

**Kenanga, Maulita** (2013). Gambaran Pelaksanaan Standar Prosedur Operasional (SPO) *Oral Hygiene* Oleh Perawat Pada Pasien *ICU* Di RSUD Muhammadiyah Bantul Yogyakarta. Karya Tulis Ilmiah. Program Studi Ilmu Keperawatan, Fakultas Kedokteran dan Ilmu Kesehatan, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

**Pembimbing:** Azizah Khoiriyati, S.Kep., Ns., M.Kep

## INTISARI

Klien yang mengalami kondisi kritis diruang *Intensive Care Unit (ICU)* umumnya mengalami gangguan kondisi kesehatan. Pada fase ini perawat *ICU* sangat berperan penting dalam memberikan pemenuhan kebutuhan dasar manusia yaitu pelaksanaan *Oral Hygiene* sesuai dengan Standar Prosedur Operasional. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui gambaran pelaksanaan Standar Prosedur Operasional (SPO) *Oral Hygiene* oleh perawat pada pasien *ICU* di RSUD Muhammadiyah Bantul.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian observasional bersifat deskriptif. Teknik pengambilan sampel pada penelitian ini menggunakan *purpose sampling* sebanyak 12 perawat pelaksana. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan menggunakan lembar *check list SPO Oral Hygiene*.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukan bahwa gambaran pelaksanaan standar prosedur operasioanl (SPO) *Oral Hygiene* oleh perawat pada pasien *ICU* di RSUD Muhammadiyah Bantul adalah baik yang berjumlah 5 responden (41,7%) dan cukup yang berjumlah 7 responden (58,3%).

Saran untuk perawat yang ada di *ICU* yaitu diharapkan bisa meningkatkan pelaksanaan *Oral Hygiene* sesuai Standar Prosedur Operasional (SPO). peneliti selanjutnya diharapkan bisa mengobservasi lebih dari satu kali dalam sehari sehingga bisa membandingkan pelaksanaan standar prosedur operasional (SPO) *Oral Hygiene*.

Kesimpulan dari penelitian ini adalah bahwa gambaran pelaksanaan standar prosedur operasioanl (SPO) *Oral Hygiene* di *ICU* RSUD Muhammadiyah Bantul, secara keseluruhan adalah baik dan cukup.

Kata Kunci: *Oral Hygiene, Intensive Care Unit, Standar Prosedur Operasional (SPO)*

**Kenanga, Maulita** (2013). The Picture Implementation of Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) *Oral Hygiene* By Nurse In *ICU* Patients RSU PKU Muhammadiyah Bantul in Yogyakarta.

**Advisers:** Azizah Khoiriyati, S.Kep., Ns., M.Kep

### ABSTRACT

Clients who have experienced critical condition in the room of the Intensive Care Unit (ICU) are commonly encountered health conditions. In this phase, nurse of ICU is very important role in providing the fulfillment of basic human needs, namely the implementation of Oral Hygiene in accordance with Standard Operating Procedures. This research aims to know the description of the implementation of Standards Operating Procedures (SOP) Oral Hygiene by nurse ICU patients at Bantul Muhammadiyah PKU RSU.

The research method using observational research with descriptive. Sampling technique in this study using purpose sampling as many as 12 of the nurse executive. Data collection is done by SOP check list sheet of Oral Hygiene.

The results of this research show that the picture of the implementation of Standard Operational Procedure (SOP) Oral Hygiene by nurse for patients of ICU at RSU PKU Muhammadiyah Bantul is good with 5 respondents (41.7%) and enough with 7 respondents (58,3%).

Conclusion of this research is that the picture the standar operasional procedure (SPO) of Oral Hygiene in ICU of PKU Muhammadiyah Bantul, as a whole is good and enough. Suggest for nurses in ICU that is expected to increase the implementation of Oral Hygiene Standard Operational Procedure (SOP). The next researchers hope can be observing more than one time in a day so it can compare the implementation of Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) Oral Hygiene.

**Keywords:** Oral Hygiene, Intensive Care Unit, Standard Operating Procedure (SOP)