

Chapter Five

Conclusion and Recommendation

This chapter aims to summarize the research result. Beside that, in this chapter the researcher also gives recommendation to the people who related to the discussion of this research.

Conclusion

This research discusses the students' perception on professional skills that effective teachers should have. Professional skills of effective teachers are important to be owned by all of teachers. These skills can help teachers to develop their work in teaching and learning process. Besides, professional skills of effective teachers influence students' success in learning process in the classroom so the research on professional skills of effective teachers are necessary to be conducted at this department. This research has one main discussion which is about the students' perception on professional skills that effective teachers should have. This research was designed as a qualitative research with descriptive qualitative approach. The researchers conducted the research from September 2015 to November 2016. There are four students, who participated in this research. The participants were chosen by convenience sampling.

The finding of this research have answered the research question. The research question was students' perception on professional skills that effective teachers should have. There are ten characteristics of professional skills that the researcher was

willing to know based on students' view points. Those are teachers' ability in content knowledge, teachers' ability in planning the lesson, teachers' ability in managing the classroom, teachers' ability in identifying students individual differences, teachers' ability in communication skill, teachers' ability in motivating students, teachers' ability in respect and fairness, teachers' ability in managing confidence, teachers' ability in evaluating and giving feedback, and teachers' ability in learning development. To sum up the result of this research, the researcher presents the conclusion below.

First of all, the findings discovered that effective teachers should have good content knowledge. It can be seen from participants' opinions. The participants said that in teaching and learning process effective teachers should master the material then they able to deliver the material to their students .The second, the researcher discovered that effective teachers should prepare well about their lesson plan both in daily lesson plan and whole lesson plan in one period or semester. The participants assume that effective teachers should make lesson plan which help the teaching and learning process achieve the goals. The lesson plan should consider several points; those are time management, appropriate materials, and the goals of lesson. The third, effective teachers should establish the rules and giving reward and punishment to manage the students' behavior. The fourth, effective teachers can use assessment and communication to know the students' language ability, and then teachers will use the appropriate methods to increase the students' language ability. The fifth, effective teachers should have good communication skill. Communication of effective teachers

should be clearly, thus students will easy to understand. The sixth, the effective teachers should able to motivate students in learning process. In motivating students, teachers can be role model of the students, giving reward and positive feedback. Seven the findings also discovered that effective teachers should respect to their students inside and outside the classroom, respect on students' background and economic status and effective teachers should fair in giving score transparently and objectively. The eighth, effective teachers should have good self confidence in teaching their students with show to the students that teacher are able to teach them. The ninth, effective teachers should asses the students ability with appropriate instrument, giving positive and objective feedback, and giving solution to their students' problems or mistakes. The last, effective teachers should keep learning with update information or learn technology to their teaching process to be better.

In conclusion, to be effective teachers are not an easy task. In fact, there are several things that should be considered by effective teachers. Effective teachers need to have good professional skills. Good content knowledge, together with good planning, clear goals of communication, good classroom management behavior, confidence, able to identify students' ability, giving positive feedback and able to motivate students and developing their own knowledge are essential factors to be effective teachers. Beside that, they need to be responsible for the students learning process and achievement.

Recommendation

After the finding has been found, the researcher proposes several recommendations deal with this study. The recommendation is beneficial to the teachers, students and other researchers.

The teachers. The result of this research is expected to strengthen the awareness that teachers' professional skill is important in teaching and learning process. That is why the teachers should maintain their professional skill such as content knowledge, lesson plan, classroom behavior, identify students' individual ability, communication skill, motivate students, respect and fairness, teachers' confidence, assessment and feedback and, teachers' learning development properly. In addition, teachers can makes teaching process run well and help students to achieve their goals in education.

The students. Teachers professional skill is very beneficial for students. The result of this research is able to make students more understand that professional skills give big influence to the students learning. Through the contribution of teachers' professional skills, students may get influence and they may inspire to develop their professional skills if they want become teacher in future.

The next researchers. The last, this research contains the narrow discussion about teachers' professional skills only, so for the other researchers are recommended to conduct the research regarding the topic of this research with the other discussion and other context. Then they can apply different research methodology and instruments.

They are also expected to conduct the research at the schools or out of EED of UMY. In addition, they can also take advantage of the sophisticated technology in conducting and facilitate their research.