

CAPTER V

CONCLUSION

In the last chapter, the writer will draw conclusion from the first chapter until the last one.

In this case, in the first theory, Bandung uses Global Paradiplomacy, which the cooperation that is conducted by Sub nation in one country and another country. Here Bandung as a sub nation does the cooperation with Braunschweig, is also as Sub nation.

To hold a Sister City partnership, Bandung has done a lot of considerations to other cities overseas that have superior quality that are not inferior to the city of Braunschweig. In the implementation, Bandung prefers peer cooperation with Braunschweig as its first Sister City, this is motivated by several factors, namely:

- a) The similarity in the characteristics
- b) The existence of common interests

The second theory shows us that the similarity of the characteristics of the two cities can also have a positive impact both in a long and short-term, and the similarity will make more effective and efficient cooperation in achieving the common good. As the theory is confirmed by Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, that if the circumstances of the two countries already have a background in cooperation, the same work will produce sensitive dependence, because the two countries are less dependent to the partner country. This collaboration is just a form of cooperation to enhance the potentials or advantages of each, not for the complete lack of or things

that are not owned by a country and then expect to be in another country, so that the process will result in more effective and efficient outcomes. Similar characteristics of both cities are to facilitate the formation of a lasting cooperation and shared goals of the establishment, because the areas that have cooperated have similarities to make it easy to work together.

It can be concluded that why the reasons Bandung chose the city of Braunschweig as a partner in the sister city is because of the city Braunschweig has characteristics in common and shared interests in terms of economic, social, and cultural, so it will fit in with visions owned by the city of Bandung, as mentioned in vision of the city of Bandung. Bandung regions Regulation No. 12 of 2010 states that, efficient cooperation with overseas should maximize yield and minimize expenses. Cooperation is also a reason the city of Bandung in choosing the city as a partner in a partnership. Braunschweig sister City is characterized by prolongation of cooperation agreements in the form of an MoU in the year 2000-2012. Bandung believes that this partnership will have an impact on the development potential in the city of Bandung