

CHAPTER FIVE

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

A. Conclusion

Based on the previous discussion it may arrive at conclusion that the development of decentralization in Indonesia after political reform seems to be fluctuate because there is inconsistency of central government policy to the regions. Local Government Act of 1999 which gives more decentralized model and has reinforced the bargaining position of the region against the central government by having a wide decentralization. Nevertheless, the course of history also shows that efforts of decentralization are returning to the point of centralization when the Local Government Act of 2004 and Local Government Act of 2014 were enacted and strengthen the re-centralization model.

B. Recommendation

Based on the problem that has been discussed, it can be proposed two recommendations for the President Republic of Indonesia and the House of Representative (DPR), as follows: first, there should be an effort to bring back the state closer to the people by having a great commitment to strengthen the region by providing the consistent regulatory framework to foster the spirit of decentralization. Second, the most proper supervision system for the central government to distribute the autonomy is needed to bring the prosperity to the people. By granting great powers, the central government have to carry out regulatory, coordination and oversight

functions and the extent of the affairs of the central authority that should be reduced along with the delivery of greater affairs to the regions. The transfer of authority along with its resources must continue until the ideal level is reached. Although the central intervention is strongly recommended to continue to be reduced, the central government retains the right to intervene local governments as a logical consequence of the unitary state.