

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adisasmito, 2008, *Sistem Kesehatan*. Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta
- Allen D, Gillen E, Rixson L, 2009, ‘Systematic review of the effectiveness of integrated care pathways: what works, for whom, in which circumstances?’, *US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health*, 7(2): 61-74.
- American Heart Association, 2012, *Heart Disease and Stroke Statistics*. Pada <http://ahajournal.org.com>. Diunduh pada 08 Maret 2016
- American Heart Association, 2013, *Heart Disease and Stroke Statistics, Circulation*. Pada <http://ahajournal.org.com>. Diunduh pada 08 Maret 2016
- Arini Merita, 2015, ‘ Patient Pathways: Tools Untuk Meningkatkan Keterlibatan Pasien Dalam Pelayanan Kesehatan’, *Artikel Manajemen Rumah Sakit UMY*. Diakses pada 18 Januari 2017, dari <http://mmr.umy.ac.id>.
- Bayliss V, Cherry M, & Locke R, 2000, ‘Pathways For Continence Care: Background And Audit’, *British J Nursing*, 9: 590–6.
- Bisognano JD, 2013, Malignant Hypertension, pp43-50.
- Bjurling-Sjöberg, P., Jansson, I., Wadensten, B., Engström, G., Pöder, U. (2014) Prevalence and quality of clinical pathways in Swedish intensive care units: a national survey. *Journal of Evaluation In Clinical Practice*, 20(1): 48-57 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/jep.12078>
- Chawla A, Westrich K, Matter S, Kaltenboeck A, Dubois R., 2016, ‘Care Pathways in US Healthcare Settings: Current Successes and Limitations, and Future

- Challenges,' *The American Journal Of Managed Care*.
America.
- Cheach J, 2000, 'Clinical Pathway An Evaluation Of Its Impact On The Quality Of Care In An Acute Care General Hospital In Singapore', *Singapore Medical Journal*, 4107.
- Cheach, J., 2000, Development And Implementation Of A Clinical Pathway Programme In Acute Care General Hospital In Singapore. *International Journal for Quality in Health Care*, 12, pp.403-412.
- Chew Daniel, Brook Donna, Sheridan Kathryn, Silvagni Heather, 2007, 'Evaluation of a generic integrated care pathway for rehabilitation', *Australian Journal of Advanced Nursing*, vol.25, no.2, pp.62-69.
- Creswell, John W, 2013, *Research Design: Pendekatan Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, dan Mixed Edisi Ketiga*. Pustaka Pelajar: Yogyakarta
- Croucher, Michelle, 2005, 'An evaluation of the quality of integrated care pathway development in the UK national health service', *Journal of Integrated Care Pathways*, 9, pp.6-12.
- Currie V, Harvey G., 2000, 'The use of care pathways as tools to support the implementation of evidence based practice', *Journal Inter-professional Care*, 14: 311–24.
- Davis Nicola, 2005, *Integrated care pathways a guide to good practice*. NHS. Swansea.
- De Bleser L, Depreitere R, De Waele K, Vanhaecht K, Vlayen J, Sermeus W., 2006, Defining pathways. *Journal of Nursing Management*.;14(7): 553-563.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2005, Buku petunjuk pengisian, pengolahan dan penyajian data Rumah Sakit. Direktorat Jenderal Bina Pelayanan Medik Depkes RI : Jakarta.

- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2010, *Clinical pathway*. Ditjen Bina Pelayanan Medik : Jakarta.
- Devitra A, 2011, *Analisis implementasi clinical pathway kasus stroke berdasarkan INA-CBGs di RS Bukittinggi* : Padang.
- Dinkes DIY, 2013, *Profil Kesehatan Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Tahun 2013*. Dinas Kesehatan D.I. Yogyakarta, : Yogyakarta.
- Djasri H, 2014, 'Pengantar pelatihan penyusunan clinical pathway', *Pre-Forum Mutu IHQN XIX*, 19 Agustus.
- Djojogugito A., 2001, *Kebijakan Pemerintah Dalam Pelayanan Kesehatan Menyongsong AFTA 2003*, Pusat Data dan Informasi PERSI, Jakarta.
- Donabedian A., 1980, *The Definition of Quality and Approaches to Its Assessment* Ann Arbor, MI: Health Administration Press.
- Edwards J, 1998, *Clinical Care Pathways: a model for effective delivery of health care*, *J of Integrated Care* 1998:2. 59-62
- Evans Lacko, Manuela Jarrett, Paul McCrone, Graham Thornicroft, 2010, 'Facilitators and barriers to implementing clinical care pathways,' *BMC Health Services Research* 2010, 10:182.
- Feuth, S., Claes, L., 2008, *Introducing clinical pathways as a strategy for improving care*, *International Journal of Care Coordination*, DOI: 10.1258 / JICP.2008.008008 vol. 12 no. 2 56-60.
- Firmanda D, 2005, *Pedoman Penyusunan Clinical pathways dalam rangka implementasi Sistem DRGs Casemix di rumah sakit*. Disampaikan dalam Sidang Pleno Komite Medik RS Fatmawati dalam Sidang Pleno Komite Medik RS Fatmawati. Jakarta 7 Oktober 2005, Jakarta.
- Go AS, Mozaffarian D, Roger VL, Benjamin EJ, Berry JD, Blaha MJ, Dai S, Ford ES, Fox CS, Franco S, Fullerton HJ, Gillespie C, Hailpern SM, Heit

- JA, Howard VJ, Huffman MD, Judd SE, Kissela BM, Kittner SJ, Lackland DT, Lichtman JH, Lisabeth LD, Mackey RH, Magid DJ, Marcus GM, Marelli A, Matchar DB, McGuire DK, Mohler ER 3rd, Moy CS, Mussolino ME, Neumar RW, Nichol G, Pandey DK, Paynter NP, Reeves MJ, Sorlie PD, Stein J, Towfighi A, Turan TN, Virani SS, Wong ND, Woo D, Turner MB; American Heart Association Statistics Committee and Stroke Statistics Subcommittee, 2014, 'Heart disease and stroke statistics--2014 update: a report from the American Heart Association', *Circulation*, vol. 129, pp. e28–e292.
- He Jingwei Alex & Wei Yang, 2015, 'Clinical pathways in china-an evaluation', *International Journal of Health Care Quality Assurance*, vol.28, no.4, pp. 394-411.
- Hendra Firmansyah, 2009, 'Clinical pathway: intregasi pendokumentasian berbagai disiplin ilmu kesehatan di rumah sakit', *Literature Review*. Pelayanan Jantung Terpadu RSCM, Fakultas Ilmu Keperawatan Universitas Indonesia.
- Hopkins C, 2011, Hypertensive Emergencies in Emergency Medicine, pp.43-50
- Huang Di, Song Xuping, Tian Jinhui, Cui Qi, Yang Kehu, 2015, 'Effect of clinical pathways in stroke management : A meta-analysis', *Neurology Asia Journal 2015*, vol.20, no.4, pp.335-342
- Hussein Hewida A, 2014, 'Effect of using clinical pathway on improving clinical outcome of infants with pneumonia'. *World Journal of Medical Sciences*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp 1120-131.
- Johnson, Dracass M , Vartan J , Summers S , Edington J , 2000, 'Setting standards using integrated care pathways.', *Professional Nurse Journal*, 15(10):640-643, London.

- Kaplan NM, 2006, 'Primary Hypertension', *Clinical Hypertension Ed.9, Lip-Pincott Williams & wilkins*, pp.50-104, Philadelphia.
- Kemenkes RI, 2012, Buku Panduan Hari Kesehatan Nasional, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia : Jakarta.
- Kemenkes, 2013, Buku Pegangan Sosialisasi Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional (JKN) dalam Sistem Jaminan Sosial Nasional, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia : Jakarta.
- King J, 2004, *Clinical pathways : a Guide for Clinicians*, The Royal Children's Hospital, Melbourne, Australia.
- Kinsman L, Rotter T, James E, Snow P, Willis J, 2010, 'Clinical Pathway : Effects on Professional Practice, Patient Outcomes, Length of Stay and Hospital Costs,' *The Cochrane Library*. Diakses pada tanggal 4 maret 2015, dari <http://www.thecochranelibrary.com>.
- Kurtin, P. dan Stucky, E., 2013, *Standardize to Excellence: Improving the Quality and Safety of Care with Clinical Pathways* (E-book didownload pada tanggal 28 Maret 2016 dengan kata kunci *clinical pathways* dan *quality*. Hlm. 893-904
- Kusumaningtyas Tiara, 2013, Dampak Pemberlakuan Clinical Pathway Terhadap Kualitas Pelayanan Stroke di RS Bethesda Yogyakarta, *Tesis Ilmu Kesehatan Masyarakat Universitas Gadjah Mada*, Yogyakarta.
- Li Weizi, Kecheng Liu, Hongqiao Yang, Changrui Yu, 2014, 'Integrated clinical pathway management for medical quality improvement'. *European Journal of Information Systems*, vol.23, no. 4, pp 400-417.
- Madhur MS, 2012, 'Hypertensio', *Medscape Article*, vol.3, no.4:163-8
- Majid A, 2004, Krisis Hipertensi Aspek KLinis dan Pengobatan, USU Digital Library, Medan.
- Marelli, 2000, 'Strategies For Developing, Competency Models'. *Journal Of Administration And Policy In Mental Health*. Vol 32: No 5/6.

- Marica Ferri, Tom Jefferson, Assunta De Luca, Gabriella Guasticchi, Antonella Polenta, Stefania Gabriele, 2012, 'An emergency clinical pathway for eclampsia and pre-eclampsia patients in the Lazio region (Italy)' , *Australasian Journal of Paramedicine*, Vol.6, Issue 1, p-6
- Mater Wasef, Ibrahim Roliana, 2014, 'Delivering Quality Healthcare Services using Clinical Pathways,' *International Journal of Computer Applications (0975 – 8887)Volume 95 – No 1*,Malaysia.
- Mater Wasef, Ibrahim Roliana, 2015, 'Factors Supporting Teamwork Communication In Clinical Pathways: Systematic Literature Review,' *Journal of Theoretical and Applied Information Technology 30th November 2015. Vol.81. No.3*, Malaysia.
- McNaughton H, McPherson K, Taylor W, Weatherall M, 2003, Relationship Between Process and Outcome in Stroke Care, *Stroke*; 34:713-7.
- Midleton, Roberts, 2000, *Integration clinical pathways: a practical approach to implementation*, McGraw-Hill, USA.
- Olsson L.-E., Hansson E., Ekman I. & Karlsson J, 2009, 'A Costeffectiveness Study Of A Patient-Centred Integrated Care Pathway', *Journal Of Advanced Nursing* 65(8), 1626–1635. Doi: 10.1111/J.1365-2648.2009.05017.X
- Pahriyani Ani, 2014, Implementasi clinical pathway terhadap outcome klinik dan ekonomik pada pasien acute coronary sybdrome (ACS) di RSUP dr Sardjito Yogyakarta, *Tesis Ilmu Farmasi Universitas Gajah Mada*, Yogyakarta.
- Panella M, Marchisio S., Di Stansislao F., 2003, 'Clinical pathways: effects on professional practice, patients outcome, length of stay and hospitals costs', *International Journal for quality in Health Care* 2003, vol. 15, no. 6: pp.509-521.

- Pearson, S.D.M.M., Fisher, D.G.R & Lee, T.H.M.M, 1995, 'Critical Pathways As A Strategy For Improving Care: Problems and Potential', *Annals of Internal Medicine*.
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 269 Tahun 2008 tentang Rekam Medis atau Medical Record, 2008, Jakarta
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Nomor 69 Tahun 2013 tentang Standar Tarif Pelayanan Kesehatan Pada Fasilitas Kesehatan Tingkat Pertama Dan Fasilitas Kesehatan Tingkat Lanjutan Dalam Penyelenggaraan Program Jaminan Kesehatan.
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Nomor 56 tahun 2014, *Klasifikasi dan Perizinan Rumah Sakit*, 1 September 2014, Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2014, Jakarta.
- Pertiwi Windi, 2014, 'Audit clinical pathway', *Artikel Manajemen Rumah Sakit UMY*. Diakses pada 3 Oktober 2016, dari <http://mmr.umy.ac.id/?p=2159>
- Pertiwi Windi, 2014, 'Langkah penyusunan clinical pathway dalam rangka kendali mutu dan kendali biaya', *Artikel Manajemen Rumah Sakit UMY*. Diakses pada 3 Oktober 2016, dari <http://mmr.umy.ac.id/?p=2146>
- Pinzon R. 2009. *Clinical pathway dalam pelayanan stroke akut: apakah clinical pathway memperbaiki proses pelayanan*, Yogyakarta.
- Praptiwi, 2009, Pengelolaan Kepuasan Pelanggan dalam Pelayanan Kesehatan, disampaikan dalam Pelatihan dan Workshop Manajemen 12, pp.403-412.
- Qi Cui MM, Jinhui Tian MD, Xuping Song MM, Kehu Yang MM, 2014, "Does the CONSORT checklist for abstracts improve the quality of reports of randomized controlled trials on clinical pathways?", *Journal Of Evaluation in Clinical Practice*, vol.20, issue 6, p 827-833

- Rampengan SH, 2007, 'Krisis Hipertensi', *Hipertensi Emergensi dan Hipertensi Urgensi, BIKBiomed*, vol.3, no.4:163-8.
- Ransom, Scott B, DO, MBA, McNeeley, S. Gene, MD, Yono, Ardis, RN, Ettl, Jhon, PhD & Dombrowski, Mitchell P, MD, 1998, The development and implementation of normal vaginal delivery clinical pathways in a large multihospital health system. *The American Journal of Managed Care*, 4, pp. 723-727.
- Rasyid Haerani, 2016, The Role on Nicardipine In The Management of Hypertensive Crisis, Jakarta.
- Riskesdas, 2013, *Riset Kesehatan Dasar. Jakarta: Badan Penelitian Kesehatan Nasional*
- Rogers, R. E., 2011, *Improving Quality of Care for Psychiatric Patients in Emergency Department*, A Manuscript Master of Nursing, Washington State University, Department of Nursing.
- Rotter T, Kinsman L, James EL, Machotta A, Gothe H, Willis J, Snow P, Kugler J, 2010, 'Clinical Pathway: Effect on Professional Practice, Patient Outcomes, Length Of Stay and Hospital Costs', *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, Germany
- Roymeke Tobias, Stummer Harald, 2012, 'Clinical pathways as instruments for risk and cost management in hospitals – A discussion paper', *Global Journal of Health Science*, vol.4, no.2, pp.50-59.
- Schrijvers G, Van Hoorn A, Huiskes N, 2012, 'Vol. 12, Special Edition Integrated Care Pathways The care pathway: concepts and theories: an introduction,' *International Journal of Integrated Care – Volume 12*, Netherlands.
- Suharto, Edi, 2006, *Kebijakan Sosial*. PT.Refika Pratama: Bandung
- Thomas L, 2011, Managing Hypertensive Emergency in the ED, *Can FamPhysician*, 57:1137-41

- Timmermans, S., Mauck, A., 2005, The Promises And Pitfalls of Evidence-Based Medicine : Nonadherence to Practice Guidelines Remains The Major Barrier to The Successful Practice of Evidence Based Medicine, *Health Affairs*, 24, 18-28.
- Vanhaecht, K, Whittle, K. D, dan Sermeus, W, 2007, *Clinical pathway audit tools: a systemic review*. Journal Nursing Management
- Varon J, Marik PE, 2003, 'Clinical Review : The Management of Hypertensive Crises, *Critical Care Journal*.
- Wahab S.A., 2004, Analisis Kebijakan, Dari Formulasi Ke Implementasi Kebijakan Negara. Bumi Aksara : Jakarta.
- Wahdah, Nurul, 2011, *Menaklukkan Hipertensi dan Diabetes*. Multi Press: Yogyakarta
- Wang Shan, Zhu Xiaohe, Zhao Xian, Lu yang, Yang Zhifu, Qian Xiaoliang, Li Weiwei, Ma Lixiazi, Guo Huning, Wang Jingwen, Wen Aidong, 2016, 'Drugs system improving the effects of clinical pathway: a systemic study', *Journal of Medical Systems*, vol. 40, no. 3, pp.59.
- Whittle C, 2009, 'ICPAT: integrated care pathway appraisal tools', *International Journal of Care Pathway*, 13, pp. 75-77.
- Whittle C, Dunn L, McDonald P, de Luc K., 2008, 'Assessing the content and quality of pathways', In: Gray A, Degeling P, Colebatch H (eds). *Changing clinical care: experiences and lessons of systemisation*. Radclyffe Publishing Limited.
- WHO, 2004, *International Statistical Classification of Disease and Related Health Problems Tenth Revision Volume 2 second edition*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- WHO, 2011, *Non Communicable Disease Country Profiles*. Diunduh : 21 Maret 2016.

- [Http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs290/en/index.html](http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs290/en/index.html)
- WHO, 2012, Data Hipertensi Global. Asia Tenggara: World Health Organization.
- WHO, 2015, A global brief on Hypertension : Silent Killer, global public health crisis, 9, 20, World Health Organization Press, Geneva : World Health Organization.
- Wijayanti FER, 2016, Analisa Clinical Pathway Dengan BPJS Antara RS Negeri Dan RS Swasta, *Tesis Magister Manajemen Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta*, Surakarta.
- Wijono D, 2000, *Manajemen mutu pelayanan kesehatan. Teori, Strategi dan Aplikasi. Volume.1. Cetakan Kedua.* Airlangga Unniversity Press: Surabaya
- Wijoyono, D.J, 1999, *Manajemen Mutu Pelayanan Kesehatan: Teori, Konsep, Strategi, dan Aplikasi.* Universitas Airlangga: Surabaya.
- Yasman Y, 2012, Penerapan integrated care pathways (ICP) sebagai bagian sistem informasi manajemen keperawatan di rumah sakit, *Tesis Universitas Indonesia*, Jakarta.
- Yusuf, Farida, 2000, Evaluasi Program, Rineka Cipta : Jakarta.
- Zannini, Lucia; Cattaneo, Cesarina; Peduzzi, Paolo, Loppiccoli, Silvia; Auxilia, Francesco, 2012, “Experimenting Clinical Pathways In General Practice: A Focus Group Investigation With Italian General Practitioners”, *Journal of Public Health Research 2012* ; Vol. 1, No. 30, pp. 192-198.