

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

IUU fishing is a global problem that threatens ocean ecosystems and sustainable fisheries. Indonesia is the one country that faced to the IUU fishing, they loss their natural resources of fisheries about 30 trillion rupiah (about 3.11 billion dollars) annually of costs the country from illegal fishing.

Indonesia sunk the illegal foreign vessel those entering to Indonesia water and almost there are neighbor countries is entering for catch the fishes without permission or license within the new policy of president Joko Widodo, And apart of those illegal vessel Thailand is one of them, while in the same time Thailand itself could be ban the fisheries products by the EU if Thailand not immediately solves the problem of Thai fisherman in Indonesia water. Then Thailand immediately asking Indonesia to cooperate for overcomes those problems.

The cooperation form of them will be in form of Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) on Fisheries Cooperation Committee on Fisheries Cooperation between the two countries in order to set the standard operating procedures on fishery and enhance understanding of both public and private sectors on the matter. This cooperation, between them, is related to data exchange, transfer of technologies, coordinated patrols, researches and human resources development through education and training, and participation in the efforts to prevent, deter, and eliminate IUU fishing practices. However the Memorandum

of Understanding (MOU) on Fisheries Cooperation Committee on Fisheries Cooperation it still ongoing process but somehow Thailand always keep in touch to Indonesia to show how effort Thailand to intend and take responsibility to this problem.