

## **CHAPTER IV**

### **CONCLUSION**

The world society especially development states are facing difficulties with the spreading of avian influenza virus which caused great cost. Furthermore the virus known as H5N1 has the ability to infect human and make an outbreak which panicked the world society because of the impact caused by it. Already become WHO task as the international health organization quickly to solve the avian influenza outbreak which caused many victims. Several steps of anticipation taken by WHO are the preparation program in facing the outbreak which strengthened laboratory network, technical aid toward the states which become WHO member and improved ability to develop vaccine. In the implementation of those programs, WHO used the same mechanism when facing seasonal influenza which is Global Influenza Surveillance Network or GISN.

GISN mechanism previously used to take the seasonal influenza samples originated from the victims which have been collected in National Flu Centre (NICs) after that isolated virus samples are transferred again to WHO CC for next analysis. Every two year WHO CC collects the sample virus to face next seasonal influenza outbreak. Meanwhile the development states has still suffered because of the avian influenza outbreak, WHO ask the government to send virus sample located in NICs toward WHO CC for confirmation appropriate with GISN mechanism without use MTA. But unfortunately in the mechanism implementation there is mismanagement by WHO like what has been exposed by Siti Fadhilah Sunari as Indonesia health minister. The mechanism which has run

for more than 50 year in fact caused damages for the states, mostly developing states where the virus come from. The virus sample which has been made by seed virus without permission of origin states was then transferred by WHO to pharmacy companies located in developed states. Afterwards the pharmacy companies sell the vaccine originated from virus sample which has been sent voluntary by development states with too expensive price. Vaccine commercialization which happened has become the basic reason of Indonesia to hold the avian influenza virus sample sending because of injustice and damaging development states which have been hit by the virus. Beside that Indonesia also suggests the proposal about GISN mechanism changing for the justice, equality and transparency in order that development states can have benefit from the mechanism as a diplomatic step.

Avian influenza commercialization happened as the indicator of neo imperialism in GISN mechanism under WHO authority. The neo imperialism indicator can be viewed from the interaction pattern between the developments states with the developed states through WHO as the medium that resulted imbalance. In this imbalance that happened emerge because of monopoly of avian influenza virus sample after being sent voluntary by infected states. After the transfer process, mismanagement has been done by third party in form of avian influenza vaccine commercialization whose source come from the virus sample which has been sent voluntary by infected states.