

Appendix 1. Document of students' hortatory

<p>Participant: 1</p>	<p>Student Fighting</p> <p>Studen't fighting should be avoided mak many negative effect for all student and society. Student fighting make friendship is broken, the type of effect is like:</p> <p>First, student fighting can make many students injured. Many student injured because they use sharp weapon when they student fighting.</p> <p>Second, the student fighting can be chaos on comunity. Student fighting can be chaos on comunity because student fighting make noise on local community.</p> <p>Third, student fighting can be issued from their school. Because their damaging reputation school.</p> <p>Four, student fighting also can die human. It' so harm to us.</p> <p>For the reason listed above, we must make positive activity for student and should not be join us student fighting.</p>
<p>Participant: 4</p>	<p>Student's Fighting</p> <p>Studen't fighting should be avoided because it is a bad for them and all of society school. But it's like virus on student's life some studen'st decided to join and want to try because they guessed if they can win on this, theirs school looks great and</p>

	<p>increase their confidence</p> <p>The danger of students fighting:</p> <p>First, when their gank have a rules to required their member to meet in everytime made the student can not studying well. So, that is make the score of studen't go down and bad.</p> <p>Second, student's fighting can injury themselves because they are fight with danger weapon.</p> <p>Third, student's fighting can disturb all of people because it can destroyed public facilities</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">So, don't ever try student's fight it can dangerous your life and other the people.</p>
<p>Participant: 7</p>	<p>Consume Drug</p> <p>Many teenagers have consum drug because their social envionment and maybe they have some problems. For example she or he has a bad friend and affect to her or him. In the other side, maybe she or he have some problems with their family that make him or her under preasure, depression, stressed and they prefer to consuming drug for make them confrontable with their situation when they have a problem.</p> <p>The effect of drug abuse and addiction. First, drugs or chemicals and can effect the body in different ways. In fact, some drug can</p>

	<p>even change a person's body and brain in ways that. Last long after the person has stopped taking drugs, maybe even permanently.</p> <p>Second, drug is very expensive. Because difficult to get it. And it is illegal stuff. if it does not money. Anymore the drug users. Can become criminal to get the money for buy drug.</p> <p>Third, drug cause many disease. It is not only cancer. But also brain damage, HIV and die.</p> <p>For the reason listed above, we must keep away and not consume drug. We have to choose a good friend, keep our school enviorenment and solve our problems. We must know, that drug have many negative effect. So, never try consuming drug.</p>
Participant: 15	<p>Theme: Students Fighting</p> <p>Thesis: Student fighting should be avoid because something or reason</p> <p>Arguments:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">First, student fighting is a war between the school and other school. The students battle with other student can make them injury or death. Student fighting have a negative effect for them selves and school name, and negative effects for people.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Secondly, students fighting was as discrubing people and public facility and many other facility, and damage all. But student</p>

	<p>are not care it. They are not aware it's all. Because maybe disturb people or public.</p> <p>Thirdly, students fighting can make bad name or bad reputation of school because students fighting between school if often the case with school and police. Brawl often occurs because of a poble erratic or mutral vility each other with any other school.</p> <p>Recomendation :</p> <p>Student fighting must be stoped because it can make themselves injury, hurt, many people and damage public facility, so we should avoid it.</p>
Participant: 16	<p>Consuming Drugs</p> <p>In modern times, the drugs are not something sure. Drugs have spread in almost all carners of the world. Drugs not only know by adults but the teenagers also know. Because the teens have a great curiosity, surely they want to try to consume them. However the drugs have an effect that is not good for consumption.</p> <p>St, religion and state prohibits using drugs. While in country for those who create, consume, sell, buy, and distribute the drugs can be subject to imprisonment or fines and it is olready governed by state law.</p> <p>Secondly, drugs can be harmful to health if consumed and</p>

	<p>consequently no direct effect. Drugs can cause hallucination, nerve disorders, disrupting the work of the heart. Increased blood pressure, lung disorders, and the most vulnerable are that drugs can cause AIDS.</p> <p>Thirdly, drugs can lead to criminality. It is because usually the addicts wo wish to have goods but cannot afford to buy it. So, they commit crimes to get money to by it.</p> <p>Therefore, an affective national campaign about the dangers of drugs by all compones of the nation mus be done, especially teenagers, to keep young people from harm for the pragies of nation and does not damage the mordle of nation only because of drugs.</p>
Participant: 17	<p>Consuming Drug</p> <p>Teenagers should not consume drug, because of some reason. Taking drug is very dangerous for the body.</p> <p>First, in general all types or drug attack the nerve, so the cool think even then be distrubed, the drug also lead to crime this is because usualy addict who when to own think but can not afford to buy it. They can crimes to get it.</p> <p>Secondly, drug can make proverty the instability of their souls destilizing also act they do, both in the work of the middle of</p>

	<p>the community. Drug can be harmful to healthy if consumed.</p> <p>Moreover drug damaging the soul. One thing is certain that almost all kind of attack the control nervos the user brain power reduce due to drug interference.</p> <p>We can conclude that drug is thing dangerous for is user other people and ration. Therefor let is stay away form drug by saving not to the danger of drug and much more because without drug our live would be more meaningfull with drug our life be full of miserable.</p>
Participant: 19	<p>Theme: student's fighting should be avoided because of some reasons</p> <p>Arguments: First, student fighting is duel between one school and other school. This is very dangerous for the student. Student fighting can make the people who do it become injury, disability and it can be someone do it dead.</p> <p>Second, student fighting give very negative impact. It's like distrubing people who near the location, damaging facilities cause some facilities near that will be damage, and many more again.</p> <p>With a lot of damage facilities it can also harm himself because a lot of trouble some other people.</p> <p>Third, student fighting also can make the school reputation to be</p>

	<p>bad and it can very bad. Because their student do it the school reputation to be bad in the eyes of many people or society. and that can make enmity between one school and other school.</p> <p>Recomendation: for those reason, we can think that student fighting can hurt many people, and in fact the reputation their school will be bad in the eyes of many people. And we should avoid it.</p>
<p>Participant: 20</p>	<p>Student Fighting</p> <p>Students's fighting should be avoided because of some reasons. First, students fighting is a war between one school and other school. Student fighting can make the people who do it injury, disability, and death. Usually, people who like to fight if he saw the name of school in the uniform of they enemy, they would hurt people who wear the uniform, infact he didn't do anything or take a part in the brawl. So, brawl can injure and hurt people who do not understand and guilt.</p> <p>Second, student fighting give negative impact. It's like disturbing people near the location, damaging facilities, and manymore.</p> <p>Student fighting also can harm themselves, as if caught by the police, the mistakes is doubled, from brawls, damage the facility, and hurting people around.</p>

	<p>Third, student fighting can make the school reputation bad.</p> <p>Because the war. In addition, student who do not understand anything and did not do the brawl feel afraid and insecure. If the student want to go to school or come home from school will be disturbing, and they were from another school if wearing uniforms bearing the name of the school will be disturbing, and they were from another school who fought with the school insecurity is often perceived.</p> <p>Recomendation</p> <p>In conclusion, in my opinion student fighting is a negative action from the student habit. It makes some people insecure. The impact is harm themselves. Do fight just make your life never calm. So, we should avoid it.</p>
Participant: 25	<p>Illegal logging</p> <p>We know that illegal logging have bad effect for nature. So I think illegal logging must be stoped imidiatly before it broke another things. Illegal logging have money bad effect for human, for exemple it can make flood and land side.</p> <p>First, forest is our heart world if forest has been broke we dont have fresh air to breath. Forest can produse oxygen and carbohydrate its very importen part for human.</p>

	<p>Second forest is home of the flora and fauna on the earth. If the forest gone animal will come out from forest to city, and distrubing people at city. The most dangerous thing is it can become animal extinction.</p> <p>The final thing if forest gone can make our enviretment not stable and make world climate have change, its very danger. If that become continuesly it can made big global worming. If global worming growing klimaks it can drawn.</p> <p>recomendation</p> <p>So I recomendate you to stop illegal logging because it can make very big effect to earth. Illegal logging must stop before we lost our flora and fauna. Illegal logging make our earth become very hot temperatur, every year we have rising temperatur about 10^C hotter then usual, stop illegal logging before we have extiontion.</p>
Participant: 27	<p>Illegal Logging</p> <p>The illegal logging is the activity of human in exploitation of forest without goverment permission and replant it. It reaches up to 30 % of the cruel exploitation of it.</p> <p>Moreover a illegal logging's effect is global warming, flood, landsides drought. More again can make people difficultes to find water in summer. What more illegal logging can makes weather so</p>

	<p>hot. after that illegal logging must be stop it. If you care your enviromen.</p> <p>Illegal logging keep going there's no reforestation can make earth it will damanged. Since it can make atmosfer is getting thinner so it you wanna better life and the world is more fresh don't do illegal logging and let's do reforestation together for better life and fresh water.</p>
Participant: 28	<p>Student' Fighting</p> <p>Many student flight in school and in street. Students fight should never be done because student fight useless.</p> <p>First, if students fight it will broke it future. student fight can injure your self. Students from another school a stone to hit with a bat, even they can hurt us with a dangerous weapon.</p> <p>Second, students make they no focus study, and many negative thinking over emosional and nothing happy. Student fight also can cause got a many problems.</p> <p>Third, student fighting make our body broken, even it can their die. How sad if we die because student fight? our teenager time is useless.</p> <p>their it must sharing with parents. So, don't try to join student fight. Better our teenager time we positive activity and give our</p>

	life benefit to our better future.
Participant: 30	<p>Illegal logging</p> <p>Illegal logging is very dangerous because can cause animals attacking people. Because animals have no more food in the forest, and animals doesn't have a place again.</p> <p>Moreover a illegal logging's effect is global warming, flood, landsides drought. More again can make people difficultes to find water in summer. What more illegal logging can makes weather so hot. After that illegal logging must be stop it. If you care your environtmen.</p> <p>Illegal logging keep going there's no reforestation can make earth it will damanged. Since it can make atmosfer is getting thinner so it you wanna better life and the world is more fresh don't do illegal logging and let's do reforestation together for better life and fresh water.</p>

Appendix 2. List of words errors

Table 14. Classification of error based on the Bestgen and Granger (2011) categories

No	Word Error	Omission	Addition	Single Letter	Double Letter	Substitution	Interchange	Involving an Apostrophe	Word Segmentation Error	Multiple Error	Sound Based	Target Word	Occurrence
1	Succes			√								Success	I
2	Three										√	Tree	I
3	Stoped			√								Stopped	IIII
4	Halucinogenic			√								Hallucinogenic	II
5	Adicted			√								Addicted	I
6	Tomorrow			√								Tomorrow	I
7	Our self									√		Ourselves	I
8	Beetwen											Between	II

21	Distrub/ Distrubed/ distrubing						√					Disturb/ Disturbed/ disturbing	IIII II
22	Usualy			√								Usually	I
23	Morover	√										Moreover	II
24	Form						√					From	I
25	Strenght						√					Strength	I
26	Alot								√			A lot	II
27	Dont							√				Don't	III
28	Facilite									√			I
29	Adition			√								Addition	I
30	Repotation					√						Reputation	IIII
31	Students's		√									Students '	IIII III

32	Infact								√			In fact	I
33	Unifroms						√					Uniforms	I
34	Themeselves		√									Themselves	I
35	Can not								√			Cannot	III
36	Arround				√							Around	I
37	Studen't							√				Student	III
38	It self								√			Itself	I
39	Loging			√								Logging	IIII IIII IIII I
40	Feature										√	Future	I
41	Theirself									√		Themselves	I
42	Thereself/									√		Themselves	II

54	Tress									√		Tree	I
55	Imideatty/ Imidiatly									√		Immediately	III
56	Exemple					√						Example	II
57	Produse					√						Produce	I
58	Importen									√		Important	II
59	Extinetion/ Extiantion					√						Extinction	II
60	Its							√				It's	II
61	Enviretment									√		Environment	II
62	Continuesly									√		Continuously	I
63	Worming					√						Warming	II
64	Medhicines		√									Medicines	I
65	Temperatur	√										Temperature	III

66	Difficultes	√										Difficulties	II
67	Flight		√									Fight	I
68	Cricis					√						Crisis	I
69	Addition					√						Addiction	I
70	Dseases	√										Diseases	I
71	Disolders					√						Disorders	II
72	Environtmen						√					Environment	II
73	Reforestarion/ Reforostation					√						Reforestation	II
74	Atmosper/ Atmofer									√		Atmosphere	II
75	Oudherse									√		Others	I
76	Dangerious		√									Dangerous	I
77	Recevierd						√					Received	I

78	Money										√	Many	I
79	Mak	√										Make	I
80	Comunity/ Comunities			√								Community/ Communities	III
81	Studen'ts							√				Student's	I
82	Dengerous					√						Dangerous	II
83	Offed	√										Offend	I
84	Themself									√		Themselves	I
85	Beyound		√									Beyond	I
86	Oppsite	√										Opposite	I
87	Confosion					√						Confusion	I
88	Hauses					√						Houses	I
89	Consum	√										Consume	I
90	Preasure									√		Pressure	I

105	Although				√							Although	I
106	Biodeversity					√						Biodiversity	I
107	Disappered	√										Disappeared	I
108	Bat										√	But	I
109	Continuesly/ Continously									√		Continuously	II
110	Recomendate									√		Recommend ation	I
111	Extiontion									√		Extinction	I
112	Damanged		√									Damaged	I
113	Dangerus	√										Dangerous	I
Total													201