

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Buku

- Aburish, S. K. (2000). *Saddam Hussein: The Politics of Revenge*. London: Bloomsbury.
- Bary Buzan, O. W. (1998). *Security : A New Framework for Analysis*. London: Lynne Riemer Publisher.
- Holsti, K. (1988). *Politik Internasional: Kerangka Untuk Analisis*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Kuncahyono, T. (2012). *Musim Semi di Suriah: Anak-anak penyulut Revolusi*. Jakarta: Kompas.
- Larson, A. (2016). *The Killing of Syrian Child*. London: Citizen Investigation.
- Rudy, T. M. (2002). *Studi Strategis Dalam Transformasi Sistem Internasional Pasca Perang Dingin*. Bandung: Refika Aditama.
- Sihbudi, M. R. (1991). *Islam, Dunia Arab, Iran: Bara Timur Tengah*. Bandung: Mizan.
- Sorensen, R. J. (2009). *Pengantar Studi Hubungan Internasional*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Sulaeman, D. Y. (2013). *Prahara Suriah : Membongkar Persekongkolan Multinasional*. Depok: IMaN.

### Skripsi

- Adilien, D. B. (2012). *Peranan Liga Arab Dalam Usaha Menyelesaikan Konflik Di Suriah*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- Amalia, R. (2016). *Pemutusan Hubungan Diplomatik Arab Saudi Terhadap Iran 2016*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

- Ardhiyanto, D. (2014). *Kebijakan Liga Arab Dalam Konflik Suriah : Studi Kasus Dukungan Liga Arab Pada Pihak Oposisi Suriah Tahun 2013*. Jakarta: Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta.
- Asnita, Y. R. (2016). *Pelanggaran Hak Asasi Manusia Dalam Konflik Bersenjata Menurut Aspek Hukum Humaniter Internasional (Studi : Kasus Dugaan Pelanggaran Hak Asasi Manusia Oleh Pemerintah Bashar Al-Assad di Suriah)*. Padang: Universitas Andalas.
- Baiadawi, A. (2014). *Daya Tahan Rezim Bashar Al-Assad Terhadap Tekanan di Suriah 2011 - 2014*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- Fabiansyah, V. (2015). *Dukungan Amerika Serikat Kepada Oposisi Dalam Konflik Melawan Bashar Al-Assad Di Suriah (2011)*. Jakarta: Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta.
- Fanani, A. (2016). *Rivalitas Arab Saudi - Iran di Yaman Era Arab Spring 2010-2016*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- Fikri, A. Z. (2014). *Permintaan Turki Pada NATO Untuk Menempatkan Rudal Patriot Diperbatasan Turki dan Suriah Tahun 2012*. Malang: Universitas Brawijaya Malang
- Hanafiyah, F. (2012). *Tinjauan Yuridis Terhadap Pasal 27 Ayat (3) Piagam PBB Mengenai Hak Veto Anggota Tetap Dewan Keamanan Perserikatan Bangsa Bangsa*. Purwokerto: Universitas Jendral Soedirman.
- Hermawan, S. (2016). *Konflik Suriah Pada Masa Bashar Al-Assad Tahun 2011 – 2015*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta.

- Jiball, A. M. (2013). *Kepentingan Amerika Serikat Mendukung Oposisi Pada Krisis Suriah (2011-2012)*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- Karbesi, O. (2016). *Kebijakan Arab Saudi Dalam Konflik Suriah*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Pembangunan Nasional.
- Mahasin, A. M. (2017). *Peran Dewan Keamanan PBB Dalam Konflik Internasional (Studi Kasus Konflik Suriah)*. Makassar: Universitas Hasanuddin Makassar.
- Maklum, A. A. (2014). *Dukungan Politik Rusia Terhadap Pemerintahan Pemerintahan Bashar Al-Assad di Suriah*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- Nandanaardi, D. A. (2014). *Kebijakan Luar Negeri Rusia Terhadap Suriah dalam Konflik Suriah Tahun 2011-2012*. Surabaya: Universitas Airlangga.
- Novianti, A. (2016). *Semiotika Tragedi Mina Pada Media Online Detik.com*. Jakarta: Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah.
- Rachmania, R. (2015). *Konflik Suriah Pada Saat Arab Spring 2010*. Jakarta: Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta.
- Ramadhani, K. (2015). *Hubungan Khusus Amerika Serikat - Arab Saudi*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta
- Rosyada, A. N. (2017). *Keberhasilan Bashar Al-assad dalam Mempertahankan Kekuasaannya di Suriah*. Yogyakarta: Univeritas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- Setya, S. (2012). *Sikap Arab Saudi Terhadap Program Nuklir Iran (2006-2010)*. Riau: Universitas Riau.

Zakaria, R. (2013). *Upaya Pemerintah Monarki Arab Saudi Dalam Mempertahankan Legitimasi (1991-2012)*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gajah Mada.

### **Jurnal**

Brahmana, J. (2013). *Pelanggaran HAM Berat Pada Konflik Bersenjata di Suriah Ditinjau Dari Hukum Internasional*. June, Vol. 1, No 3.

Chadrawaty, N. (2002). *Perkembangan Konsep-Konsep Keamanan dan Relevansinya Terhadap Dinamika Keamanan Negara Berkembang*. Vol 2.

Ikhsan, F. (2015). *Kebijakan Politik Luar Negeri Arab Saudi terhadap Krisis Syria (2011-2014)*. JOM Fisip, October, Vol.2, No.2.

Kartaatmaja, A. F. (2014). *Konflik Suriah : Akar Masalah dan Dampaknya*. Politica, June, Vol. 5 No. 1.

McGahan, K. (2009). *The Securitization of Migration in Malaysia : Drawing Lessons beyond the Copenhagen School*.

Nurfazlina, S. (2016). *Kepentingan Tiongkok Menggunakan Hak Veto Terhadap Resolusi Dewan Keamanan Tentang Konflik Suriah Tahun 2012*. International Society, March, Vol.3 No.2.

Sullivan, M. (2014). *Hezbollah in Syria*. Middle East Security, April, Vol. 19.

Tjarsono, F. I. (2015). *Kepentingan Arab Saudi Menekan Syria Melalui Politik Luar Negerinya Terkait Krisis Syria (2011-2014)*. Jurnal Transnasional, July, Vol.7, No.1.

Wangke, H. (2012). *Krisis Politik dan Konflik Kepentingan di Suriah*. Info Singkat Hubungan Internasional, February, Vol. 4 No.3.

Wicaksana, A. (2015). *Strategi Arab Saudi Terhadap Stabilitas Pemerintahannya Tahun 2011-2013*. JOM Fisip Vol.2, No.1.

**Website:**

Al-Arabiya. (2013, March 26). *Saudi Arabia warns of Syria crisis' regional spillover*. Retrieved from Al-Arabiya: <http://english.alarabiya.net/en/2013/03/26/Saudi-Arabia-warns-of-Syria-crisis-regional-spillover.html>

Aljazeera. (2011, April 29). *Scores killed on Syria's 'day of rage'*. Retrieved from Aljazeera: <http://www.aljazeera.com/news/middleeast/2011/04/201142993412242172.html>

Al-Jazeera. (2013, March 07). *Arab League offers Syria seat to opposition*. Retrieved from Al-Jazeera Post: <http://www.aljazeera.com/news/middleeast/2013/03/201336162346497842.html>

Arrahmah. (2017, May 26). *Sekjen Hizbulah: Hanya Iran dan Suriah yang Bantu Lebanon Saat Pendudukan*. Retrieved from Arrahmah News: <https://arrahmahnews.com/2017/05/26/sekjen-hizbulah-hanya-iran-dan-suriah-yang-bantu-lebanon-saat-pendudukan/>

BBC. (2011, November 13). *Arab Saudi mengecam serangan atas kedutaannya*. Retrieved from BBC News: [http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2011/11/111113\\_suriah.shtml](http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2011/11/111113_suriah)

BBC. (2011, December 13). *PBB : Jumlah korban tewas di Suriah capai 5.000*. Retrieved from BBC: [http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2011/12/111212\\_suriah.shtml](http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2011/12/111212_suriah.shtml)

BBC. (2013, MArch 26). *Oposisi wakili Suriah di Liga Arab*. Retrieved from BBC News:

- [http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2013/03/130326\\_suriah\\_ligaarab\\_oposisi](http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2013/03/130326_suriah_ligaarab_oposisi)
- BBC. (2013, November 24). *Perundingan nuklir Iran raih kesepakatan*. Retrieved from BBC Indonesia: [http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2013/11/131124\\_iran\\_nuklir\\_sepakat](http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2013/11/131124_iran_nuklir_sepakat)
- BBC. (2013, Juni 14). *Who is supplying weapons to the warring sides in Syria?* Retrieved from BBC: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-22906965>
- BBC. (2015, September 12). *Sembilan insiden fatal selama prosesi haji di Arab Saudi*. Retrieved from BBC News: [http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2015/09/150912\\_dunia\\_korban\\_haji\\_kronologi](http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2015/09/150912_dunia_korban_haji_kronologi)
- BBC. (2015, October 30). *Syria crisis: Where key countries stand*. Retrieved from BBC News: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-23849587>
- BBC. (2015, Octiber 2015). *Syrian President Bashar al-Assad: Facing down rebellion*. Retrieved from BBC News: <http://www.bbc.com/news/10338256>
- BBC. (2015, September 25). *Tragedi Mina, Iran Tuntut Tanggung Jawab Saudi*. Retrieved from BBC Indonesia: [http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2015/09/150925\\_dunia\\_raja\\_keamanan\\_haji](http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2015/09/150925_dunia_raja_keamanan_haji)
- BBC. (2016, September 18). *Konflik Suriah: Serangan udara AS 'tewaskan puluhan tentara pemerintah'*. Retrieved from BBC News: [http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2016/09/160918\\_dunia\\_as\\_suriah](http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2016/09/160918_dunia_as_suriah)

- Britannica. (2011, April 19). *Syria's Emergency Law Lifted After 48 Years*. Retrieved from Encyclopedia Britannica: <http://blogs.britannica.com/2011/04/syrias-emergency-law-lifted-48-years-editor/>
- CNN. (2014, 10 29). *Afiliasi Partai dan Militan di Libanon*. Retrieved from CNN News: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20141029160804-120-8752/afiliasi-partai-dan-militan-di-libanon/>
- CNN. (2016, October 18). *Iran Akan Tingkatkan Dukungan Militer untuk Rezim Assad*. Retrieved from CNN Indonesia: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20151018170659-120-85651/iran-akan-tingkatkan-dukungan-militer-untuk-rezim-assad/>
- CNN. (2016, January 5). *Konflik Saudi-Iran, PBB Desak Perdamaian di Yaman dan Suriah*. Retrieved from CNN Indonesia: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20160105074028-120-102182/konflik-saudi-iran-pbb-desak-perdamaian-di-yaman-dan-suriah/>
- CNN. (2016, September 4). *Obama Memveto Undang-undang 9/11 yang Mengincar Arab Saudi*. Retrieved from CNN News: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20160904111945-134-160809/obama-memveto-undang-undang-9-11-yang-mengincar-arab-saudi/>
- CNN. (2016, 12 15). *Peran Iran dalam Keruntuhan Aleppo dan Pengaruhnya di Kawasan*. Retrieved from CNN Indonesia: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20161215154534-120-179885/peran-iran-dalam-keruntuhan-aleppo-dan-pengaruhnya-di-kawasan/>

- DailyStar. (2006, June 16). *Iran and Syria sign pact against 'common threats'*. Retrieved from Daily Star News: <http://www.dailystar.com.lb/News/Middle-East/2006/Jun-16/72583-iran-and-syria-sign-pact-against-common-threats.ashx#axzz2tsRyr16V>
- Das, D. K. (2010). *Financial Globalization: Growth, Integration, Innovation and Crisis*. London: Palgrave Macmillan. Retrieved from Britannica: <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Gulf-Cooperation-Council>
- Detik. (2011, November 14). *Bekukan Keanggotaan Suriah, Liga Arab Dikecam Iran*. Retrieved from Detik News: <https://news.detik.com/internasional/d-1766985/bekukan-keanggotaan-suriah-liga-arab-dikecam-iran>
- Detik. (2016, January 6). *Arab Saudi-Iran Bersitegang, Kecil Kemungkinan Berujung Perang*. Retrieved from Deik News: <https://news.detik.com/internasional/3112119/arab-saudi-iran-bersitegang-kecil-kemungkinan-berujung-perang>
- DeYoung, K. (2014, February 22). *U.N. Security Council agrees on resolution urging Syria to halt attacks, allow aid access*. Retrieved from Washington Post: [https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/un-security-council-agrees-on-resolution-urging-syria-to-halt-attacks-allow-aid-access/2014/02/22/158384be-9be4-11e3-ad71-e03637a299c0\\_story.html?utm\\_term=.dcc6b9adbb95](https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/un-security-council-agrees-on-resolution-urging-syria-to-halt-attacks-allow-aid-access/2014/02/22/158384be-9be4-11e3-ad71-e03637a299c0_story.html?utm_term=.dcc6b9adbb95)
- DeYoung, L. S. (2013, February 23). *In Syria, new influx of weapons to rebels tilts the battle against Assad*. Retrieved from Washinton Post: [https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/in-syria-new-influx-of-weapons-to-rebels-tilts-the-battle-against-assad/2013/02/23/133a23d0-93f3-11e2-933a-0e0a3a8a0001\\_story.html](https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/in-syria-new-influx-of-weapons-to-rebels-tilts-the-battle-against-assad/2013/02/23/133a23d0-93f3-11e2-933a-0e0a3a8a0001_story.html)

- assad/2013/02/23/a6bf2bc0-7dfb-11e2-9073-e9dda4ac6a66\_story.html?utm\_term=.31d281e1ecaf
- Dhawan. (2017, June 8). *Tehran attack: Iran-Saudi Arabia proxy war gets dirtier, and bloodier*. Retrieved from Daily O: <https://www.dailyo.in/politics/saudi-arabia-shia-sunni-conflict-is-tehran-attack-qatar/story/1/17694.html>
- EUTimes. (2015, December 28). *obamas Worst Nightmare Realized as Chinese Troops Flood Into Syria*. Retrieved from The European Union Times: <http://www.eutimes.net/2015/12/obamas-worst-nightmare-realized-as-chinese-troops-flood-into-syria/>
- Fulton, W. (2013, May 06). *How Deeply is Iran Enmeshed in Syria?* Retrieved from The Iran Primer: <http://iranprimer.usip.org/blog/2013/may/06/how-deeply-iran-enmeshed-syria>
- Girling, K. (2016, April 27). *Popular representation and democracy in Syria – end of ‘Alawite dictatorship’?* Retrieved from Oriental Review : <https://orientalreview.org/2016/04/27/popular-representation-and-democracy-in-syria-end-of-alawite-dictatorship/>
- Haaretz, Y. S. (2007, February 18). *Iran, Syria Vow United Front to Thwart U.S. and Israel*. Retrieved from Haaretz: <https://www.haaretz.com/iran-syria-vow-united-front-to-thwart-u-s-and-israel-1.213341>
- HarianSuara. (2016, November 8). <http://hariansuara.com/index.php/2016-04-03-03-37-40/47-internasional/2394-iran-dan-suriah-bergandengan-tangan-dengan-rusia-selesaikan-krisis-suriah>. Retrieved from Harian Suara: <http://hariansuara.com/index.php/2016-04-03-03-37-40/47-internasional/2394-iran-dan-suriah-bergandengan-tangan-dengan-rusia-selesaikan-krisis-suriah>

bergandengan-tangan-dengan-rusia-selesaikan-krisis-suriah

HRW. (2017, January 16). *World Report : Syrian Events 2016*. Retrieved from Human Right Watch:  
<https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2017/country-chapters/syria>

Hutapea, R. A. (2017, April 07). *Arab Saudi Dukung Penuh Serangan Rudal AS ke Suriah*. Retrieved from Detik News: <https://news.detik.com/internasional/d-3468129/arab-saudi-dukung-penuh-serangan-rudal-as-ke-suriah>

IamSyria.org. (2017). *I Am Syria*. Retrieved from I Am Syria: [www.iamsyria.org/death-tolls.html](http://www.iamsyria.org/death-tolls.html)

KabarIslamia. (2013, June 03). *Ketika Islam Bersatu Melawan Israel*. Retrieved from kabarislamia: <https://kabarislamia.com/2013/06/03/ketika-islam-bersatu-melawan-israel/>

Kompas. (2013, September 02). *Liga Arab Keluarkan Resolusi soal Suriah*. Retrieved from Kompas News: <http://internasional.kompas.com/read/2013/09/02/0427186/Liga.Arab.Keluarkan.Resolusi.soal.Suriah>

Kompas. (2016, September 29). *Veto Obama atas RUU JASTA Ditolak, Korban 11 September Bisa Gugat Arab Saudi*. Retrieved from Kompas News: <http://internasional.kompas.com/read/2016/09/29/08295401/veto.obama.atas.ruu.jasta.ditolak.korban.11.september.bisa.gugat.arab.saudi>

Kompas. (2017, 10 25). *Arab Saudi Bertekad Jadi Negara "Islam Moderat dan Terbuka"*. Retrieved from Kompas: <http://internasional.kompas.com/read/2017/10/25/08450051/arab-saudi-bertekad-jadi-negara-islam-moderat-dan-terbuka>

- Kompas. (2017, April 2017). *Arab Saudi Dukung Penuh Serangan AS ke Pangkalan Militer Suriah*. Retrieved from Kompas.com:  
<http://internasional.kompas.com/read/2017/04/07/14012201/arab.saudi.dukung.penuh.serangan.as.ke.pangkalan.militer.suriah>
- Kompasiana. (2015, September 07). *Jangan Salahkan Negara Arab Soal Pengungsi Suriah*. Retrieved from Kompasiana:  
[http://www.kompasiana.com/erwinalwazir/jangan-salahkan-negara-arab-soal-pengungsi-suriah\\_55edaf1202b0bd530e2a716c](http://www.kompasiana.com/erwinalwazir/jangan-salahkan-negara-arab-soal-pengungsi-suriah_55edaf1202b0bd530e2a716c)
- Kostermans, D. (2011, April 27). *PBB Kecam Kekerasan di Suriah*. Retrieved from DW News:  
<http://www.dw.com/id/pbb-kecam-kekerasan-di-suriah/a-15032518>
- Kumparan. (2017, January 14). *Penyidik Senjata Kimia Akhirnya Sebut Nama Bashar al-Assad*. Retrieved from Kumparan: <https://kumparan.com/denny-armandhanu/penyidik-senjata-kimia-akhirnya-sebut-nama-bashar-al-assad>
- Kuncahyono, T. (2012, June 16). *Musim Semi di Suriah: Anak-anak Penyulut Revolusi*. Jakarta: Kompas. Retrieved from World Socialist Web Site:  
<https://www.wsws.org/en/articles/2000/06/assaj16.html>
- LIPI. (2013, Agustus 21). *Membaca Konflik Suriah*. Retrieved from Pusat Penelitian Politik:  
<http://www.politik.lipi.go.id/in/kolom/timur-tengah/669-membaca-konflik-suriah.html>
- Liputan6. (2012, January 23). *Arab Saudi Tarik Tim Pengamat dari Suriah*. Retrieved from Liputan 6 News:

<http://global.liputan6.com/read/373614/arab-saudit-arik-tim-pengamat-dari-suriah>

Republika. (2012, January 22). *Liga Arab Terima Laporan Misi Pengamat Suriah*. Retrieved from Republika News:

<http://www.republika.co.id/berita/internasional/timur-tengah/12/01/22/ly7eeu-liga-arab-terima-laporan-misi-pengamat-suriah>

MetroNews. (2016, May 01). *PBB: 80 Persen Warga Suriah di Bawah Garis Kemiskinan*. Retrieved from MetroNews:

<http://internasional.metrotvnews.com/dunia/GNljnv2k-pbb-80-persen-warga-suriah-di-bawah-garis-kemiskinan>

MSN. (2017, 03 14). *2016: Tahun Paling Mematikan bagi Anak-Anak Suriah*. Retrieved from MSN Indonesia: <https://www.msn.com/id-id/berita/dunia/2016-tahun-paling-mematikan-bagi-anak-anak-suriah/AAojRg8?li=AA4Zpx&ocid=spartandhp>

SindoNews. (2016, March 7). *Kirim Makanan dan Bantuan Medis, Raja Saudi Tolong Rakyat Suriah*. Retrieved from Sindonews:

<https://international.sindonews.com/read/1091109/43/kirim-makanan-dan-bantuan-medis-raja-saudi-tolong-rakyat-suriah-1457347003>

SindoNews. (2016, March 07). *Kirim Makanan dan Bantuan Medis, Raja Saudi Tolong Rakyat Suriah*. Retrieved from SINDO News:

<https://international.sindonews.com/read/1091109/43/kirim-makanan-dan-bantuan-medis-raja-saudi-tolong-rakyat-suriah-1457347003>

SindoNews. (2016, March 1). *Saudi: Koalisi Amerika Bahas Rencana Invasi Darat di Suriah*. Retrieved from

SINDO News:

<https://international.sindonews.com/read/1089368/43/saudi-koalisi-amerika-bahas-rencana-invasi-darat-di-suriah-1456793612/>

Mulligan, W. E. (2015, June 27). *A Kingdom and a Company*.

Retrieved from Aramco World:

<http://archive.aramcoworld.com/issue/198403/a.kingdom.and.a.company.htm>

MuslimDaily. (2015, August 19). *Menteri Informasi Suriah: Hubungan Iran-Suriah, Seperti Dua Bersaudara*.

Retrieved from Musli Daily:

<http://www.muslimdaily.net/berita/menteri-informasi-suriah-hubungan-iran-suriah-seperti-dua-bersaudara.html>

Nugraha, F. M. (2012, October 17). *Latar Belakang Munculnya Islamophobia di Kalangan Masyarakat Eropa*. Retrieved from Nederindo:

<http://nederindo.com/2012/10/latar-belakang-munculnya-islamophobia-di-kalangan-masyarakat-eropa/>

Perry, L. B. (2015, November 6). *Saudi support to rebels slows Assad attacks: pro-Damascus sources*.

Retrieved from Reuters:

<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-mideast-crisis-syria/saudi-support-to-rebels-slows-assad-attacks-pro-damascus-sources-idUSKCN0SV23O20151106>

Republika. (2014, May 14). *Lakhdar Brahimi Mundur Sebagai Mediator Konflik Suriah*. Retrieved from Republika News:

<http://www.republika.co.id/berita/internasional/timur-tengah/14/05/14/n5j2hl-lakhdar-brahimi-mundur-sebagai-mediator-konflik-suriah>

- Reuters. (2012, January 24). *Arab League turns to U.N. as Gulf Observers Quit Syria*. Retrieved from Reuters: <http://www.reuters.com/article/us-syria/arab-league-turns-to-u-n-as-gulf-observers-quit-syria-idUSTRE8041A820120124>
- Reuters. (2013, March 27). *Summit Says Arab States Have Right to Arm Syria Rebels*. Retrieved from Reuters: <http://www.reuters.com/article/us-syria-crisis-summit-draft/summit-says-arab-states-have-right-to-arm-syria-rebels-idUSBRE92P0YE20130326>
- SalafyNews. (2016, July 4). *Rombakan Besar Kabinet Baru Pemerintahan Bashar Assad*. Retrieved from Salafy News: <http://www.salafynews.com/rombakan-besar-kabinet-baru-pemerintahan-bashar-assad.html>
- Sengupta, K. (2015, May 12). *Turkey and Saudi Arabia alarm the West by backing Islamist extremists the Americans had bombed in Syria*. Retrieved from Independent.co.uk: <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/middle-east/syria-crisis-turkey-and-saudi-arabia-shock-western-countries-by-supporting-anti-assad-jihadists-10242747.html>
- SindoNews. (2015, October 20). *Jumlah Jamaah Haji Meninggal Korban Tragedi Mina 2.177 Jiwa*. Retrieved from Sindo News: <https://international.sindonews.com/read/1054709/43/jumlah-jamaah-haji-meninggal-korban-tragedi-mina-2177-jiwa-1445335766>
- SindoNews. (2015, October 06). *Spetnaz, 'Pasukan Hantu' Rusia Paling Ditakuti Dikirim ke Suriah?* Retrieved from SindoNews: <https://international.sindonews.com/read/1050741/41/spetnaz-pasukan-hantu-rusia-paling-ditakuti-dikirim-ke-suriah-1444105587>

- SindoNews. (2016, April 18). *Sesuai Prediksi, Partai Assad Menangi Pemilu Parlemen Suriah*. Retrieved from Sindo News:  
[https://international.sindonews.com/read/1101966/43/  
sesuai-prediksi-partai-assad-menangi-pemilu-  
parlemen-suriah-1460968446](https://international.sindonews.com/read/1101966/43/sesuai-prediksi-partai-assad-menangi-pemilu-parlemen-suriah-1460968446)
- Smith, L. M. (2016, February 15). *Saudi Arabia launches 'North Thunder' military drill with troops from 20 nations*. Retrieved from Independent.co.uk:  
[http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/middle-  
east/saudi-arabia-launches-north-thunder-military-  
drill-with-troops-from-20-nations-a6874771.html](http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/middle-east/saudi-arabia-launches-north-thunder-military-drill-with-troops-from-20-nations-a6874771.html)
- SOHR. (2014, March 25). *Saudi Arabia calls for SNC seat at Arab summit*. Retrieved from Syrian Observatory for Human Rights: <http://www.syriahr.com/en/?p=4434>
- Syrianrefugees. (2016, September). *The Syrian Refugee Crisis and Its Repercussions for the EU*. Retrieved from Syrian Refugees: [syrianrefugees.eu](http://syrianrefugees.eu)
- Tempo. (2012, August 03). *Arab Saudi Berikan Bantuan ke Pengungsi Suriah*. Retrieved from Tempo:  
[https://m.tempo.co/read/news/2012/08/03/115421153/  
arab-saudi-berikan-bantuan-ke-pengungsi-suriah](https://m.tempo.co/read/news/2012/08/03/115421153/arab-saudi-berikan-bantuan-ke-pengungsi-suriah)
- Times, N. (2000, June 22). *Assad Patronage Puts a Small Sect on Top in Syria*. Retrieved from The New York Times:  
[http://www.nytimes.com/2000/06/22/world/assad-  
patronage-puts-a-small-sect-on-top-in-syria.html](http://www.nytimes.com/2000/06/22/world/assad-patronage-puts-a-small-sect-on-top-in-syria.html)
- Times, N. (2016, November 19). *How the Iranian-Saudi Proxy Struggle Tore Apart the Middle East*. Retrieved from NY Times:  
[https://www.nytimes.com/2016/11/20/world/middleea  
st/iran-saudi-proxy-war.html](https://www.nytimes.com/2016/11/20/world/middleeast/iran-saudi-proxy-war.html)

- Tjarsono, F. I. (2015). Kepentingan Arab Saudi Menekan Syria Melalui Politik Luar Negerinya Terkait Krisis Syria (2011-2014). *Journal*.
- VIVA. (2011, Agustus 8). *Arab Saudi Tarik Pulang Dubes dari Suriah*. Retrieved from VIVA News: <http://m.viva.co.id/berita/dunia/238891-arab-saudi-tarik-pulang-dubes-dari-suriah>
- VIVA. (2016, September 21). *AS tuduh Rusia pelaku serangan misi bantuan di Suriah*. Retrieved from VIVA News: <http://dunia.news.viva.co.id/bbc/read/36-as-tuduh-rusia-pelaku-serangan-misi-bantuan-di-suriah>
- VOA. (2012, 05 17). *Suriah Penerima Terbesar Pengiriman Senjata Iran*. Retrieved from VOA: <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/suriah-penerima-terbesar-pengiriman-senjata-iran/667002.html>
- VOA. (2013, October 18). *Arab Saudi Tolak Kursi di Dewan Keamanan PBB*. Retrieved from VOA News: <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/arab-saudi-tolak-kursi-di-dewan-keamanan-pbb/1772212.html>
- Welle, D. (2013, October 23). *Arab Saudi Ancam Jauhi Amerika*. Retrieved from Deutsche Welle: <http://www.dw.com/id/arab-saudi-ancam-jauhi-amerika/a-17178087>
- Welle, D. (2016, April 4). *Pertalian Racun Iran dan Arab Saudi*. Retrieved from Deutsche Welle: <http://www.dw.com/id/pertalian-racun-iran-dan-arab-saudi/g-18956857>
- Welle, Deutche. (2009, February 10). *Awal Mula Revolusi Islam Iran*. Retrieved from Deutsche Welle: <http://www.dw.com/id/awal-mula-revolusi-islam-iran/a-4017109>