## **APPENDIX 1. GUIDELINES INTERVIEW**

Research question	Point	Question
1. What are the students'	Teaching learning process;	1. Bagaimana pendapat anda tentang
perceptions on teaching	1. Curriculum	tujuan pembelajaran materi bahasa Inggris
learning process of English	- Focho (2010) mentioned that the roles of	di SMK?
Lesson at SMK	English are for academic success,	2. Bagaimana pendapat anda tentang
Muhammadiyah Gamping?	international job opportunities,	cara/teknik penyampaian materi/aktifitas
	international communication and global	pembelajaran Bahasa Inggris yang
	education. Ministry of Education (2014)	digunakan oleh guru di kelas?
	mentioned that the aims of English	3. Bagaimana pedapat anda tentang peran
	Lesson for SMK are to develop students'	guru dalam proses belajar mengajar
	attitudes, knowledge, and communicative	Bahasa Inggris di kelas?

	skills using active communication both	4. Bagaimana pendapat anda tentang
	receptive and productive.	peran siswa dalam proses belajar
2.	Methodology	mengajar bahasa inggris di kelas?
-	Nunn (1996) in Varda, Retrum and	
	Kuenzi (2012) argued that students	
	participation could affected by teaching	
	method used in the classroom and	
	students learning outcome as well.	
-	Imsen (2009) in Hadjerrouit (2015)	
	explained that the justifying on whether	
	or not the teaching method good is not	
	easy to measure, because it affected by	
	many factors, such as teachers' standard	
	evaluation, learning methods applied,	

students' characteristics, tools, society,	
environment, and culture.	
- Ogden (2004) in Hadjerrouit (2015) also	
stated that teaching methods should be	
custom with the material taught, context,	
the characteristics, interest or need of	
teacher and students.	
- If teaching method used is focused by the	
teacher only on sharing and transmission	
knowledge, he/she might arrange to	
maximize the delivering material and	
minimize time and effort. As a result,	
both interest and understanding of	
students may get lost (Ganyaupfu,2013).	

3. Teacher
- Some responsibilities of teacher are as the
resource of knowledge, facilitator,
maintain the discipline, creative
researcher, role model in good behavior,
mentor and an evaluator (Zombwe, 2009).
Wilson and Peterson (2006) stated,
"Teachers must systematically consider
their learning goals and their students, the
subject matter they want students to learn,
and select pedagogical strategies that will
enable student learning".
4. Learner
- Based on Pedagogy and Practice:
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	Teaching and Learning in Secondary	
	Schools (2004) learners roles are	
	organizing their learning activity, solving	
	their learning problem, realizing when	
	they need to ask help and questions,	
	reading and gathering information, taking	
	a note, sharing ideas one another,	
	evaluating their work and planning what	
	to do.	
5. What are the students'	Materials	
perceptions on the material	1. Material use	1. Bagaimana pendapat anda tentang
of English Lesson use in the	- Based on the benefits offered in	penggunaan materi pelajaran Bahasa
classroom to teach English at	textbooks, teachers' ways of teaching	Inggris di kelas?
SMK Muhammadiyah	usually depend on the use of textbooks in	2. Sumber apa yang digunakan oleh guru

Gamping?	classroom (Diniah, 2013). The textbook is	sebagai materi pelajaran Bahasa Inggris?
	arranged to develop students' language	3. Media apa yang digunakan oleh guru
	skills and it is provided as text-based	dalam proses penyampaian materi Bahasa
	learning in the form oral and written	Inggris?
	context, and English language is settled as	
	the main communication (Ministry of	
	Education and Culture, 2014). Kitao and	
	Kitao (1997) mentioned that "The content	
	of English materials should be useful,	
	meaningful and interesting for students".	
	- Howard and Major (2004) stated that the	
	appropriate material should be	
	contextualized, stimulate interaction,	
	encourage learner to develop learning	

skills and strategies, offer opportunities
for intergrated language use, attractive,
have appropriate instruction and flexible
2. Material source
- Crandall (as cited in Richard, 2015)
stated, "Language lesson include the use
of authentic and nonauthentic materials
that are appropriate to the cognitive and
language proficiency level of the learners
or that can be made accessible through
bridging activities".
3. Media
- Sudiran (2015) said, "Both manual and
electronic media are very important to

help students gain the learning experience". English Learning media should include the example and model of English material and it can be in the form of audio, video, text and animation (Surjono and Susila, 2013). By using teaching media, the students are interested in learning English and it is effective to provide them with message and information clearly, attracting their	
effective to provide them with message	