

**PERBEDAAN TUMBUH KEMBANG ANAK YANG DIASUH
ORANGTUA DAN YANG DIASUH DI TEMPAT PENITIPAN ANAK
(TPA)**

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ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang : Orangtua memegang peranan penting dalam merawat, mengasuh, mendidik anak mereka agar tumbuh dan berkembang sesuai dengan usianya. orangtua yang bekerja banyak menitipkan anaknya di TPA. *National institute of Child Health and Human Development* (NICHD), meneliti masalah ibu bekerja yang menitipkan anaknya memiliki dampak negatif dan dampak positif.

Tujuan : Untuk mengetahui perbedaan tumbuh kembang anak yang diasuh orangtua dengan anak yang dititipkan di TPA Safa Nitikan Yogyakarta.

Metodologi : Penelitian ini menggunakan desain komparatif dengan jenis penelitian *cross sectional*. Teknik pengambilan sampel dengan *total sampling* sebanyak 43 anak. Data diambil dengan instrumen dari pengukuran tinggi badan, berat badan, dan KPSP.

Hasil : Hasil uji statistik diperoleh bahwa ada perbedaan pertumbuhan berdasarkan indeks BB/TB dengan nilai signifikansi 0,037 ($p < 0,05$). Hasil uji statistik diperoleh ada perbedaan perkembangan dengan nilai signifikansi 0,019 ($p < 0,005$).

Kesimpulan : Terdapat perbedaan tumbuh kembang anak yang diasuh orang tua dan yang dititipkan di TPA Safa Nitikan Yogyakarta.

Kata Kunci : *Pertumbuhan, Perkembangan, Anak.*

**THE DIFFERENCES IN THE GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF
CHILDREN WHO ARE RAISED BY THE PARENTS AND THOSE WHO
ARE ENTRUSTED TO DAY CARE (TPA)**

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ABSTRACT

Background: Parents play an important role in caring, nurturing, educating their children to grow and develop according to their age. Parents are busy so they leave their children in the day care. *National Institute of Child Health and Human Development* (NICHD), examines the problems of working mothers who leave their children with negative impacts despite positive impacts.

Objective: To know the differences of growth and development of children who are raised by the parents and those who are entrusted to the TPA Safa Nitikan Yogyakarta.

Methodology: This study using comparative design with cross sectional research type. Sampling technique with total sampling counted 43 children. Data is taken with the instrument from measurement of height, weight, and KPSP.

Results: The statistical test results obtained that there is a growth difference based on the index of BB/TB with a significance value of 0.037 ($p < 0.05$). Statistical test results obtained there is differences of developments with a significance value of 0.019 ($p < 0.005$).

Conclusion: There is difference in the growth of children who are raised by the parents and those who are entrusted to the TPA Safa Nitikan Yogyakarta.

Keywords: *Growth, Development, Child.*