

## Appendix 2. Students' Errors Description

Table 1. Students' Error Description

Student Number	Error Identification	Classification	Correction
1	1. The thief is being <b>muddle</b> up by her on the way.	V3	The thief is being <b>muddled</b> up by her on the way.
	2. My family has <b>had</b> helped by ^ firefighter from the conflagration.	Be and Omission	My family has <b>been</b> helped by <b>the</b> firefighter from the conflagration.
	3. Fir'aun <b>were</b> being immortalized <b>people</b> long time ago.	Singular-Plural and ByPhrase	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.
	4. The agenda <b>are</b> going to be discussed by Mike and Mark next week.	Singular - Plural	The agenda <b>is</b> going to be discussed by Mike and Mark next week.
	5. Thesis <b>have</b> to be written by the students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.	Singular - Plural	Thesis <b>has</b> to be written by the students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.
	6. Every single detail of the <b>place</b> ought to be explained by ^ tourist guide to the <b>tourist</b> .	Omission	Every single detail of the <b>places</b> ought to be explained by <b>the</b> tourist guide to the <b>tourists</b> .

	7. My pet <b>has been</b> fed by my little sister every morning.	Be	My pet <b>is</b> fed by my little sister every morning.
	8. My mobile phone <b>had being</b> broken by my girlfriend.	Be	My mobile phone <b>has been</b> broken by my girlfriend.
	9. Mrs. Jane's child was <b>being</b> kidnapped by a stranger ^.	Addition and Omission	Mrs. Jane's child was kidnapped by a stranger <b>yesterday</b> .
	10. Harry's <b>chick</b> is always <b>being</b> slapped by Rose all the time.	Addition	Harry's <b>cheek</b> is always slapped by Rose all the time.
2	1. Rice is planted <b>by people</b> in Indonesia.	Addition	Rice is planted in Indonesia.
	2. My family <b>have</b> helped by the firefighter from the conflagration.	Singular - Plural	My family <b>has</b> been helped by the firefighter from the conflagration.
	3. That house was built <b>by someone</b> 23 years ago.	By Phrase	That house was built 23 years ago.
	4. The meeting in the ballroom was put off ^ the president last night.	By Phrase	The meeting in the ballroom was put off <b>by</b> the president last night.
	5. Some <b>flowers were</b> being bought by Jimmy for Clara.	Addition and Singular - Plural	Some <b>flower was</b> being bought by Jimmy for Clara.

	6. Fir'aun was being immortalized <b>by people</b> in Egypt long time ago.	By Phrase	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.
	7. Standing applause to you <b>are great on the stage are</b> going to be <b>gave</b> by the adjudicators.	Subject - Object, Singular - Plural, and V3	The standing applause <b>is</b> going to be <b>given</b> by the adjudicators to you if you are great on the stage.
	8. My pet <b>has been being</b> fed by my ^ sister every morning.	Be and Omission	My pet <b>is</b> fed by my <b>little</b> sister every morning.
	9. The mall was robbed by robber at 11 p.m ^.	Omission	The mall was robbed by robber at 11 p.m <b>last night</b> .
	10. My mobile phone <b>was</b> broken by my boy.	Be	My mobile phone has been broken by my boy.
	11. Ms. Jane's son was kidnapped <b>by someone</b> yesterday.	By Phrase	Ms. Jane's son was kidnapped <b>by stranger yesterday</b> .
	12. Harry's cheek <b>would</b> always be ^ by Rose everytime.	Be and Omission	Harry's cheek <b>is</b> always <b>slapped</b> by Rose all the time.
3	1. Rice is planted <b>by people</b> in Indonesia.	By Phrase	Rice is planted in Indonesia.
	2. ^ Short story is translated by ^ translator into many languages.	Omission	<b>That</b> short story is translated by <b>the</b> translator into many languages.

3. The beef <i>was</i> grilled by the chef in the kitchen.	Be	The beef <i>is being</i> grilled by the chef in the kitchen.
4. The predator is ^ bamboozled ^ the lizard by cutting its tail.	Omission and Be	The predator is <i>being</i> bamboozled <i>by</i> the lizard by cutting its tail.
5. The thief is ^ <i>muddle</i> up by her on the way.	Omission and V3	The thief is <i>being muddled</i> up by her on the way.
6. My family <i>have</i> ^ helped by the firefighter from the conflagration.	Singular - Plural and Omission	My family <i>has been</i> helped by the firefighter from the conflagration.
7. The game has ^ won by the matador.	Omission	The game has <i>been</i> won by the matador.
8. The best trick has ^ shown by the magician.	Omission	The best trick has <i>been</i> shown by the magician.
9. That house has ^ built <i>by someone</i> twenty years ago.	Omission and Addition	That house has <i>been</i> built twenty three years ago.
10. The meeting ^ was put off by the president last night.	Omission	The meeting <i>in the ballroom</i> was put off by the president last night.
11. Spanish was ^ learned by my little sister.	Omission	Spanish was <i>being</i> learned by my little sister.

12. Some flower was ^ bought by Jimmy for Clara.	Omission	Some flower was <b>being</b> bought by Jimmy for Clara.
13. Fir'aun was ^ immortalized <b>by people</b> in Egypt long time ago.	Omission and Addition	Fir'aun was <b>being</b> immortalized long time ago in Egypt.
14. Dinosaur had never ^ seen by me.	Omission	Dinosaur had never <b>been</b> seen by me.
15. The red car <b>has</b> ^ <b>stollen</b> by the robber.	Be, Omission, and Addition	The red car <b>had been stolen</b> by the robber.
16. My mobile phone had ^ hidden by Madonna.	Omission	My mobile phone had <b>been</b> hidden by Madonna.
17. The newest English book will ^ bought by Shally tomorrow.	Omission	The newest English book will <b>be</b> bought by Shally tomorrow.
18. The standing applause <b>are</b> ^ given by ^ <b>judicator</b> to you if you are great on the stage.	Be and Omission	The standing applause <b>is going</b> to be given by <b>the adjudicators</b> to you if you are great on the stage.
19. The agenda is ^ discussed by Mike and Mark next week.	Omission	The agenda is <b>going to be</b> discussed by Mike and Mark next week.
20. The meeting should ^ attended by Mr. Leonardo ^.	Omission	The meeting should <b>be</b> attended by Mr. Leonardo <b>soon</b> .

	21. The design must <sup>^</sup> finished by the engineer <sup>^</sup> .	Omission	The design must <i>be</i> finished by the engineer <i>next week</i> .
	22. The thesis has <sup>^</sup> written by the students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.	Omission	The thesis has <i>been</i> written by the students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.
	23. <i>To every single detail of the places</i> has ought to <sup>^</sup> <i>explain</i> by the tourist guide to the tourists.	Subject - Object, V3, and Omission	<i>Every single detail of the places</i> ought to <i>be explained</i> by the tourist guide to the tourists.
	24. My pet <i>has feed</i> by my <sup>^</sup> sister every morning.	Omission and V3	My pet <i>is fed</i> by my <i>little</i> sister every morning.
	25. The mall was <i>rob</i> out <i>by</i> by the robber last night <sup>^</sup> .	Omission, Addition, and V3.	The mall was <i>robbed</i> by robber <i>at 11 p.m</i> last night.
	26. My handphone <i>was</i> broken by my boyfriend.	Be	My handphone <i>has been</i> broken by my boyfriend.
4	1. Rice is planted <i>by people</i> in Indonesia.	By Phrase	Rice is planted in Indonesia.
	2. Beef <i>was</i> grilled by the chef in the kitchen.	Be	Beef <i>is being</i> grilled by the chef in the kitchen.

3. The predator <i>was</i> bamboozled by the lizard by cutting its tail.	Be	The predator <i>is being</i> bamboozled by the lizard by cutting its tail.
4. The thief on the way <i>was</i> muddled up by her.	Be	The thief <i>is being</i> muddled up by her on the way.
5. The best trick <i>had</i> showed by the magician.	Be	The best trick <i>has been</i> showed by the magician.
6. <i>The</i> house was built <i>by someone</i> twenty three years ago.	Addition and By Phrase	<i>That</i> house was built twenty three years ago.
7. English <i>has</i> taught by Mr. George at International School last month.	Be	English <i>was</i> taught by Mr. George at International School last month.
8. The meeting in the ball room last night <i>has</i> put off by the president.	Be	The meeting in the ballroom <i>was</i> put off by the president last night.
9. Spanish <i>has</i> learned by my little sister.	Be	Spanish <i>was being</i> learned by my little sister.
10. Some flower <i>has</i> bough by Jimmy for Clara.	Be	Some flower <i>was being</i> bought by Jimmy for Clara.
11. Fir'aun <i>were</i> immortalized <i>by people</i> in Egypt long time ago.	Singular - Plural and By Phrase	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.

	12. The design must be finished ^ the engineer next week.	By Phrase	The design must be finished <i>by</i> the engineer next week.
	13. My pet is <i>feed</i> by my ^ sister every morning.	V3 and Omission	My pet is <i>fed</i> by my <i>little</i> sister every morning.
	14. That mall was <i>robbered</i> by the <i>robbery</i> last night at 11.	V3 and Addition	That mall was <i>robbed</i> by the <i>robber</i> last night at 11.
5	1. <i>The rice are</i> planted <i>by people</i> in Indonesia.	Addition, Be, and By Phrase	Rice <i>is</i> planted in Indonesia.
	2. <i>The seashell</i> is Shawn <i>sells</i> on the seasure.	Addition, By Phrase and V3	Seashell is sold by Shawn on the seasure.
	3. <i>The beef</i> is ^ grilled by the chef in the kitchen.	Omission	Beef is <i>being</i> grilled by the chef in the kitchen.
	4. <i>The lizard</i> is ^ bamboozled ^ the predator by cutting its tail.	Subject - Object, Omission, and By Phrase	The predator is <i>being</i> bamboozled by the lizard by cutting its tail.
	5. The thief is ^ <i>muddled</i> up by her on the way.	Omission	The thief is <i>being</i> muddled up by her on the way.
	6. My family <i>is</i> helped by the firefighter from the conflagration.	Be	My family <i>has been</i> helped by the firefighter from the conflagration.



7. <i>The matador is won the game.</i>	By Phrase, Subject - Object and Be	<i>The game has been won by the matador.</i>
8. The best trick <i>is</i> showed by the magician.	Be	The best trick <i>had been</i> showed by the magician.
9. That house <i>is built by someone</i> twenty three years ago.	Be, By Phrase, and Addition	The house <i>was built</i> twenty three years ago.
10. <i>The</i> English <i>is</i> taught by Mr. George at International School last month.	Be	English <i>was</i> taught by Mr. George at International School last month.
11. <i>The ball room is</i> put off the meeting by the president last night.	Subject - Object, Be, and Omission	<i>The meeting was</i> put off by the president last night <i>in</i> the ballroom.
12. <i>The</i> Spanish <i>is</i> learned by my little sister.	Addition and Be	Spanish <i>was</i> being learned by my little sister.
13. <i>Clara is</i> bought <i>some flower</i> by Jimmy.	Subject - Object and Be	<i>Some flower was being</i> bought by Jimmy for Clara.
14. Fir'aun in Egypt <i>is</i> immortalized <i>by people</i> long time ago.	Be and By Phrase	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.
15. <i>The</i> dinosaur <i>is</i> never seen by me.	Addition and Be	Dinosaur <i>had</i> never been seen by me.

16. The red car <i>is stoled</i> by the robber.	Be and V3	The red car <i>had been stolen</i> by the robber.
17. My mobile phone <i>is</i> hidden by Madonna.	Be	My mobile phone <i>had been</i> hidden by Madonna.
18. The newest English book will <sup>^</sup> bought by Shally tomorrow.	Be	The newest English book will <i>be</i> bought by Shally tomorrow.
19. <i>The</i> standing applause <i>are</i> goig to <sup>^</sup> <i>give</i> to you by the adjudicatprs of you are great on the stage.	Addition, Singular - Plural, Omission, and V3	Standing applause <i>is going to be given</i> by the adjudicators to you if you are great on the stage.
20. The agenda <i>are</i> going to <sup>^</sup> discussed by Mike and Mark next week.	Singular - Plural and Omission	The agenda <i>is</i> going to <i>be</i> discussed by Mike and Mark next week.
21. The meeting <i>is</i> attended by Mr. Leonardo soon.	Be	The meeting <i>should be</i> attended by Mr. Leonardo soon.
22. The design <i>is</i> finished by the engineer next week.	Be	The design <i>must be</i> finished by the engineer next week.
23. Thesis as a partial fulfilment of requirements <i>is have to wrote</i> by the students of PBI for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.	V3, Addition, Singular - Plural, and Be	Thesis <i>has to be written</i> by the students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.

	24. <i>The tourist guide is</i> ought to <i>be explained</i> every single detail of the places to the tourists.	Subject - Object, Addition, Omission, and V3	<i>Every single detail of the places</i> ought to <i>be explained</i> by the tourist guide to the tourists.
	25. My <i>hewan peliharaan</i> is <i>give eaten</i> by my young sister every morning.	Omission and V3	My <i>pet</i> is <i>fed</i> by my little sister every morning.
	26. That mall <i>is stoled</i> by <i>stoler</i> last night ^.	Be, V3, By Phrase, and Omission.	The mall <i>was robbed</i> by <i>robber</i> at <i>11 p.m</i> last night.
	27. <i>My boyfriend</i> ^ <i>brought my cellphone</i> .	Subject - Object, Omission, and V3	My mobile phone <i>has been broken</i> by my boyfriend.
	28. Miss Jane's child <i>is stole by someone</i> ^.	Be, Omission, By Phrase, and V3	Mrs. Jane's child <i>was kidnapped</i> by a stranger <i>yesterday</i> .
	29. <i>Rose</i> ^ always <i>menampar</i> Harry's <i>peace</i> everytime.	Subject - Object, V3, and Be	Harry's cheek <i>is</i> always <i>slapped</i> by Rose all the time.
6	1. Rice is planted <i>by people</i> in Indonesia.	By Phrase	Rice is planted in Indonesia.
	2. The predator is being <i>bamboozled</i> by the lizard ^.	V3 and Omission	The predator is being <i>bamboozled</i> by the lizard <i>by cutting its tail</i> .
	3. The thief is being muddled up by her ^.	Omission	The thief is being muddled up by her <i>on the way</i> .

4. My family has been helped by ^ firefighter from the conflagration.	Omission	My family has been helped by <b>the</b> firefighter from the conflagration.
5. That house was built <b>by someone</b> twenty three years ago.	By Phrase	That house has been built twenty three years ago.
6. Dinosaur had never been seen ^.	By Phrase	Dinosaur had never been seen by me.
7. <b>The</b> mobile phone had been hidden by Madonna.	Addition	<b>My</b> mobile phone had been hidden by Madonna.
8. <b>You are being given standing applause</b> by the adjudicators if you are great on the stage.	Subject - Object and Omission	<b>Standing applause is going to be given</b> by the adjudicators to you if you are great on the stage.
9. The agenda <b>are</b> ^ being to be discussed by Mike and Mark next week.	Singular - Plural and Omission	The agenda <b>is going to be</b> discussed by Mike and Mark next week.
10. Every single detail of ^ places ought to be explained by the tourist guide ^.	Omission	Every single detail of <b>the</b> places ought to be explained by the tourist guide to the tourists.
11. My pet is <b>given food</b> by my ^ sister everyday.	V3 and Omission	My pet is <b>fed</b> by my <b>little</b> sister every morning.
12. Mrs. Jane's daughter was <b>stolen by unknown people</b> yesterday.	V3 and By Phrase	Mrs. Jane's child was <b>kidnapped by a stranger</b> yesterday.

7	1. Rice <b>are</b> planted in Indonesia	Singular - Plural	Rice <b>is</b> planted in Indonesia.
	2. <b>The</b> short story is translated by the translator into many languages.	Addition	<b>That</b> short story is translated by the translator into many languages.
	3. That house was built <b>by someone</b> twenty three years ago.	By Phrase	That house was built twenty three years ago.
	4. Fir'aun <b>were</b> being immortalized in Egypt <b>by people</b> long time ago.	Singular - Plural and By Phrase	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.
	5. Standing applause <b>will</b> be given by the adjudicators to you if you are great on the stage.	Omission	Standing applause <b>is going to</b> be given by the adjudicators to you if you are great on the stage.
	6. The agenda next week <b>will</b> be discussed by Mike and Mark.	Omission	The agenda <b>is going to</b> be discussed by Mike and Mark next week.
	7. Thesis <b>have</b> to be written by the students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.	Singular - Plural	Thesis <b>has</b> to be written by the students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.
	8. Every single detail of ^ places ought to be explained by the tourist guide to the tourists.	Omission	Every single detail of <b>the</b> places ought to be explained by the tourist guide to the tourists.

	9. My cell phone <b>had</b> been broken by my boyfriend.	Be	My cell phone <b>has</b> been broken by my boyfriend.
	10. ^ Jane's child was <b>kidnaped</b> by anonymous ^.	Omission and By Phrase	<b>Mrs.</b> Jane's child was <b>kidnapped</b> by a stranger <b>yesterday</b> .
	11. Harry's cheek is ^ slapped by Rose everytime.	Omission	Harry's cheek is <b>always</b> slapped by Rose every time.
8	1. Rice is planted <b>by people</b> in Indonesia.	By Phrase	Rice is planted in Indonesia.
	2. The thief is being ^ by her on the way.	V3	The thief is being <b>muddled</b> up by her on the way.
	3. The meeting was put off by ^ president in the ball room last night.	Omission	The meeting was put off by <b>the</b> president last night in the ballroom.
	4. Fir'aun <b>were</b> being immortalized <b>by people</b> in Egypt long time ago.	Singular - Plural and By Phrase	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.
	5. <b>You are gone to give</b> standing applause by the adjudicators if you are great on the stage.	Omission, Singular - Plural, and V3	<b>Standing applause is going to be given</b> by the adjudicators to you if you are great on the stage.
	6. The agenda <b>are</b> going to be discussed by Mike and Mark.	Singular - Plural	The agenda <b>is</b> going to be discussed by Mike and Mark next week.

	7. The meeting soon should be <b>attend</b> by Mr. Leonardo.	V3	The meeting should be <b>attended</b> by Mr. Leonardo soon.
	8. Thesis <b>have</b> to be <b>wrote</b> by the students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree	Singular - Plural and V3	Thesis <b>has</b> to be <b>written</b> by the students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.
	9. Every single detail of the places <b>tourists</b> ought to be explained by the tourist guide ^.	Omission	Every single detail of the places ought to be explained by the tourist guide <b>to the tourists</b> .
	10. My mobile phone <b>have</b> been damaged by my girlfriend.	Singular - Plural	My mobile phone <b>has</b> been damaged by my girlfriend.
	11. <b>Pipi</b> Harry ^ always slapped by Rose everytime.	Omission	Harry's <b>cheek</b> is <b>always</b> slapped by Rose everytime.
9	1. <b>The</b> short story <b>which</b> is translated by ^translator <b>has</b> ^ many languages.	Addition and Omission	<b>That</b> short story is translated by <b>the</b> translator <b>into</b> many languages.
	2. Beef is being grilled by ^ chef in the kitchen.	Omission	Beef is being grilled by <b>the</b> chef in the kitchen.
	3. The predator is being bamboozled by ^ lizard <b>with</b> cutting its tail.	Addition and Omission	The predator is being bamboozled by <b>the</b> lizard <b>by</b> cutting its tail.

	4. The thief on the way is ^ <b>muddled</b> up by <b>she</b> .	Be and Singular - Plural	The thief is <b>being</b> muddled up by <b>her</b> on the way.
	5. My family has been helped by the firefighter from ^ conflagration.	Omission.	My family has been helped by the firefighter from <b>the</b> conflagration.
	6. ^ house <b>that</b> is <b>bulid by someone</b> twenty three years ago.	By Phrase, V3, and Omission	<b>That</b> house was <b>built</b> twenty three years ago.
	7. English <b>is</b> taught by Mr. George at International School last month.	Be	English <b>was</b> taught by Mr. George at International School last month.
	8. The meeting <b>is</b> put off by the president in the ball room last mont.	Be	The meeting <b>was</b> put off by the president last night in the ballroom.
	9. Fir'aun was being immortalized <b>by people</b> in Egypt long time ago.	By Phrase	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.
	10. Dinosaur <b>has</b> been never seen by me.	Be	Dinosaur <b>had</b> never been seen by me.
	11. The red car had been <b>stoled</b> by the robber.	V3	The red car had been <b>stolen</b> by the robber.
	12. The newest English book will be bought by Shally ^.	Omission	The newest English book will be bought by Shally <b>tomorrow</b> .



	13. <i>I am</i> going to be given standing applause by the <i>adjudicator</i> if <i>I am</i> great on the stage.	Subject - Object and Omission	<i>Standing applause</i> is going to be given by the <i>adjudicators</i> to you if <i>you are</i> great on the stage.
	14. My pet is <i>feeding</i> by my ^ sister ever morning.	V3 and Omission	My pet is <i>fed</i> by my <i>little</i> sister every morning.
	15. Mall <i>is</i> robbed by thief last night at 11 p.m.	Be	Mall <i>was</i> robbed by thief last night at 11 p.m.
	16. My phone <i>is broked</i> by my girlfriend.	Be and V3	My phone <i>has been broken</i> by my girlfriend.
	17. Harry's cheek always is <i>punched</i> by Rose everytime.	V3	Harry's cheek is always <i>slapped</i> by Rose everytime.
10	1. Rice is planted <i>by people</i> in Indonesia.	By Phrase	Rice is planted in Indonesia.
	2. The predator is being <i>bamboozlied</i> by the lizard by cutting its tail	V3	The predator is being <i>bamboozled</i> by the lizard by cutting its tail.
	3. That house was built <i>by someone</i> twenty ^ years ago.	By Phrase and Omission	That house was built twenty <i>three</i> years ago.
	4. Fir'aun was being <i>immortalized by people</i> in Egypt long time ago.	V3 and By Phrase	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.

	5. <i>Dinosurus</i> had never been seen by me.	Addition	<i>Dinosaur</i> had never been seen by me.
	6. Standing applause is going to be given by ^ adjudicators to you if you are great on the stage.	Omission	Standing applause is going to be given by <i>the</i> adjudicators to you if you are great on the stage.
	7. Thesis <i>should</i> be written by the students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.	Omission	Thesis <i>has to</i> be written by the students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.
	8. That mall <i>is</i> robbed by the <i>murder</i> last night at 11.	Be and Omission	The mall <i>was</i> robbed by <i>robber</i> at 11 p.m last night.
	9. Mrs. Jane's daughter <i>is</i> kidnapped <i>by unknown person</i> yesterday.	Be and By Phrase	Mrs. Jane's child <i>was</i> kidnapped <i>by a stranger</i> yesterday.
11	1. <i>The rice has plant by Indonesian.</i>	Addition, By Phrase, Be, and V3	Rice <i>is planted</i> in <i>Indonesia.</i>
	2. Seashell <i>has</i> sold by Shawn on the seashore	Be	Seashell <i>is</i> sold by Shawn on the seashore.
	3. The short story <i>has</i> translated into many languages by ^ translator.	Be and Omission	That short story <i>is</i> translated by <i>the</i> translator into many languages.

4. <i>The</i> beef <i>has</i> grilled in the kitchen by ^ chef.	Be, Omission, and Addition	Beef <i>is being</i> grilled by <i>the</i> chef in the kitchen.
5. <i>The lizard has</i> bamboozled ^ <i>predator</i> by cutting its tail.	Be, By Phrase, and Subject - Object	<i>The predator is being</i> bamboozled <i>by the lizard</i> by cutting its tail.
6. The thief <i>has</i> muddled up on the way by her.	Be	The thief <i>is being</i> muddled up by her on the way.
7. My family has ^ helped from the conflagration by ^ firefighter.	Be and Omission	My family has <i>been</i> helped by <i>the</i> firefighter from the conflagration.
8. The game has ^ won by the matador.	Be	The game has <i>been</i> won by the matador.
9. The best trick has ^ shown by ^ magician.	Be and Omission	The best trick has <i>been</i> shown by <i>the</i> magician.
10. That house <i>has</i> built <i>by someone</i> twenty three years ago.	Be and By Phrase	That house <i>was</i> built twenty three years ago.
11. Last month, English in International School <i>has</i> taught by Mr. George.	Be	English <i>was</i> taught by Mr. George at International School last month.
12. The meeting <i>has</i> put off in the ball room last night by ^ president.	Be and Omission	The meeting <i>was</i> put off by <i>the</i> president last night in the ballroom.

13. Spanish <i>has</i> learned by my little sister.	Be	Spanish <i>was being</i> learned by my little sister.
14. <i>The</i> flower <i>has</i> bought for Clara by Jimmy.	Addition and Be	<i>Some</i> flower <i>was being</i> bought by Jimmy for Clara.
15. Dinosaur <i>had</i> never seen by me.	Be	Dinosaur had never <i>been</i> seen by me.
16. The red car <i>has</i> stolen by ^ robber.	Be and Omission	The red car <i>had been</i> stolen by <i>the</i> robber.
17. The newest English book will ^ <i>buy</i> by Shally <i>next day</i> .	V3 and Addition	The newest English book will <i>be bought</i> by Shally <i>tomorrow</i> .
18. The <i>next</i> agenda <i>will be discuss</i> by Mike and Mark next week.	Addition, Omission, and V3	The agenda <i>is going to be discussed</i> by Mike and Mark next week.
19. The meeting should be <i>attend</i> by Mr. Leonardo soon.	V3	The meeting should be <i>attended</i> by Mr. Leonardo soon.
20. The design must be <i>finish</i> next week by the engineer.	V3	The design must be <i>finished</i> by the engineer next week.
21. <i>The</i> every single detail of the places ^ to the tourists by the tourist guide.	Addition and Omission	Every single detail of the places <i>ought to be explained</i> by the tourist guide to the tourists.

	22. My pet <b>has been feeding</b> by my ^ sister every morning.	Be, V3, and Omission	My pet <b>is fed</b> by my <b>little</b> sister every morning.
	23. The mall <b>has</b> robbed by thief at eleven last night.	Be	The mall <b>was</b> robbed by robber at 11 p.m last night.
	24. My phone has ^ crushed by my girlfriend.	Be	My phone has <b>been</b> crushed by my girlfriend.
	25. Ms. Jane's kid <b>has kidnaped by unknown people</b> yesterday.	Omission, Be, and By Phrase	Mrs. Jane's child <b>was kidnapped</b> by a stranger yesterday.
	26. Harry's <b>chick has been hitted</b> by Rose every time.	Omission, Be, and V3	Harry's <b>cheek is always slapped</b> by Rose everytime.
12	1. <b>People are</b> planted <b>rice</b> in Indonesia	Subject - Object and Singular - Plural	<b>Rice is</b> planted in Indonesia.
	2. On the seashore, Shawn <b>has sells</b> saeshell.	Be and V3	Seashell <b>is sold</b> by Shawn on the seashore.
	3. ^ Story <b>story</b> ^ translated <b>by</b> ^ translator into many languages.	Omission, Be, and Addition	<b>That</b> short <b>story</b> is translated by <b>the</b> translator into many languages.
	4. Beef is ^ by ^chef in the kitchen.	Be and Omission	Beef is <b>being</b> grilled by <b>the</b> chef in the kitchen.

5. The predator <i>by cutting</i> the lizard is ^ <i>bamboozling</i> its tail.	Subject - Object, Be, and V3	The predator is <i>being bamboozled</i> by the lizard by cutting its tail.
6. The thief is ^ muddled up on the way by her.	Be	The thief is <i>being</i> muddled up by her on the way.
7. My family <i>had</i> helped by ^ firefighter from the conflagration.	Be and Omission	My family <i>has been</i> helped by <i>the</i> firefighter from the conflagration.
8. The game <i>had</i> won by the matador.	Be	The game <i>has been</i> won by the matador.
9. The best trick has ^ showed by the magician.	Be	The best trick has <i>been</i> showed by the magician.
10. <i>The</i> house was built <i>by someone</i> twenty three years ago.	By Phrase and Addition	<i>That</i> house was built twenty three years ago.
11. English <i>is</i> taught by Mr. George at International School last month.	Be	English <i>was</i> taught by Mr. George at International School last month.
12. The meeting <i>is</i> put off by ^ president in the ball room last night.	Be and Omission	The meeting <i>was</i> put off by the president last night in the ballroom.
13. Some flower was ^ bought by Jimmy for Clara.	Be	Some flower was <i>being</i> bought by Jimmy for Clara.

14. Long time ago, Fir'aun <i>were</i> immortalized <i>by the people</i> in Egypt.	By Phrase and Singular - Plural	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.
15. <i>I had</i> never seen <i>dinosaur</i> .	Subject - Object, Be, and By Phrase	<i>Dinosaur</i> had never <i>been</i> seen <i>by me</i> .
16. The red car had ^ stolen by the robber.	Be	The red car had <i>been</i> stolen by the robber.
17. My mobile phone <i>is</i> hidden by Madonna.	Be	My mobile phone <i>had been</i> hidden by Madonna.
18. The newest English book <i>was</i> bought by Shally tomorrow.	Be	The newest English book <i>will be</i> bought by Shally tomorrow.
19. If you are <i>geat</i> on the stage, <i>the adjudicator will stand to give applause to you</i> .	Be, V3, Omission, By Phrase, and Addition	Standing applause is going to be given by the adjudicators to you if you are great on the stage.
20. The agenda <i>will</i> discussed by Mike and Mark next week.	Omission and Be	The agenda <i>is going to be</i> discussed by Mike and Mark next week.
21. Mr. Leonardo should ^ <i>attend the meeting</i> .	Subject - Object, Be, V3, By Phrase, and Omission	<i>The meeting</i> should <i>be attended by</i> Mr. Leonardo soon.
22. The design <i>should</i> be finished by ^ engineer next week.	Omission and Addition	The design <i>must</i> be finished by <i>the</i> engineer next week.

	23. The thesis <i>have</i> to be written by ^ <i>student</i> of PBI as a partial ^.	Omission, Singular - Plural, Addition, and Be	Thesis <i>has</i> to be written by <i>the students</i> of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.
	24. Every single detail of the places ought to ^ explained by the tourist guide to the <i>tourist</i> .	Be and Omission	Every single detail of the places ought to <i>be</i> explained by the tourist guide to the <i>tourists</i> .
	25. My pet <i>feet</i> by my ^ sister every morning.	V3, Be, and Omission	My pet <i>is fed</i> by my <i>little</i> sister every morning.
	26. A mall <i>had</i> robbed by the robber last night at 11.	Be	A mall <i>was</i> robbed by the robber last night at 11.
	27. My handphone has ^ broken by my boyfriend.	Be	My handphone has <i>been</i> broken by my boyfriend.
	28. <i>Ibu</i> Jane's <i>children had</i> kidnapped <i>by unknown person</i> yesterday.	Omission, Addition, Be, and By Phrase	Mrs. Jane's <i>child was</i> kidnapped <i>by a stranger</i> yesterday.
	29. Harry's <i>check</i> ^ always <i>slaped</i> by Rose everytime.	Addition, Omission, and V3	Harry's <i>cheek is</i> always <i>slapped</i> by Rose everytime.
13	1. <i>The</i> rice <i>was</i> planted in Indonesia <i>by people</i> .	Addition, By Phrase, and Be	Rice <i>is</i> planted in Indonesia.



2. <i>The</i> seasheel <i>was</i> sold on the seashore by Shawn	Addition and Be	Seashell <i>is sold</i> by Shawn on the seashore.
3. <i>The</i> short story <i>was</i> translated into many languages by ^ translator.	Addition, Be, and Omission	<i>That</i> short story is translated by <i>the</i> translator into many languages.
4. In the kitchen <i>the chef was</i> grilled ^ the beef.	Addition, By Phrase, Subject - Object, and Be	<i>Beef is being</i> grilled by <i>the chef</i> in the kitchen.
5. <i>The</i> house was <i>build in</i> twenty three years ago.	V3 and Addition	That house was <i>built</i> twenty three years ago.
6. Last month English <i>has been</i> taught at International School by Mr. George.	Be	English <i>was</i> taught by Mr. George at International School last month.
7. Last night the meeting was put off in the ball room by ^ president.	Omission	The meeting was put off by <i>the</i> president last night in the ballroom.
8. Spanish <i>has been</i> learned by my little sister.	Be	Spanish <i>was being</i> learned by my little sister.
9. Some flower was ^ bought by Jimmy for Clara.	Be	Some flower was <i>being</i> bought by Jimmy for Clara.
10. <i>The</i> dinosaur had been never seen by me.	Addition	Dinosaur had never been seen by me.

	11. The red car <i>was</i> stolen by ^ robber.	Be and Omission	The red car <i>had been</i> stolen by <i>the</i> robber.
	12. My mobile phone <i>was</i> hidden by Madonna.	Be	My mobile phone <i>had been</i> hidden by Madonna.
	13. Tomorrow the newest English book will ^ <i>buy</i> by Shally.	Be and V3	The newest English book will <i>be bought</i> by Shally tomorrow.
	14. The agenda next week <i>was</i> discussed by Mike and Mark.	Be and Omission	The agenda <i>is going to be</i> discussed by Mike and Mark next week.
	15. The design <i>should</i> be finished next week by ^ engineer.	Addition and Omission	The design <i>must</i> be finished by <i>the</i> engineer next week.
	16. Mall was robbed by <i>robbers</i> last night at 11.00 p.m.	Addition	Mall was robbed by <i>robber</i> last night at 11 p.m.
	17. <i>Jane's child mother</i> was kidnapped by <i>unidentified persons</i> yesterday.	Subject - Object and By Phrase	<i>Mrs. Jane's child</i> was kidnapped <i>by a stranger</i> yesterday.
	18. Harry ^ always slapped cheek by Rose each time.	Be and Subject-Object	Harry's cheek <i>is</i> always slapped by Rose each time.
14	1. Rice is planted <i>by people</i> in Indonesia.	By Phrase	Rice is planted in Indonesia.

2. Beef <i>has been grilling</i> in the kitchen by the chef.	Be and V3	Beef <i>is being grilled</i> by the chef in the kitchen.
3. The thief <i>has been muddling</i> on the way by her.	Be, V3, and Omission	The thief <i>is being muddled up</i> by her on the way.
4. The best trick has been <i>showing</i> by the magician.	V3	The best trick has been <i>showed</i> by the magician.
5. That house was <i>building</i> twenty three years ago.	V3 and By Phrase	That house was <i>built</i> twenty three years ago.
6. English was <i>teaching</i> at International School last month by Mr. George.	V3	English was <i>taught</i> by Mr. George at International School last month.
7. The meeting <i>is</i> put off in the ball room last night by the president.	Be	The meeting <i>was</i> put off by the president last night in the ballroom.
8. Spanish <i>has been</i> learned by my little sister.	Be	Spanish <i>was being</i> learned by my little sister.
9. Some flower <i>has been</i> bought for Clara by Jimmy.	Be	Some flower <i>was being</i> bought by Jimmy for Clara.
10. Fir'aun <i>has been</i> immortalized in Egypt long time ago <i>by people</i> .	By Phrase and Be	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.

	11. Dinosaur <i>has</i> been ^ seen by me.	Be and Omission	Dinosaur had <i>never</i> been seen by me.
	12. My mobile phone <i>was hiding</i> by Madonna.	Be and V3	My mobile phone <i>had been hidden</i> by Madonna.
	13. The red car <i>was stealing</i> by the robber.	Be and V3	The red car <i>had been stolen</i> by the robber.
	14. That mall <i>is robbed</i> by ^ this night at eleven.	Be, V3, Omission, and Addition	That mall <i>was robbed</i> by <i>the robber</i> last night at 11.
	15. ^ Jane's son ^ by the stranger yesterday.	Omission	<i>Mrs.</i> Jane's son <i>was kidnapped</i> by the stranger yesterday.
	16. Harry's <i>cheeks</i> ^ always ^ by Rose everytime.	Addition, Be, and Omission	Harry's <i>cheek is</i> always <i>slapped</i> by Rose everytime.
15	1. Rice is planted in Indonesia <i>by people</i> .	By Phrase	Rice is planted in Indonesia.
	2. That short story <i>are</i> translated into many languages by ^ translator.	Singular - Plural and Omission	That short story <i>is</i> translated by <i>the</i> translator into many languages.
	3. <i>The</i> beef is being grilled by the chef in the kitchen.	Addition	Beef is being grilled by the chef in the kitchen.

4. The thief is being muddled up on the way ^.	By Phrase	The thief is being muddled up <b>by her</b> on the way.
5. My family <b>had</b> been helped from the conflagration bt the firefighter.	Be	My family <b>has</b> been helped by the firefighter from the conflagration.
6. The game <b>had</b> been won by the matador.	Be	The game <b>has</b> been won by the matador.
7. The best trick <b>had</b> been showed by the magician.	Be	The best trick <b>has</b> been showed by the magician.
8. <b>The</b> Spanish was being learnt by my little sister.	Addition	Spanish was being learned by my little sister.
9. Fir'aun in Egypt <b>were</b> being immortalized <b>by people</b> long time ago.	Singular - Plural and By Phrase	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.
10. <b>The</b> dinosaur had never been seen by me.	Addition	Dinosaur had never been seen by me.
11. Standing applause <b>are</b> going to be given to you by the adjudicators if you are great on the stage.	Singular - Plural	Standing applause <b>is</b> going to be given by the adjudicators to you if you are great on the stage.
12. My pet is <b>feed</b> by my ^ sister every morning.	V3 and Omission	My pet is <b>fed</b> by my little sister every morning.

	13. That mall was <b>stolen</b> by robber last night at 11.00 p.m.	V3	That mall was <b>robbed</b> by the robber last night at 11.
	14. My hp <b>had</b> been broken by my boyfriend.	Be	My hp <b>has</b> been broken by my boyfriend.
	15. ^ Jane's daughter was kidnapped <b>by someone</b> yesterday	Omission and By Phrase	<b>Mrs.</b> Jane's daughter was kidnapped yesterday.
16	1. <b>The</b> rice is planted in Indonesia.	Addition	Rice is planted in Indonesia.
	2. <b>The</b> seashell is <b>selled</b> by Shawn on the seashore.	Addition and V3	Seashell is <b>sold</b> by Shawn on the seashore.
	3. ^ Short story ^translated by the translator into many languages.	Omission, and Be	<b>That</b> short story <b>is</b> translated by the translator into many languages.
	4. <b>The</b> beef is ^ grilled by the chef in the kitchen.	Addition and Be	Beef is <b>being</b> grilled by the chef in the kitchen.
	5. <b>The tail of the predator</b> is ^ <b>bamboozling</b> by the lizard.	Subject - Object, Be, and V3	<b>The predator</b> is <b>being bamboozled</b> by the lizard by cutting its tail.
	6. The thief is <b>muddled</b> up by her on the way.	Be and V3	The thief is <b>being muddled</b> up by her on the way.

7. My family <i>was</i> helped by the firefighter from the conflagration.	Be	My family <i>has been</i> helped by the firefighter from the conflagration.
8. The game has ^ won by the matador.	Be	The game has <i>been</i> won by the matador.
9. The best trick has ^ showed <i>by</i> the magician.	Be	The best trick has <i>been</i> <i>ishowed</i> by the magician.
10. That house ^ built twenty three years ago <i>by someone</i> .	Be and By Phrase	That house <i>was</i> built twenty three years ago.
11. Last month Mr. George ^ <i>thought</i> English at International School.	By Phrase, Be, Subject - Object, and V3	<i>English was taught by Mr. George</i> at International School last month.
12. The meeting ^ put off by the <i>precident</i> in the ball room last night.	Addition and Be	The meeting <i>was</i> put off by the <i>president</i> last night in the ballroom.
13. Spanish was ^ learned by my littel sister.	Be	Spanish <i>was</i> being learned by my little sister.
14. Some flower was ^ <i>buyed</i> by Jimmy for Clara.	Be and V3	Some flower was <i>being bought</i> by Jimmy for Clara.
15. Fir'aun <i>were</i> ^ immortalized <i>by people</i> in Egypt long time ago.	Singular - Plural, Be, and By Phrase	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.

16. Dinosaur had never ^ seen by me.	Be	Dinosaur had never <i>been</i> seen by me.
17. The red car had ^ <i>stol</i> by the robbber.	Be and V3	The red car had <i>been stolen</i> by the robber.
18. My mobile phone had ^ <i>hide</i> by Madonna.	Be and V3	My mobile phone had <i>been hidden</i> by Madonna.
19. The newest English ^ will ^ <i>buyed</i> by Shally.	Be, V3, and Omission	The newest English <i>book</i> will <i>be bought</i> by Shally tomorrow.
20. If you are great on the stage the <i>adju will give</i> standing applause ^.	Omission, Be, V3, By Phrase, and Subject - Object	<i>The standing applause is going to be given by the adjudicators</i> to you if you are great on the stage.
21. The agenda is going to ^ <i>discuss</i> by Mike and Mark next week.	Be and V3	The agenda is going to <i>be discussed</i> by Mike and Mark next week.
22. The meeting should ^ attended by Mr. Leonardo soon.	Be	The meeting should <i>be</i> attended by Mr. Leonardo soon.
23. The design should ^ finished by the engineer next week.	Be and Addition	The design <i>must be</i> finished by the engineer next week.
24. Thesis <i>have writen by</i> ^ a partial <i>fulfilmen</i> of requirements for the <i>attainmen</i> of SPD.	Singular - Plural, V3, Omission, and By Phrase	Thesis <i>has to be written</i> by <i>the students of PBI</i> as a partial <i>fulfilment</i> of requirements for the <i>attainment</i> of Sarjana



			Pendidikan degree.
	25. Every <i>single</i> detail of the places ^ explained by the tourist guide to the tourists.	Addition and Be	Every <i>single</i> detail of the places <i>ought to be</i> explained by the tourist guide to the tourists.
	26. My pet <i>are feed</i> by my <i>litle</i> sister everyday.	V3, Singular - Plural, and Omission	My pet <i>is fed</i> by my <i>litle</i> sister every morning.
	27. The mall was <i>stoled</i> by the thief at 11.00 this night.	V3	The mall was <i>robbed</i> by robber at 11 p.m last night.
	28. My Hp <i>was broked</i> by my GF.	Be and V3	My hp <i>has been broken</i> by my boyfriend.
	29. ^ Jane's son was <i>kidnaped by unknown person</i> yesterday.	Omission, V3, and By Phrase	Mrs. Jane's son was <i>kidnapped by the stranger</i> yesterday.
	30. Harry's cheek ^ always <i>hited</i> by Rose everytime.	Be and V3	Harry's cheek <i>is</i> always <i>slapped</i> by Rose everytime.
17	1. Rice is planted <i>by people</i> in Indonesia.	By Phrase	Rice is planted in Indonesia.
	2. Beef is ^ grilled by the chef in the kitchen.	Be	Beef is <i>being</i> grilled by the chef in the kitchen.

3. The predator is ^ bamboozled by ^ lizard <b>with</b> cutting its tail.	Be, Omission, and Addition	The predator is <b>being</b> bamboozled by <b>the</b> lizard <b>by</b> cutting its tail.
4. The thief is ^ muddled up by <b>she</b> on the way.	Be and By Phrase	The thief is <b>being</b> muddled up by <b>her</b> on the way.
5. That house <b>is</b> built <b>by someone</b> twenty three years ago.	Be and By Phrase	That house <b>was</b> built twenty three years ago.
6. English <b>is</b> taught by Mr. George at International School last month.	Be	English <b>was</b> taught by Mr. George at International School last month.
7. The meeting in the ball room last night <b>is</b> put off by the president.	Be	The meeting in the ballroom <b>was</b> put off by the president last night.
8. Spanish <b>were</b> ^ learned by my little sister.	Singular - Plural	Spanish <b>was being</b> learned by my little sister.
9. Some flower for Clara <b>have been</b> bought by Jimmy.	Be	Some flower <b>was being bought</b> by Jimmy for Clara.
10. Fir'aun in Egypt <b>has been</b> immortalized <b>by people</b> long time ago.	Be and By Phrase	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.
11. Dinosaur <b>has</b> been never seen by me.	Be	Dinosaur <b>had</b> never been seen by me.

12. The red car <i>is</i> stolen by the robber.	Be	The red car <i>had been</i> stolen by the robber.
13. My mobile phone <i>has</i> been hidden by Madonna.	Be	My mobile phone <i>had</i> been hidden by Madonna.
14. The newest English book will be bought ^ Shally tomorrow.	By Phrase	The newest English book will be bought <i>by</i> Shally tomorrow.
15. The agenda is going to ^ discussed by Mike and Mark next week.	Be	The agenda is going to <i>be</i> discussed by Mike and Mark next week.
16. The meeting should be attended ^ Mr. Leonardo soon.	By Phrase	The meeting should be attended <i>by</i> Mr. Leonardo soon.
17. The design must be finished ^ the engineer next week.	By Phrase	The design must be finished <i>by</i> the engineer next week.
18. Thesis as a partial fulfilment of requirement for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree <i>have</i> to ^ <i>wrote</i> by the student ^.	Singular - Plural, Omission, V3, and Be	Thesis as a partial fulfilment of requirement for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree <i>has</i> to <i>be written</i> by the student <i>of PBI</i> .
19. Every single detail of th places to the tourists ought to be explained by the tourist ^.	Omission.	Every single detail of th places to the tourists ought to be explained by the tourist <i>guide</i> .

	20. My pet is <i>feed</i> by my ^ sister <i>everyday</i> .	V3, Addition, and Omission	My pet is <i>fed</i> by my <i>little</i> sister every <i>morning</i> .
	21. The mall <i>is stolen</i> by <i>stole</i> last night at 11.	V3, Be, and By Phrase	The mall <i>was robbed</i> by <i>robber</i> at 11 p.m last night.
	22. ^ Jane's child was kidnapped <i>by unknown people</i> yesterday.	Omission and By Phrase	Mrs. Jane's child was kidnapped by a stranger yesterday.
	23. Harry's cheek is always <i>bitted</i> by Rose everytime.	V3	Harry's cheek is always <i>slapped</i> by Rose everytime.
18	1. Rice is planted <i>by people</i> in Indonesia.	By Phrase	Rice is planted in Indonesia.
	2. That short story is translated <i>by</i> the translator into many languages.	By Phrase	That short story is translated <i>by</i> the translator into many languages.
	3. Beef in the kitchen is ^ <i>grilled</i> by the chef.	Be	Beef is <i>being</i> grilled by the chef in the kitchen.
	4. The predator is ^ bamboozled ^ the lizard by cutting its tail.	Be and By Phrase	The predator is <i>being</i> bamboozled <i>by</i> the lizard by cutting its tail.
	5. The thief is ^ muddled up ^ her on the way.	Be and By Phrase	The thief is <i>being</i> muddled up <i>by</i> her on the way.

6. My family has been helped by the firefighter from ^ conflagration.	Omission	My family has been helped by the firefighter from <i>the</i> conflagration.
7. That house was built <i>someonethree</i> years ago.	By and Omission	That house was built <i>twenty</i> three years ago.
8. Last month English ^ <i>Intrenatonal</i> School <i>are</i> taught Mr. George.	Omission and Be	English <i>was</i> taught by Mr. George <i>at International</i> School last month.
9. The meeting was put off by ^ president last night ^.	Omission	The meeting was put off by <i>the</i> president last night <i>in the ballroom</i> .
10. Spanish was ^ learned ^ my littel sister.	Be and By Phrase	Spanish was <i>being</i> learned <i>by</i> my little sister.
11. Some flower was ^ bought ^ Jimmy for Clara.	Be and By Phrase	Some flower was <i>being</i> bought <i>by</i> Jimmy for Clara.
12. Fir'aun in Egypt <i>were</i> ^ immortalized <i>people</i> long time ago.	Singular - Plural and Addition	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.
13. The red car had been stolen <i>by</i> the robbber.	By Phrase	The red car had been stolen <i>by</i> the robber.
14. Tomorrow the <i>newes</i> English book will be bought by Shally.	Omission	The <i>newest</i> English book will be bought by Shally tomorrow.

15. Standing applause <b>are</b> going to be given ^ the adjudicators to you if you are great on the stage	Singular - Plural and By Phrase	Standing applause <b>is</b> going to be given <b>by</b> the adjudicators to you if you are great on the stage.
16. Next week the agenda <b>are</b> going to be discussed by Mike and Mark.	Singular - Plural	The agenda <b>is</b> going to be discussed by Mike and Mark next week.
17. Thesis <b>have been wrote</b> by ^ students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.	Singular - Plural, V3, Be, and Omission	Thesis <b>has to be written</b> by <b>the</b> students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.
18. Every single detail of the places <b>is</b> ought to ^ <b>explane</b> by the tourist guide to the <b>tourist</b> .	Be, Addition, V3, and Omission	Every single detail of the places ought to <b>be explained</b> by the tourist guide to the <b>tourists</b> .
17. My pet is feed by my litle sister <b>everyday</b> .	Addition	My pet is fed by my little sister every <b>morning</b> .
18. That mall was robbed by <b>th</b> robber last night at 11.	Omission	The mall was robbed by <b>the</b> robber at 11 p.m last night.
19. Ms. Jane's daughter was ^ <b>by unknown person</b> yesterday.	Omission and By Phrase	Ms. Jane's son was <b>kidnapped by stranger</b> yesterday.
30. Harry's cheek is ^ by Rose everytime.	Omission	Harry's cheek is <b>always slapped</b> by Rose everytime.

<b>19</b>	1. Rice is planted <b>by people</b> in Indonesia.	By Phrase	Rice is planted in Indonesia.
	2. Seashell is <b>selled</b> by Shawn on the seashore.	V3	Seashell is <b>sold</b> by Shawn on the seashore.
	3. That short story is translated by the translator into many <b>language</b> .	Omission	That short story is translated by the translator into many <b>languages</b> .
	4. The predator is being <b>bamboozling</b> by the lizard by cutting its <b>nail</b> .	V3 and Addition	The predator is being <b>bamboozled</b> by the lizard by cutting its <b>tail</b> .
	5. The thief is being muddled <b>^</b> by her on the way.	Omission	The thief is being muddled <b>up</b> by her on the way.
	6. That house was built <b>by someone</b> twenty three years ago.	By Phrase	That house was built twenty three years ago.
	7. The meeting <b>is</b> put off by <b>^</b> president in the ball room last night.	Be and Omission	The meeting <b>was</b> put off by <b>the</b> president last night in the ballroom.
	8. Some <b>flowers</b> was being <b>buyed</b> by Jimmy <b>^</b> .	Addition, V3, and Omission	Some <b>flower</b> was being <b>bought</b> by Jimmy <b>for Clara</b> .
	9. Fir'aun was being immortalized <b>by people</b> in Egypt long time ago.	By Phrase	Fir'aun was being immortalized long time ago in Egypt.

10. The newest English book will be bought by Shally ^.	Omission	The newest English book will be bought by Shally <b><i>tomorrow</i></b> .
11. Standing applause <b><i>are being gone</i></b> to given by the adjudicators to you if you are great on the stage.	Singular - Plural, Addition, and Be.	Standing applause <b><i>is going to be</i></b> given by the adjudicators to you if you are great on the stage.
12. The agenda is <b><i>being gone</i></b> to ^ discussed by Mike and Mark.	Be and Addition	The agenda <b><i>is going to be</i></b> discussed by Mike and Mark next week.
13. Thesis has <b><i>been to</i></b> written by the students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.	Be	Thesis has <b><i>to be</i></b> written by the students of PBI as a partial fulfilment of requirements for attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree.
14. Every single detail ought to be explained by the tourist guide <b><i>of the places</i></b> to the <b><i>tourist</i></b> .	Be, Omission, and Subject - Object	<b><i>Every single detail of the places</i></b> ought to <b><i>be</i></b> explained by the tourist guide to the <b><i>tourists</i></b> .
15. My pet is <b><i>given food</i></b> by my ^ sister every morning.	V3 and Omission	My pet is fed by my little sister every morning.
16. That mall was <b><i>rubbered</i></b> by the <b><i>rubber</i></b> last night at 11 p.m.	V3 and Addition	That mall was <b><i>robbed</i></b> by the <b><i>robber</i></b> last night at 11.
17. Son of Miss Jane was kidnapped <b><i>by misterious people</i></b> yesterday.	By Phrase	Son of Miss Jane was kidnapped yesterday.



	18. Harry's <i>check</i> is always <i>kissed</i> by Rose everytime.	V3 and Addition	Harry's <i>cheek</i> is always <i>slapped</i> by Rose every time.
20	1. <i>Indonesia are plant rice.</i>	Subject - Object, V3, Singular - Plural	<i>Rice is planted in Indonesia.</i>
	2. Seashell is sold by Shawn ^.	Omission	Seashell is sold by Shawn <i>on the seashore.</i>
	3. ^ story is <i>translate</i> by ^ translator ^.	Omission and V3	<i>That short</i> story is <i>translated</i> by <i>the</i> translator <i>into many languages.</i>
	4. Beef is being <i>grill</i> by ^ chef ^.	V3 and Omission	Beef is being <i>grilled</i> by <i>the</i> chef <i>in the kitchen.</i>
	5. ^ <i>lizard's tail</i> is being <i>bambooz</i> by <i>predator</i> ^.	V3, Subject - Object, and Omission	<i>The predator</i> is being <i>bamboozed</i> by <i>the lizard</i> by <i>cutting its tail.</i>
	6. ^ thief is being muddled up by her ^.	Omission	<i>The</i> thief is being muddled up by her <i>on the way.</i>
	7. My family has been helped by ^ firefighter ^.	Omission	My family has been helped by <i>the</i> firefighter <i>from the conflagration.</i>
	8. ^ game has been won by ^ matador.	Omission	<i>The</i> game has been won by <i>the</i> matador.

9. The best trick has been showed by ^ magician.	Omission	The best trick has been showed by <i>the</i> magician.
10. ^ house <i>had</i> built by <i>someone</i> ^.	Omission, Be, and By Phrase	<i>That</i> house was built <i>twenty three years ago</i> .
11. <i>International school had been</i> taught by <i>Mr. George</i> .	Omission, Subject - Object, and Be	<i>English</i> was taught by Mr. George <i>at International School last month</i> .
12. <i>The ball had been</i> put off by ^ president ^.	Subject - Object, Omission, and Be	<i>The meeting was</i> put off by <i>the</i> president <i>last night in the ballroom</i> .
13. Spanish was being <i>learn</i> by my little sister.	V3	Spanish was being <i>learned</i> by my little sister.
14. ^ flower was being bought by Jimmy ^.	Omission	Some flower was being bought by Jimmy for Clara.
15. ^ <i>Egypt were</i> being immortalized by <i>people</i> ^.	Subject - Object, Omission, and Singular - Plural	<i>Fir'aun was</i> being immortalized <i>long time ago</i> in Egypt.
16. Dinosaur had ^ been seen by me.	Omission	Dinosaur had <i>never</i> been seen by me.
17. The red car had been stolen by ^ robber.	Omission	The red car had been stolen by <i>the</i> robber.

	18. ^ mobile phone had been hidden by Madonna.	Omission	<b>My</b> mobile phone had been hidden by Madonna.
	19. ^ English book will be bought by Shally ^.	Omission	<b>The newest</b> English book will be bought by Shally <b>tomorrow</b> .
	20. <b>Great on the stage are being</b> given standing applause by ^ adjudicators.	Subject - Object, Omission, Singular - Plural, and Be	<b>Standing applause is going to be</b> given by the adjudicators <b>to you if you are great on the stage</b> .
	21. ^ agenda <b>are being discuss</b> by Mike and Mark.	Omission, Singular - Plural, and V3	<b>The agenda is going to be discussed</b> by Mike and Mark next week.
	22. ^ meeting should be <b>attend</b> by Mr. Leonardo ^.	Omission and V3	<b>The</b> meeting should be <b>attended</b> by Mr. Leonardo <b>soon</b> .
	23. ^ design must be <b>finish</b> by ^ engineer ^.	Omission and V3	<b>The</b> design must be <b>finished</b> by the engineer <b>next week</b> .
	24. Thesis <b>have been wrote</b> by ^ students of PBI ^.	Singular - Plural, V3, and Omission	Thesis <b>has to be written</b> by <b>the</b> students of PBI <b>as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of Sarjana Pendidikan degree</b> .
	25. ^ detail of ^ <b>place are explain</b> by ^ tourist guide ^.	Omission, Singular - Plural, Be, and V3	<b>Every single</b> detail of <b>the places ought to be explained</b> by the tourist guide <b>to the tourists</b> .

	26. My pet is <i>feed</i> by ^ little sister ^.	V3 and Omission	My pet is <i>fed</i> by <i>my</i> little sister <i>every morning</i> .
	27. Mall <i>are crash</i> by <i>they</i> ^.	Be, By Phrase, Omission, V3	Mall <i>was robbed</i> by <i>robber at 11 p.m last night</i> .
	28. ^ mobile phone <i>was</i> broken by my boyfriend.	Omission and Be	<i>My</i> mobile phone <i>has been</i> broken by my boyfriend.
	29. ^ Jane's son was abducted ^.	Omission	<i>Mrs.</i> Jane's son was abducted by the stranger <i>yesterday</i> .
	30. Harry's <i>check</i> is ^ <i>slap</i> by Rose ^.	Addition, Omission, and V3	Harry's <i>cheek</i> is <i>always slapped</i> by Rose everytime.

### Appendix 3. Test of Error Analysis and the Answers

#### **Test of Error Analysis**

This error analysis test is conducted as the instrument of collecting data for the research under the title Error Analysis in the Use of Passive Voice: A Case Study in the English Education Department of UMY Batch 2012. Please answer all the questions as you can and please, do not cheat even open any kinds of dictionary nor google. The researcher will not take any score at all and this test is going to be a private document. I need your honesty and cooperation. Thank you.

**Change the following active sentences to passive sentences if possible! Keep the same tense include the “by phrase” only if necessary.**

1. People plant rice in Indonesia.  
→ **Rice is planted in Indonesia.**
2. Shawn sells seashell on the seashore.  
→ **Seashell is sold by Shawn on the seashore.**
3. The translator translates that short story into many languages.  
→ **That short story is translated by the translator into many languages.**
4. The chef is grilling beef in the kitchen.  
→ **Beef is being grilled by the chef in the kitchen.**
5. The lizard is bamboozling the predator by cutting its tail.  
→ **The predator is being bamboozled by the lizard by cutting its tail.**
6. She is muddling up the thief on the way.  
→ **The thief is being muddled up by her on the way.**

7. The firefighter has helped my family from the conflagration.  
→ **My family has been helped by the firefighter from the conflagration.**
8. The matador has won the game.  
→ **The game has been won by the matador.**
9. The magician has showed the best trick.  
→ **The best trick has been shown by the magician.**
10. Someone built that house twenty three years ago.  
→ **That house was built twenty years ago.**
11. Mr. George taught English at International School last month.  
→ **English was taught by Mr. George at International School last month.**
12. The president put off the meeting in the ball room last night.  
→ **The meeting was put off by the president in the ball room last night.**
13. My little sister was learning Spanish  
→ **Spanish was being learnt by my little sister.**
14. Jimmy was buying some flower for Clara.  
→ **Some flower was being bought by Jimmy for Clara.**
15. People were immortalizing Fir'aun in Egypt long time ago.  
→ **Fir'aun was being immortalized in Egypt long time ago.**
16. I had never seen dinosaur.  
→ **Dinosaur had never been seen by me.**
17. The robber had stolen the red car.  
→ **The red car had been stolen by the robber.**
18. Madonna had hidden my mobile phone.  
→ **My mobile phone had been hidden by Madonna.**

19. Shally will buy the newest English book tomorrow.  
 → **The newest English book will be bought by Shally tomorrow.**
20. The adjudicators are going to give standing applause to you if you are great on the stage.  
 → **Standing applause is going to be given to you by the adjudicators if you are great on the stage.**
21. Mike and Mark are going to discuss the agenda next week.  
 → **The agenda is going to be discussed by Mike and Mark next week.**
22. Mr. Leonardo should attend the meeting soon.  
 → **The meeting should be attended by Mr. Leonardo soon.**
23. The engineer must finish the design next week.  
 → **The design must be finished by the engineer next week.**
24. The students of PBI have to write thesis as a partial fulfilment of requirements for the attainment of *Sarjana Pendidikan* degree.  
 → **Thesis has to be written by the students as a partial fulfilment of requirement for the attainment of *Sarjana Pendidikan* degree.**
25. The tourist guide ought to explain every single detail of the places to the tourists.  
 → **Every single detail of the places ought to be explained to the tourist by the tourist guide.**

**Translate these sentences into the right answer!**

26. Hewan peliharaan saya diberi makan oleh adik perempuan saya setiap pagi.  
 → **My pet is fed by my little sister every morning.**
27. Mall itu dirampok oleh perampok tadi malam pukul 11.  
 → **The mall was robbed by robber last night at 11 p.m.**
28. Telepon genggam saya telah dirusak oleh pacar saya.  
 → **My mobile phone has been broken by my boy.**

29. Anak ibu Jane diculik oleh orang tak dikenal kemarin.

→ **Mrs. Jane's child was kidnapped by stranger yesterday.**

30. Pipi Harry selalu ditampar oleh Rose setiap waktu.

→ **Harry's cheek is always slapped by Rose everytime.**

**These questions are answered by:**

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**Thank you for your participation as the respondent for my thesis.**

**Best Regard**

**Tivas Ayu Puspa Dewi**  
**2012 054 0070**