/venezuela-refugee-crisis-to-become-the-largest-and-most-underfunded-in-modern-history/>

Boyne, S. (2017, February 6). *The "Japanese-ness" of Religion in Japan*. Retrieved December 1, 2019, from Berkley Center : <https://berkleycenter.georgetown.edu/posts/the-japanese-ness-of-religion-in-japan>

- Global Sherpa. (2019, December). *Japan – Country Profile, Facts, News and Original Articles*. Retrieved December 1, 2019, from Global Sherpa: <http://globalsherpa.org/japan/>
- Green, D. (2017, March 28). *As Its Population Ages, Japan Quietly Turns to Immigration*. Retrieved November 6, 2019, from Migration Policy Institute : <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/its-population-ages-japan-quietly-turns-immigration>
- Human Rights Watch . (2017, January 12). *Japan: Improve Migrant Treatment, Accept Refugees (Global Investor, Donor, but Rights Leadership Lacking)*. Retrieved October 13, 2019, from <https://www.hrw.org/news/2017/01/12/japan-improve-migrant-treatment-accept-refugees>
- Human Rights Watch. (2017). *World Report 2017 : Japan*. Retrieved November 11, 2019, from Human Rights Watch: <https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2017/country-chapters/japan>
- International Rescue Committee . (2018, June 22). *Migrants, asylum seekers, refugees and immigrants: What's the difference?* Retrieved October 18, 2018, from [rescue.org: https://www.rescue.org/article/migrants-asylum-seekers-refugees-and-immigrants-whats-difference](https://www.rescue.org/article/migrants-asylum-seekers-refugees-and-immigrants-whats-difference)
- Japan Broadcasting Corporation. (2017, October 02). *Companies Across Japan Deal With Labor Shortage Using Cutting-Edge Technology*. Retrieved October

24, 2019, from NHK World:
https://www3.nhk.or.jp/nhkworld/en/news/backstories/68/?cid=nwd-adwords-all_site_dsa-201905-000

Japan Broadcasting Corporations. (2019, May 5). *Populasi Anak Turun 38 Tahun Berturut-turut*. Retrieved May 6, 2019, from NHK World-Japan:
<https://www3.nhk.or.jp/nhkworld/id/news/154422/>

Japan Broadcasting Corporations. (2019, May 5). *Populasi Anak Turun 38 Tahun Berturut-turut*. Retrieved October 27, 2019, from NHK-World Japan:
<https://www3.nhk.or.jp/nhkworld/id/news/154422/>

Japan International Training Cooperation Organization. (2017). *What is the Technical Intern Training Program?* Retrieved October 16, 2019, from
<https://www.jitco.or.jp/en/regulation/index.html>

Japan National Tourism Organizations. (2018). Retrieved October 28, 2019, from
<https://statistics.jnto.go.jp/en/graph/#graph--latest--figures>

Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs. (2019). *GEOGRAPHY AND CLIMATE: A country of diverse topography and climate*. Retrieved December 1, 2019, from Web Japan: https://web-japan.org/factsheet/en/pdf/e01_geography.pdf

Kyodo. (2019, March 28). *Japan marked first fall in asylum-seekers in eight years in 2018 amid tougher screening*. Retrieved October 11, 2019, from The Japan Times

News:

<https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2019/03/28/national/japan-marked-first-fall-asylum-seekers-eight-years-2018-amid-tougher-screening/#.XaAiB2AzblU>

Kyodo. (2019, March 15). *Rules issued for firms hiring foreign workers via new system, including pay parity with Japanese*. Retrieved October 22, 2019, from The Japantimes:

<https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2019/03/15/national/rules-issued-firms-hiring-foreign-workers-via-new-system-including-pay-parity-japanese/#.Xa5XQfkzbIV>

Mainichi Japan. (2017, September 10). *Labor shortage forces fast food chains, convenience stores to turn to housewives*. Retrieved October 29, 2019, from The Mainichi:

<https://mainichi.jp/english/articles/20170910/p2a/00m/0na/006000c>

Mainichi Japan. (2018, February 1). *71% of Japanese firms short of workers: survey*. Retrieved October 29, 2019, from The Mainichi:

<https://mainichi.jp/english/articles/20180201/p2a/00m/0na/005000c>

Mainichi Japan. (2019, October 22). *Seven-Eleven Japan to end some 24-hour operations amid labor crunch*. Retrieved October 19, 2019, from The Mainichi: <https://mainichi.jp/english/articles/20191022/p2g/00m/0bu/007000c>

Michaelidis, G., & Lindsay, J. M. (2003, May 13). *Immigrants and National Security*. Retrieved November 11, 2019, from [Brookings.edu: https://www.brookings.edu/opinions/immigrants-and-national-security/](https://www.brookings.edu/opinions/immigrants-and-national-security/)

Mie, A. (2016, May 25). *Leaders expected to focus on economy, refugee crisis*. Retrieved October 15, 2019, from [The Japantimes: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2016/05/25/national/leaders-expected-focus-economy-refugee-crisis/#.XaXPK2AzbiU](https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2016/05/25/national/leaders-expected-focus-economy-refugee-crisis/#.XaXPK2AzbiU)

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. (2017). *Japan's Foreign Policy to Promote National and Worldwide Interests*. Retrieved October 12, 2019, from [Diplomatc Blue Book: https://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/other/bluebook/2017/html/chapter3/c030105.html](https://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/other/bluebook/2017/html/chapter3/c030105.html)

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. (2018, October 31). *White Paper on Development Cooperation 2017*. Retrieved October 10, 2019, from [White Paper on Development Cooperation / Japan's ODA White Paper: https://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/oda/page_000017.html](https://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/oda/page_000017.html)

Ministry of Justice Japan. (2019). *Recognition of Refugees*. Retrieved October 13, 2019, from <http://www.moj.go.jp/ENGLISH/index.html>

Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare. (2019, July 8). *Overview of water supply services*. Retrieved November 30, 2019, from Japan's Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare Website: https://web.archive.org/web/20180126130519/https://www.mhlw.go.jp/english/policy/health/water_supply/1.html

Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications . (2019, November 1). *Monthly Report*. Retrieved December 1, 2019, from Statistic Bureau of Japan: <http://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/jinsui/tsuki/index.html>

Ministry of Justice Japan. (2019). *Recognition of Refugees*. Retrieved October 13, 2019, from <http://www.moj.go.jp/ENGLISH/index.html>

Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism. (2007). *The Land and the People*. Retrieved December 1, 2019, from Land and Climate of Japan: https://www.mlit.go.jp/river/basic_info/english/land.html

Miyashita, Y. (2018, February 28). *Pencari Suaka di Jepang Tahun 2017 dan Peraturan Baru*. Retrieved October 10, 2019, from SukaSuki.org: <https://www.sukasuki.org/2018/02/pencari-suaka-di-jepang-tahun-2017-dan-peraturan-baru/>

Moritsugu, K. (2017, October 23). *Japan election results: Shinzo Abe scores major victory for ruling coalition and pledges to reform pacifist constitution*. Retrieved

October 2019, 2019, from Independent:
<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/japan-election-results-shinzo-abe-north-korea-pacifist-constitution-reform-liberal-democratic-party-a8014861.html>

Murakami, S. (2019, August 23). *Abe tied as longest-serving postwar Japanese leader with great-uncle Sato at 2,798 days*. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from The Japantimes:
<https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2019/08/23/national/politics-diplomacy/abe-becomes-longest-serving-postwar-japanese-leader-tying-great-uncle-sato-2798-days/#.Xau7aPkzblU>

OECD. (2018). Retrieved October 26, 2019, from <https://data.oecd.org/gdp/gross-domestic-product-gdp.htm>

OECD. (2018). Retrieved October 26, 2019, from <https://data.oecd.org/industry/tourism-gdp.htm#indicator-chart>

Prime Minister and Cabinet. (1946, November 3). *The Constitution of Japan*. Retrieved December 2, 2019, from Cabinet Public Relation of Japan:
http://japan.kantei.go.jp/constitution_and_government_of_japan/constitution_e.html

Refugee Council. (2019). *Asylum seekers and refugees - who's who?* Retrieved October 12, 2019, from <https://www.refugeecouncil.org.uk/information/refugee-asylum-facts/the-truth-about-asylum/>

Reynolds, I. (2018, October 18). *Abe wants foreigners to bolster Japan's shrinking workforce but finds vocal resistance*. Retrieved October 13, 2019, from TheJapantimes News: <https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2018/10/18/national/social-issues/japan-first-led-protesters-slam-abe-plan-allow-foreign-workers/#.XaKZQ2AzblW>

Statistic Bureau of Japan. (2019). *2018 Yearly Average Results*. Retrieved October 30, 2019, from <https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/roudou/results/annual/ft/index.html>

Shirai, S. (2019, May 26). *Japan's Labor Shortage and Low-wage Puzzle*. Retrieved October 25, 2019, from The Japantimes: <https://www.japantimes.co.jp/opinion/2019/05/26/commentary/japan-commentary/japans-labor-shortage-low-wage-puzzle/>

Solis, M. (2012, September 28). *Shinzo Abe's Surprising Victory*. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from brookings.edu: <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/up-front/2012/09/28/shinzo-abes-surprising-victory/>

The Guardian. (2017, December 27). *Japan to limit work permits for asylum seekers from 2018*. Retrieved November 11, 2019, from The Japantimes News: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2017/12/27/national/crime-legal/japan-limit-work-permits-asylum-seekers-2018/#.Xclr5_kzbIV

Tucker, J. A. (2017, October 15). *How Much Homogeneity Does Society Need?* Retrieved November 12, 2019, from Foundation of Economic Education: <https://fee.org/articles/how-much-homogeneity-does-society-need/>

UNESCO. (2019). Retrieved October 29, 2019, from <https://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/jp>

UNHCR . (2019). *UNHCR The UN Refugee Agency*. Retrieved October 12, 2019, from http://popstats.unhcr.org/en/overview#_ga=2.20826288.94497106.1570848789-939039172.1570687764

UNHCR. (2015). States Parties to the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and the 1967 Protocol. *Status of treaties 1951 and 1967 for UNHCR website*, 1-5.

UNHCR. (2018). Global Trends Forced Displacement In 2018. *2018 In Review*, 1-76.

UNHCR. (2011). *THE 1951 CONVENTION RELATING TO THE STATUS OF REFUGEES AND ITS 1967 PROTOCOL*. Geneva: UNHCR.

UNHCR. (2019). *The 1951 Refugee Convention*. Retrieved November 2, 2019, from <https://www.unhcr.org/1951-refugee-convention.html>

United Nations Refugee Agency. (2019). *What is a Refugee?* Retrieved October 17, 2019, from

<https://www.unrefugees.org/refugee-facts/what-is-a-refugee/>

United States Department of State. (2018, June 28). *2018 Trafficking in Persons Report - Japan*. Retrieved November 8, 2019, from REFWORLD | The Leader in Refugee Decision Support:
<https://www.refworld.org/docid/5b3e0b0da.html>

United States Department of State. (2018, September 19). *Country Reports on Terrorism 2017 - Foreign Terrorist Organizations: Aum Shinrikyo*. Retrieved November 11, 2019, from REFWORLD | The Leader in Refugee Decision Support:
<https://www.refworld.org/country,,,,JPN,,5bcf1f4f13,0.html>

USA for UNHCR. (2019). *Syria Refugee Crisis*. Retrieved December 10, 2019, from UNHCR:
<https://www.unrefugees.org/emergencies/syria/>

World Travel & Tourism Council. (2019, March 20). *Japan retains position as 3rd largest Travel & Tourism economy in the world, says new WTTC research*. Retrieved October 29, 2019, from <https://www.wttc.org/about/media-centre/press-releases/press-releases/2019/japan-retains-position-as-3rd-largest-travel-and-tourism-economy-in-the-world-says-new-wttc-research/#targetText=In%202018%2C%20Travel%20%26%20Tourism%20contributed,billion%20to%20>

Yamaguchi, J. (2014, November 23). *Foreign workers in demand amid tourism surge*. Retrieved October 28, 2019, from The Japantimes News : https://japantimes.co.jp/news/2014/11/23/business/foreign-workers-demand-amid-increase-tourists/#.XbVGI_kzbIU

Yamawaki, K. (2019, June 26). *Is Japan becoming a country of immigration?* Retrieved October 20, 2019, from The japantimes: <https://www.japantimes.co.jp/opinion/2019/06/26/commentary/japan-commentary/japan-becoming-country-immigration/#.XaxHNPKzbIU>

Internet

Chan, T. F. (2018, April 11). *NO ENTRY: How Japan's shockingly low refugee intake is shaped by the paradox of isolation, a demographic time bomb, and the fear of North Korea*. Retrieved October 22, 2019, from Business Insider Singapore: <https://www.businessinsider.sg/why-japan-accepts-so-few-refugees-2018-4/?r=US&IR>

Deguchi, H. (2018, December 04). *A new immigration policy for Japan*. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from The Japantimes: <https://www.japantimes.co.jp/opinion/2018/12/04/c>

[ommentary/japan-commentary/new-immigration-policy-japan/#.XavlaPkzbIX](#)

Dooley, B. (2019, August 8). *Japan Posts Surprising Growth, but Economic Threats Loom*. Retrieved October 26, 2019, from The New York Times: <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/08/08/business/japan-economy.html#targetText=Japan's%20economy%2C%20the%20third%20largest,Friday%20by%20the%20country's%20cabinet.&targetText=But%20Japan%20is%20steeling%20itself%20for%20a%20run%20of%20economic%20challenges>.

Ellis Island Foundation. (2019). *Immigration Timeline*. Retrieved December 10, 2019, from The Statue of Liberty - Ellis Island Foundation, Inc.: <https://www.libertyellisfoundation.org/immigration-timeline>

Glowgoski, P. A. (2018, October 24). *Economic Costs of Japanese Immigration Policy*. Retrieved January 7, 2020, from Asia Explained: <https://asiaexplained.org/2018/10/economic-costs-of-japanese-immigration-policy/>

Hardoko, E. (2017, February 10). *Tahun Lalu, Hampir 2.000 WNI Mencari Suaka di Jepang*. Retrieved March 15, 2019, from Kompas Internasional: <https://internasional.kompas.com/read/2017/02/10/22082671/tahun.lalu.hampir.2.000.wni.mencari.suaka.di.jepang>

- Harner, S. (2015, September 22). *Japan's Real Security Threats: Immigrant Assault And Failing, Self-Defeating Diplomacy* . Retrieved November 8, 2019, from Forbes: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/stephenharner/2015/09/22/japans-real-security-threats-immigrant-assault-and-failing-self-defeating-diplomacy/#3c81079624e3>
- Hutapea, R. U. (2017, November 3). *Baru 3 Orang yang Diterima, Jepang Diminta Tampung Lebih Banyak Pengungsi*. Retrieved March 15, 2019, from Detik News: <https://news.detik.com/internasional/d-3734841/baru-3-orang-yang-diterima-jepang-diminta-tampung-lebih-banyak-pengungsi?nocache=1>
- Lufkin, B. (2018, December 28). *Populasi penduduk semakin tua, Jepang darurat tenaga kerja*. Retrieved Maret 15, 2019, from BBC News: <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/vert-cap-46650491>
- Luftkin, B. (2018, December 28). *Populasi penduduk semakin tua, Jepang darurat tenaga kerja*. Retrieved March 15, 2019, from BBC News: <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/vert-cap-46650491>
- Meadway, J. (2010, November 4). *How did the world get so fixated on GDP?* . Retrieved November 13, 2019, from The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2011/aug/10/gdp-growth-japan?INTCMP=SRCH>

Obe, M. (2018, November 28). *Five things to know about Japan's foreign worker bill*. Retrieved October 22, 2019, from Nikkei Asian Review: <https://asia.nikkei.com/Spotlight/Japan-immigration/Five-things-to-know-about-Japan-s-foreign-worker-bill>

Obe, M. (2018, November 28). *Five Things to Know About Japan's Foreign Worker Bill*. Retrieved March 15, 2019, from Nikkei Asian Review: <https://asia.nikkei.com/Spotlight/Japan-immigration/Five-things-to-know-about-Japan-s-foreign-worker-bill>

Obe, M. (2019, April 01). *Five things to know about Japan's revised immigration law*. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from Nikkei Asian: <https://asia.nikkei.com/Spotlight/Japan-immigration/Five-things-to-know-about-Japan-s-revised-immigration-law>

Okuda, K. (2019, February 2). *Japan's female employment tops 50% for 1st time in half-century*. Retrieved October 31, 2019, from Nikkei Asia: <https://asia.nikkei.com/Economy/Japan-s-female-employment-tops-50-for-1st-time-in-half-century>

Roos, D. (2019, October 28). *5 Large Nations With No Homeland*. Retrieved December 10, 2019, from HowStuffWorks: <https://people.howstuffworks.com/culture->

traditions/world-history/people-groups-with-no-homelands.htm

Sari, A. P. (2015, September 30). *Alasan Jepang Enggan Menerima Pengungsi Suriah*. Retrieved March 15, 2019, from CNN Indonesia: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20150930142825-113-81854/alasan-jepang-enggan-menerima-pengungsi-suriah>

Sari, A. P. (2015, September 9). *Imigran Banjiri Eropa, Jepang Justru Akan Tekan Pencari Suaka*. Retrieved March 2019, 2019, from CNN Indonesia: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20150909202846-113-77742/imigran-banjiri-eropa-jepang-justru-akan-tekan-pencari-suaka>

Sebayang, R. (2018, September 20). *Shinzo Abe Terpilih Lagi, Jadi PM Jepang Paling Lama*. Retrieved May 7, 2019, from CNBC Indonesia: <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20180920194125-4-34095/shinzo-abe-terpilih-lagi-jadi-pm-jepang-paling-lama>

Taeko, Y., & Urabe, E. (2019, March 5). *Japan Needs More Foreign Workers, New Government Adviser Says*. Retrieved March 15, 2019, from Bloomberg: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-03-04/new-voice-on-abe-s-economic-panel-calls-for-more-foreign-workers>

Takizawa, S. (2019, August 29). *Japan has larger role to play in refugee crisis*. Retrieved October 2019, 2019, from

The Japan News: <https://the-japan-news.com/news/article/0005963423?fp=6ffb2dba8fe70f10e3d59d45119b4a9a>

Tasker, P. (2018, November 16). *Why large-scale immigration would be bad for Japan : Abe's expansion of foreign worker schemes risks creating social and political tensions*. Retrieved November 8, 2019, from Nikkei Asian Review: <https://asia.nikkei.com/Opinion/Why-large-scale-immigration-would-be-bad-for-Japan>

The Guardian. (2017, December 27). *Japan to limit work permits for asylum seekers from 2018*. Retrieved November 11, 2019, from The Japantimes News: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2017/12/27/national/crime-legal/japan-limit-work-permits-asylum-seekers-2018/#.Xclr5_kzbIV

The Guardian. (2017, October 22). *Shinzo Abe wins resounding victory in Japan, exit polls say*. Retrieved October 20, 2019, from BBC News: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-41711369>

The Guardian. (2018, November 02). *Jepang Buka Keran Impor Buruh, Oposisi Menentang Keras*. Retrieved October 22, 2019, from CNN Indonesia: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20181102153706-113-343545/jepang-buka-keran-impor-buruh-oposisi-menentang-keras>

Tian, Y., & Chung, E. A. (2018, August 3). *Is Japan Becoming a Country of Immigration?* Retrieved November 8, 2019, from Foreign Affairs:

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/japan/2018-08-03/japan-becoming-country-immigration>

Tondo, L. (2019, August 25). *Nearly 900,000 asylum seekers living in limbo in EU, figures show*. Retrieved December 10, 2019, from The Guardian:
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/aug/25/asylum-seekers-limbo-eu-countries>

Usuda, K. (2017, October 20). *Abe's 'Japan First' immigration policy*. Retrieved October 2019, 12, from Japan Today:
<https://japantoday.com/category/features/opinions/abe%E2%80%99s-%E2%80%99japan-first%E2%80%99-immigration-policy>

Wilson, T. (2017, February 7). *Japan took in just 28 refugees in 2016, despite record applications*. Retrieved October 13, 2019, from Reuters:
<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-japan-asylum/japan-took-in-just-28-refugees-in-2016-despite-record-applications-idUSKBN1500UV>

World Travel & Tourism Council. (2019, March 20). *Japan retains position as 3rd largest Travel & Tourism economy in the world, says new WTTC research*. Retrieved October 29, 2019, from
<https://www.wttc.org/about/media-centre/press-releases/press-releases/2019/japan-retains-position-as-3rd-largest-travel-and-tourism-economy-in-the-world-says-new-wttc->

research/#targetText=In%202018%2C%20Travel%20
%26%20Tourism%20contributed,billion%20to%20

Yamaguchi, J. (2014, November 23). *Foreign workers in demand amid tourism surge*. Retrieved October 28, 2019, from The Japantimes News :
https://japantimes.co.jp/news/2014/11/23/business/foreign-workers-demand-amid-increase-tourists/#.XbVGI_kzbIU

Yamawaki, K. (2019, June 26). *Is Japan becoming a country of immigration?* Retrieved October 20, 2019, from The japantimes:
<https://www.japantimes.co.jp/opinion/2019/06/26/commentary/japan-commentary/japan-becoming-country-immigration/#.XaxHNPkzbIU>