REFERENCES

Books

- Corfield, Justin. (2013). <u>Historical Dictionary of Ho Chi Minh City</u>. Anthem Press: London.
- Daniel Bultmann. (2015). Inside Cambodian Insurgency. A Sociological Perspective on Civil Wars and Conflict, Ashgate: Burlington, VT/Farnham, UK.
- Jillson, C. C. (1999). American government: Political change and institutional development (4th ed.). Fort Worth, TX: Harcourt Brace College
- Plano, J. C., & Olton, R. (1988). *The International Relations Dictionary*. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-Clio.
- Saull, R. (2008). American Foreign Policy During the Cold War (D. Stokes, Ed.). In M. Cox (Ed.), U.S. Foreign Policy (p. 72). Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Wittkopf, E. R., Jones, C. M., & Kegley, C. W. (2008). American Foreign Policy: Pattern and Process. Wadsworth Publishing: California

Government Legislations

Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, Pub L. No. 87-195, § 620, , 22 U.S.C. § 2370 (1961)

- Directorate of Defense Trade Control. (November 10, 2014). Amendment to the International Traffic in Arms Regulations: Policy on Exports to Vietnam. Retrieved December 2, 2016 from <u>https://www.pmddtc.state.gov/FR/2014/79FR66615.pdf</u>
- Directorate of Defense Trade Control. (September 29, 2016). Amendment to the International Traffic in Arms Regulations: Tunisia, Eritrea, Somalia, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Liberia, Cote d'Ivoire, Sri Lanka,

Vietnam, and Other Changes. Retrieved December 9, 2016 from https://www.pmddtc.state.gov/FR/2016/81FR66804.pdf

The Foreign Military Sales Act of 1968, Pub L. No. 90-628, § 1, 82 Stat. 1320 (1968)

- U.S. House of Representatives. (November 30, 2016). Conference Report to Accompany S.2943. Retrieved on Dec 24, 2016 from <u>http://www.liuna-ngdc.org/FY17_NDAA_and_HASC_Report_114_840.pdf</u>
- U.S. Senate Armed Service Committee. (2016). FY17 NDAA Bill. Retrieved December 9, 2016 from <u>www.armed-</u> <u>services.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/FY17 NDAA Bill Summary.pdf</u>

Online Journal

- Allison, G. T., & Halperin, M. H. (1972, Spring). Bureaucratic Politics: A Paradigm and Some Policy Implications. *Theory and Policy in International Relations*, 24, 40-79. Retrieved May 30, 2016, from <a href="http://scholar.google.com/scholar_url?url=http://sites.google.com/site/jlech_elt2/Allison.Halperin.BureaucraticPolitics.WorldPolitics.1972.pdf&hl=id&sa=X&scisig=AAGBfm1k0rtBB6_g6en41aegYyCqsFqqqw&nossl=1&oi=scholarr
- Allison, G. T. (1969, September). Conceptual Models and the Cuban Missile Crisis. *American Political Science Review*, 63(03), 689-718. Retrieved May 30, 2016, from <u>http://www3.nccu.edu.tw/~lorenzo/Allison Conceptual</u> <u>Models.pdf</u>
- Castelli, B. (1995, January 1). The Lifting of the Trade Embargo Between the United States and Vietnam: The Loss of a Potential Bargaining Tool or a Means of Fostering Cooperation? *Penn State International Law Review*, *13*(2). Retrieved December 8, 2016, from http://elibrary.law.psu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1354&context=psilr

- Hiep, Le Hong. (June 2, 2016). Obama's Visit to Vietnam Gave Many Important Immediate and Long-term Outcomes. Retrieved on December 14, 2016 from <u>https://www.iseas.edu.sg/images/pdf/ISEAS_Perspective_2016_29.pdf</u>
- Manyin, Mark E. and Kerr, Paul K. (May 23, 2016). United States Lifts Remaining Restrictions on Arms Sales to Vietnam. Retrieved on November 5, 2016 from https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/IN10489.pdf
- Thayer, Carlyle A. (November 10, 2016). Vietnam's Foreign Policy in an Era of Rising Sino-U.S. Competition: Providing Equity to the Major Powers While Pursuing Proactive International Integration. Retrieved December 9, 2016 from http://viet-studies.net/kinhte/VNForeignPolicy_Thayer.pdf

Online Sources

- 2014 Vietnam-U.S. Defence Policy Dialogue. (2014, October 21). Retrieved December 09, 2016, from <u>http://vietnamembassy-usa.org/news/2014/10/2014-vietnam-us-defence-policy-dialogue</u>
- A resolution to establish a Select Committee on POW/MIA Affairs. (1991 S.Res. 82). (n.d.). Retrieved December 09, 2016, from https://www.govtrack.us/congress/bills/102/sres82
- About CIA. (2013). Retrieved October 30, 2016, from <u>https://www.cia.gov/about-</u> <u>cia/</u>
- Arms Control Today. (2006, January 1). Retrieved November 27, 2016, from https://www.armscontrol.org/act/2006_01-02/JANFEB-Indonesia
- Associated Press in Singapore. (2015, May 30). John McCain urges US to provide more defensive weapons to Vietnam. Retrieved December 14, 2016, from <u>https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2015/may/30/john-mccain-</u> weapons-vietnam

- BBC News (May 23, 2016). Obama Lifts U.S. Embargo on Lethal Arms Sales to Vietnam. Retrieved on December 9, 2016 from <u>http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-36356695</u>
- BBC News. (October 2, 2014). U.S. to Partially Lift Vietnam Arms Embargo. Retrieved on December 9, 2016 from <u>http://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-29469719</u>
- Brammer, Robert. (February 11, 2016). Presidential Communications: A Beginner's Guide. Retrieved on December 9, 2016 from <u>https://blogs.loc.gov/law/2016/02/presidential-communications-a-</u> beginners-guide/
- Branches of Government. (n.d.). Retrieved June 29, 2016, from https://www.usa.gov/branches-of-government
- Congress.gov. (2014). S.Res.567 A resolution expressing the sense of the Senate regarding the possible easing of restrictions on the sale of lethal military equipment to the Government of Vietnam. Retrieved on December 4, 2016 from https://www.congress.gov/bill/113th-congress/senate-resolution/567/text
- Defense and Arms Statistics & Facts (n.d.). Statista. Retrieved November 25, 2016 from https://www.statista.com/topics/1696/defense-and-arms/
- Deputy Prime Minister Pham Binh Minh pays a visit to US. (2014, June 10). Embassy of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam in the United States. Retrieved December 14, 2016, from <u>http://vietnamembassy-usa.org/news/2014/10/deputy-prime-minister-pham-binh-minh-pays-visit-us</u>
- Dufour, Jules. (2007, July 1). The Worldwide Network of US Military Bases. Retrieved November 25, 2016 from <u>http://www.globalresearch.ca/the-</u>worldwide-network-of-us-military-bases/5564

- Freedberg Jr., Sydney J. (April 29, 2016). Carter: 'Yes' to Arms Sales to Vietnam; DoD Won't Elaborate. Retrieved on December 9, 2016 from <u>http://breakingdefense.com/2016/04/carter-yes-to-arms-sales-to-vietnam-dod-wont-elaborate/</u>
- History.com Staff. (2009). Vietnam War History. Retrieved December 09, 2016, from <u>http://www.history.com/topics/vietnam-war/vietnam-war-history</u>
- Garamone, J. (2016, May 24). Lifting Embargo Allows Closer U.S., Vietnam Cooperation, Obama, Carter Say. Retrieved December 14, 2016, from <u>http://www.defense.gov/News/Article/Article/779762/lifting-embargo-</u> <u>allows-closer-us-vietnam-cooperation-obama-carter-say</u>
- Hookway, J. (2016, May 22). 5 Things to Know About Obama's Trip to Vietnam. Retrieved December 14, 2016, from <u>http://blogs.wsj.com/briefly/2016/05/22/5-things-to-know-about-obamas-trip-to-vietnam/</u>
- Kurlantzick, J. (2013, May 22). Why did the United States reestablish diplomatic relations with communist states like China and Vietnam? Retrieved June 23, 2016, from <u>http://www.cfr.org/diplomacy-and-statecraft/why-did-unitedstates-reestablish-diplomatic-relations-communist-states-like-chinavietnam/p30749</u>
- Marshall Plan. (n.d.). Retrieved June 23, 2016, from http://www.britannica.com/event/Marshall-Plan
- McCain, J. (2008, January 28). John McCain. Prisoner of War: A First-Person Account. Retrieved December 14, 2016, from <u>http://www.usnews.com/news/articles/2008/01/28/john-mccain-prisoner-</u> of-war-a-first-person-account
- Media Note. (2016, August 02). Eighth U.S.-Vietnam Political, Security and Defense Dialogue. Retrieved December 09, 2016, from <u>http://www.state.gov/r/pa/prs/ps/2016/08/260751.htm</u>

- Nakamura, D. (2016, May 23). In historic move, U.S. lifts embargo on arms sales to Vietnam. Retrieved June 23, 2016, from <u>https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/post-politics/wp/2016/05/23/in-</u> <u>historic-move-u-s-lifts-arms-sales-embargo-to-vietnam/</u>
- National Security Council. (n.d.). Retrieved Nov 22, 2016 from http://theusgov.com/ntlseccouncil.htm
- Office of the United States Trade Representative. (May 8, 2014). Vietnam. Retrieved on November 25, 2016 from <u>https://ustr.gov/countries-regions/southeast-</u> asia-pacific/vietnam
- Parameswaran, P. (2016, April 10). US Kicks Off New Maritime Security Initiative for Southeast Asia. Retrieved December 09, 2016, from <u>http://thediplomat.com/2016/04/us-kicks-off-new-maritime-security-</u> initiative-for-southeast-asia/
- Parameswaran, P. (2016, May 27). US-Vietnam Defense Relations: Problems and Prospects. Retrieved December 09, 2016, from <u>http://thediplomat.com/2016/05/us-vietnam-defense-relations-problems-</u> and-prospects/
- Qiang, Xin. (May 11, 2015). U.S.-Vietnam Security Cooperation: Development and Prospects. Retrieved December 9, 2016 from <u>http://www.ciis.org.cn/english/2015-05/11/content_7894319.htm</u>
- Que, T. T., & Phuc, T. X. (n.d.). The Doi Moi policy and its impact on the poor. Retrieved December 09, 2016, from <u>http://www.socialwatch.org/node/10854</u>
- Remarks With Vietnamese Deputy Prime Minister/Foreign Minister Pham Binh Minh. (2015, August 07). U.S. Department of State. Retrieved December 14, 2016, from <u>http://www.state.gov/secretary/remarks/2015/08/245800.htm</u>

- Renwick, D., Lee, B., & McBride, J. (2016, September 7). U.S.-Cuba Relations. Retrieved November 27, 2016, from <u>http://www.cfr.org/cuba/us-cuba-relations/p11113</u>
- Rohn, A. (2014, January 22). How Much Did the Vietnam War Cost? The Vietnam War. Retrieved December 09, 2016, from <u>http://thevietnamwar.info/how-much-vietnam-war-cost/</u>
- Shah, A. (2013, June 30). World Military Spending. Retrieved November 25, 2016, from http://www.globalissues.org/article/75/world-military-spending
- Spector, R. H. (n.d.). Vietnam War. Retrieved June 23, 2016, from http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/628478/Vietnam-War
- Statement of the Honorable John F. Kerry, U.S.S., Massachusetts, Testimony before the Subcommittee on Trade of the House Committee on Ways and Means, <u>http://www.house.gov/ways_means/trade/106cong/6-17-99</u>
- The Constitution of the United States: A Transcription. (n.d.). Retrieved June 29,2016,from

http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/charters/constitution_transcript.html

- The House Explained. (n.d.). Retrieved November 20, 2016, from http://www.house.gov/content/learn/legislative_process/
- The Judicial Branch. (2015). Retrieved November 15, 2016, from https://www.whitehouse.gov/1600/judicial-branch
- The Legislative Branch. (2015). Retrieved November 15, 2016, from https://www.whitehouse.gov/1600/legislative-branch
- The Military and Defense Industry: An Economic Force in the U.S. (September 2012). Site Selection Magazine. Retrieved November 25, 2016 from http://siteselection.com/issues/2012/sep/sas-military-economy.cfm

- The Vietnam-Era Prisoner-of-War/Missing-in-Action Database. (n.d.). Retrieved

 December
 09,
 2016,
 from

 http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/pow/senate_house/investigation_S.html
- U. F. (2013, May 8). Powers & Functions of The US President. Retrieved June 29, 2016, from <u>http://www.studylecturenotes.com/constitutional-laws/powers-functions-of-the-us-president</u>
- U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau for Economic Analysis. (2016, June 3). U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Annual Revision for 2015 [Press release]. Census.gov. Retrieved November 26, 2016, from <u>https://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-</u> <u>Release/2015pr/final_revisions/final.pdf</u>
- U.S. Census Bureau (n.d.). Foreign Trade: Data. Retrieved December 09, 2016, from http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/balance/c5520.html
- U.S. Department of State. (2016). U.S. Embassy in Vietnam. U.S.-Vietnam Relations. Retrieved May 29, 2016 from <u>http://vietnam.usembassy.gov/chronology.html#1991</u>
- U.S. Government Accountability Office. (October 2011) International Military and Education Training: Agencies Should Emphasize Human Rights Training and Improve Evaluations. Retrieved on December 5, 2016 from <u>http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d12123.pdf</u>
- U.S. Relations With Vietnam. (2016). Retrieved October 30, 2016, from http://www.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/4130.htm
- U.S. Senate (n.d.) Executive Communication. Retrieved December 3, 2016 from http://www.senate.gov/reference/glossary_term/executive_communication.
- U.S.-Vietnam Trade Council. (2010). Chronology of Key Events in U.S.-Vietnam Normalization. Retrieved on October 30, 2016 from

http://www.usvtc.org/us-vietnam/Chronology/Chronology%20of%20US-VN%20Normalization%206Jul10.pdf

- US Withdrawal (1969-73). (n.d.). Retrieved June 24, 2016, from <u>http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/shared/spl/hi/asia_pac/05/vietnam_war/html/us_</u> <u>withdrawal.stm</u>
- Ukraine and Russia Sanctions. (n.d.). Retrieved November 27, 2016, from http://www.state.gov/e/eb/tfs/spi/ukrainerussia/
- V. (2016, May 21). The timeline of U.S. Vietnam post-war relationship VnExpress International. Retrieved December 09, 2016, from <u>http://e.vnexpress.net/interactive/2016/key-milestones-of-vietnam-us-post-</u> war-relations
- Valentine, T. (2013, May 22). What was Paris Peace Accords? The Vietnam War. Retrieved December 09, 2016, from <u>http://thevietnamwar.info/what-was-paris-peace-accords/</u>
- Vietnam GDP | 1985-2016 | Data | Chart | Calendar | Forecast | News. (n.d.). Retrieved December 09, 2016, from http://www.tradingeconomics.com/vietnam/gdp-growth
- Vietnam GDP Growth Rate | 2000-2016 | Data | Chart | Calendar | Forecast. (n.d.).RetrievedDecember09,2016,fromhttp://www.tradingeconomics.com/vietnam/gdp-growth
- Vietnam War: History. (n.d.). Retrieved June 24, 2016, from <u>http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/shared/spl/hi/asia_pac/05/vietnam_war/html/intro</u> duction.stm
- Wagner, J. N. (2014, May 24). The Effectiveness of Soft & Hard Power in Contemporary International Relations. Retrieved November 25, 2016, from

http://www.e-ir.info/2014/05/14/the-effectiveness-of-soft-hard-power-incontemporary-international-relations/

<u>Video</u>

McCain, J. (May 22, 2016). VOA Interview: Senator John McCain on US-Vietnam Ties [Interview by C. Saine]. Retrieved December 22, 2016, from <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mQhoDpjzMU0</u>