

ABSTRAKSI

Konflik merupakan naluri manusia untuk bertahan hidup. Terdapat banyak konflik terjadi di dunia ini dan berlangsung puluhan tahun. Beberapa konflik masih berjalan namun banyak yang sudah berakhir dengan kesepakatan damai, seperti konflik etnis di Irlandia Utara antara (Kristen Protestan) Unionis dan (Katolik) Republikan. Konflik ini juga melibatkan Britania Raya dan Republik Irlandia. Dalam proses perdamaian, terdapat tiga perjanjian besar yang dirundingkan namun gagal bertahan. Hanya tersisa satu perjanjian yang berhasil mengakomodasi kepentingan semua pihak dan bertahan hingga sekarang yakni *Good Friday Agreement* atau *Belfast Agreement*. Kestabilan perjanjian ini dikarenakan kepentingan dan kebutuhan semua pihak terakomodasi melalui rekonsiliasi. Konten Good Friday Agreement juga memuat adanya *consociational* yang menghubungkan *dispute territory*, *host-state*, *kin-state*, dan konteks internasional yang menjaga stabilitas perdamaian di Irlandia Utara khususnya dan Britania Raya pada umumnya.

Kata kunci: konflik etnis, Irlandia Utara, Republik Irlandia, Britania Raya, Unionis, Republikan, akomodasi, consociational.

ABSTRACT

Conflict is human-being to survive. There are many conflicts ensue in this world for many years. Some of them are running and others had ended up with peace agreement, such as ethnic conflict in Northern Ireland between (Christian Protestant) Unionist and (Catholic) Republican. This Conflict involve England and Republic of Ireland. In peace process, there are three main agreement that achieved but failed to implemented. Remain one agreement that can accommodate all of interest and hold out until now, that called Good Friday Agreement or Belfast Agreement. The stability of this agreement due to the people interests and values are accommodated by reconciliation. Good Friday Agreement content is included the consociational that relate dispute territory, host-state, kin-state, and international context to hold the stability of peace in Northern Ireland.

Keywords: ethnic conflict, Northern Ireland, Republic of Ireland, United Kingdom, Unionist, Republican, accommodate, consociational