

APPENDIX

a. The Parties of Kyoto Protocol

Participant	Signature	Ratification Acceptance (A) Accession (a) Approval (AA)	Entry into force
AFGHANISTAN		25 March 2013 a	23 June 2013
ALBANIA		1 Apr 2005 a	30 Jun 2005
ALGERIA		16 Feb 2005 a	17 May 2005
ANGOLA		8 May 2007 a	6 Aug 2007
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	16 Mar 1998	3 Nov 1998	16 Feb 2005
ARGENTINA	16 Mar 1998	28 Sep 2001	16 Feb 2005
ARMENIA		25 Apr 2003 a	16 Feb 2005
AUSTRALIA*	29 Apr 1998	12 Dec 2007	11 Mar 2008
AUSTRIA*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005
AZERBAIJAN		28 Sep 2000 a	16 Feb 2005
BAHAMAS		9 Apr 1999 a	16 Feb 2005
BAHRAIN		31 Jan 2006 a	1 May 2006
BANGLADESH		22 Oct 2001 a	16 Feb 2005
BARBADOS		7 Aug 2000 a	16 Feb 2005
BELARUS*		26 Aug 2005 a	24 Nov 2005
BELGIUM*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005
BELIZE		26 Sep 2003 a	16 Feb 2005
BENIN		25 Feb 2002 a	16 Feb 2005
BHUTAN		26 Aug 2002 a	16 Feb 2005
BOLIVIA	9 Jul 1998	30 Nov 1999	16 Feb 2005
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA		16 Apr 2007 a	15 Jul 2007

BOTSWANA		8 Aug 2003 a	16 Feb 2005
BRAZIL	29 Apr 1998	23 Aug 2002	16 Feb 2005
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM		20 Aug 2009 a	18 Nov 2009
BULGARIA*	18 Sep 1998	15 Aug 2002	16 Feb 2005
BURKINA FASO		31 Mar 2005 a	29 Jun 2005
BURUNDI		18 Oct 2001 a	16 Feb 2005
CABO VERDE		10 Feb 2006 a	11 May 2006
CAMBODIA		22 Aug 2002 a	16 Feb 2005
CAMEROON		28 Aug 2002 a	16 Feb 2005
			16 Feb 2005
CANADA*	[29 Apr 1998]	[17 Dec 2002]	[15 Dec 2012 w]
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC		18 Mar 2008 a	16 Jun 2008
CHAD		18 Aug 2009 a	17 Nov 2009
CHILE	17 Jun 1998	26 Aug 2002	16 Feb 2005
CHINA	29 May 1998	30 Aug 2002 AA (2)	16 Feb 2005
COLOMBIA		30 Nov 2001 a	16 Feb 2005
COMOROS		10 Apr 2008 a	9 Jul 2008
CONGO		12 Feb 2007 a	13 May 2007
COOK ISLANDS	16 Sep 1998	27 Aug 2001	16 Feb 2005
COSTA RICA	27 Apr 1998	9 Aug 2002	16 Feb 2005
COTE D'IVOIRE		23 Apr 2007 a	22 Jul 2007
CROATIA*	11 Mar 1999	30 May 2007	28 Aug 2007
CUBA	15 Mar 1999	30 Apr 2002	16 Feb 2005
CYPRUS		16 Jul 1999 a	16 Feb 2005

DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA		27 Apr 2005 a	26 Jul 2005
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO		23 Mar 2005 a	21 Jun 2005
DENMARK*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002 (3)	16 Feb 2005
DJIBOUTI		12 Mar 2002 a	16 Feb 2005
DOMINICA		25 Jan 2005 a	25 Apr 2005
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		12 Feb 2002 a	16 Feb 2005
ECUADOR	15 Jan 1999	13 Jan 2000	16 Feb 2005
EGYPT	15 Mar 1999	12 Jan 2005	12 Apr 2005
EL SALVADOR	8 Jun 1998	30 Nov 1998	16 Feb 2005
EQUATORIAL GUINEA		16 Aug 2000 a	16 Feb 2005
ERITREA		28 Jul 2005 a	26 Oct 2005
ESTONIA*	3 Dec 1998	14 Oct 2002	16 Feb 2005
ETHIOPIA		14 Apr 2005 a	13 Jul 2005
EUROPEAN UNION*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002 AA	16 Feb 2005
FIJI	17 Sep 1998	17 Sep 1998	16 Feb 2005
FINLAND*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005
FRANCE*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002 AA	16 Feb 2005
GABON		12 Dec 2006 a	12 Mar 2007
GAMBIA		1 Jun 2001 a	16 Feb 2005
GEORGIA		16 Jun 1999 a	16 Feb 2005
GERMANY*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005
GHANA		30 May 2003 a	16 Feb 2005
GREECE*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005
GRENADA		6 Aug 2002 a	16 Feb 2005
GUATEMALA	10 Jul 1998	5 Oct 1999	16 Feb 2005
GUINEA		7 Sep 2000 a	16 Feb 2005
GUINEA-BISSAU		18 Nov 2005 a	16 Feb 2005
GUYANA		5 Aug 2003 a	16 Feb 2005

HAITI		6 Jul 2005 a	4 Oct 2005
HONDURAS	25 Feb 1999	19 Jul 2000	16 Feb 2005
HUNGARY*		21 Aug 2002 a	16 Feb 2005
ICELAND*		23 May 2002 a	16 Feb 2005
INDIA		26 Aug 2002 a	16 Feb 2005
INDONESIA	15 Jul 1998	3 Dec 2004	3 Mar 2005
IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)		22 Aug 2005 a	20 Dec 2005
IRAQ		28 Jul 2009 a	26 Oct 2009
IRELAND*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005
ISRAEL	16 Dec 1998	15 Mar 2004	16 Feb 2005
ITALY*	29 Apr 1998	31 May 2002	16 Feb 2005
JAMAICA		28 Jun 1999 a	16 Feb 2005
JAPAN*	28 Apr 1998	4 Jun 2002 A	16 Feb 2005
JORDAN		17 Jan 2003 a	16 Feb 2005
KAZAKHISTAN**	12 Mar 1999	19 Jun 2009	17 Sep 2009
KENYA		25 Feb 2005 a	26 May 2005
KIRIBATI		7 Sep 2000 a	16 Feb 2005
KUWAIT		11 Mar 2005 a	9 Jun 2005
KYRGYZSTAN		13 May 2003 a	16 Feb 2005
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC		6 Feb 2003 a	16 Feb 2005
LATVIA*	14 Dec 1998	5 Jul 2002	16 Feb 2005
LEBANON		13 Nov 2006 a	11 Feb 2007
LESOTHO		6 Sep 2000 a	16 Feb 2005
LIBERIA		5 Nov 2002 a	16 Feb 2005
LIBYA		24 Aug 2006 a	22 Nov 2006
LIECHTENSTEIN*	29 Jun 1998	3 Dec 2004	3 Mar 2005